

DOT HS 806 849

Final Report

December 1984

Side-Impact Aggressiveness Attributes MDB-To-Car Side Impact Test of a 26° Crabbed Moving Deformable Barrier to a 1981 Volkswagen Rabbit at 39.1 Mph The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers. Trade or manufacturers' names appear only because they are considered essential to the object of this report.



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This test report documents one of a series of twelve crash tests to evaluate the side impact aggressiveness attributes of various deformable barrier face configurations. The configurations to be used are designated as "Lowered Stiffness", "Altered Profile" and "Lowered Bumper". Testing was conducted on a 1981 diesel Volkswagen Rabbit 2-door hatchback at the TRCO Crash Test Facility, East Liberty, Ohio. The test vehicle was impacted on the left side by a moving deformable barrier designated as "Lowered Bumper", crabbed to 26°, at 39.1 mph. Occupant responses of two side impact dummies were measured. One dummy was located in the driver's designated seating position and one was located in the left rear passenger position. The test date was October 26, 1984 and the ambient temperature was 70° F.

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SECTION 1.0 PURPOSE AND INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE

The main purpose of this test was to evaluate the side impact aggressiveness of a deformable barrier face designated as "Lowered Bumper". In all, there will be twelve crash tests involving deformable barrier faces designated as "Lowered Stiffness", "Altered Profile" and "Lowered Bumper". The vehicle was tested using conditions not currently contained in a Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard.

INTRODUCTION

A stationary 1981 Volkswagen Rabbit 2-door hatchback was impacted on the left side by a Moving Deformable Barrier (MDB) on October 26, 1984. The test was to simulate an intersection collision with the striking vehicle traveling at 35 mph and the struck vehicle traveling at 17.5 mph. The orientation angle of the striking vehicle was 90° counterclockwise with respect to the longitudinal axis of the struck vehicle. The impact point was to be 37 inches forward of the vehicle center of gravity which is defined by accident investigation to be the midpoint of the wheelbase.

To simulate this collision, the MDB was to be towed into the stationary Volkswagen Rabbit at 39.1 mph with the MDB's wheels crabbed clockwise to 26° . The actual test speed was 39.1 mph and the actual impact point was 37.0 inches forward of the midpoint of the Volkswagen Rabbit's wheelbase.

The left front window of the vehicle was structurally modified. No additional padding was added to the vehicle.

Section 2 contains General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data. Section 3 contains data required by R & D. Appendix A contains pre-test and post-test vehicle and dummy photographs. Appendix B contains Data Plots.



SECTION 2.0 GENERAL TEST AND VEHICLE PARAMETER DATA

The following data sheets describe the General Test and Vehicle Parameter Data.

TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION

VEHICLE MANUFACTURER: Volkswagen of America, Inc.

MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit Diesel VIN: 1VWBG017BBV042743

BODY STYLE: 2-Door Hatchback MODEL YEAR: 1981

NHTSA NO.: R & D COLOR: Black

ENGINE DATA: TYPE: Transverse CYLINDERS: 4 DISPLACEMENT 1700 cc

TRANSMISSION DATA: 5 Speed Manual

DATE VEHICLE RECEIVED: 10/9/84 ODOMETER READING: 34722

DEALER'S NAME AND ADDRESS: NA

ACCESSORIES:

POWER STEERING	No	AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION	No
POWER BRAKES	No	AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL	No
POWER SEATS	No	TILTING STEERING WHEEL	No
POWER WINDOWS	No	TELESCOPING STEERING WHEEL	No
TINTED GLASS	No	AIR CONDITIONING	No
RADIO	No	ANTI-SKID BRAKE	No
CLOCK	No	REAR WINDOW DEFROSTER	Yes
OTHER			

REMARKS:

- 1. IS THE VEHICLE STOCK THROUGHOUT? No*
- 2. DOES VEHICLE SHOW EVIDENCE OF PRIOR ACCIDENT HISTORY? No
- 3. DOES VEHICLE SHOW ANY SIGNIFICANT CORROSION? NO
- 4. CONDITION OF THE FRONT/REAR BUMPER AND FRAME: Good

DATA FROM CERTIFICATION LABEL ON LEFT DOOR FACE OR "B" POST:

VEHICLE MANUFACTURED BY: Volkswagen of America, Inc.

DATE OF MANUFACTURE: 11/80

GVWR: 2822 LBS.,

GAWR: FRONT 1609 LBS. REAR 1278 LBS.

^{*}The driver window had a laminated inner surface. This window was fixed in the closed position by the use of several small bolts through the window frame.

VEHICLE TIRE DATA

RECOMMENDED COLD TIRE PRESSURE: FRONT 27 psi; REAR 31 psi

TIRES ON VEHICLE (MFGR. & LINE, SIZE): BF Goodrich Belted CIM P 165/80B13

BIAS PLY, BELTED, OR RADIAL: Belted

PLY RATING: 4

IS SPARE TIRE "SPACE SAVER"? No

IS SPARE TIRE STANDARD EQUIPMENT? Yes

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE AS RECEIVED FROM DEALER (WITH ESTIMATED FLUIDS):

RIGHT FRONT 650 LBS. RIGHT REAR 350 LBS.

LEFT FRONT 670 LBS. LEFT REAR 350 LBS.

TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 1320 LBS. (65.3 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 700 LBS. (34.7 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL DELIVERED WEIGHT 2020 LBS.

VEHICLE ATTITUDE (ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES):

DELIVERED ATTITUDE: RF 24 9/16 ;LF 24 7/16 ;RR 25 1/8 ;LR 25 3/16

PRE-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 23 11/16 ;LF 24 1/16 ;RR 22 3/16 ;LR 22 7/16

POST-TEST ATTITUDE: RF 25 3/16 ;LF 28 ;RR 22 ;LR 23 5/8

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE WITH REQUIRED DUMMIES AND 185 LBS. CARGO:

RIGHT FRONT 710 LBS. RIGHT REAR 545 LBS.

LEFT FRONT 730 LBS. LEFT REAR 560 LBS.

TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT 1440 LBS. (56.6 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL REAR WEIGHT 1105 LBS. (43.4 % OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)

TOTAL TEST WEIGHT 2545 LBS.

WEIGHT OF BALLAST SECURED IN VEHICLE TRUNK AREA: 0 LBS.

TEST FLUID DATA

RED STODDARD SOLVENT #2; SPEC. GRAVITY: 0.764 TEST FLUID TYPE: KINEMATIC VISCOSITY: 0.99 CENTISTOKES "USEABLE" CAPACITY*: NA GALLONS TEST VOLUME: 4.0 GALLONS FUEL SYSTEM CAPACITY (DATA FROM OWNERS MANUAL): 10.0 GALLONS DETAILS OF FUEL SYSTEM: DNA ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP: Yes FUEL INJECTION: Yes DOES ELECTRIC FUEL PUMP OPERATE WITH IGNITION SWITCH "ON" AND THE ENGINE NOT OPERATING? No DATA FROM "RECOMMENDED TIRE PRESSURE" LABEL ON DOOR, POST, GLOVEBOX, ETC. VEHICLE LOAD (UP TO CAPACITY): FRONT 27 psi; REAR 31 psi RECOMMENDED TIRE SIZE: 155 SR 13 LOAD RANGE X B, C, VEHICLE CAPACITY: TYPES OF SEATS: Front - Bucket Rear - Bench NUMBER OF OCCUPANTS (DESIGNATED SEATING CAPACITY): 2 FRONT 2 REAR CARGO LOAD 185 LBS. 4 TOTAL TOTAL 785 LBS.

^{*}WITH ENTIRE FUEL SYSTEM FILLED WITH FUEL TANK THROUGH CARBURETOR BOWL.

TEST CONDITIONS

TEST NUMBER: 841026

DATE OF TEST: October 26, 1984 TIME OF TEST: 14:00

WIND VELOCITY: 6-12 mph 225° SW HUMIDITY: NA

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT IMPACT AREA: 70° F

TEMPERATURE IN OCCUPANT COMPARTMENT: 78° F

SUBJECT VEHICLE DATA

VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT (LBS.)	ACTUAL 2545	INTENDED 2553
MDB TEST WEIGHT (LBS.)	2990	3000
MDB VELOCITY (MPH)*	39.1	39.1
IMPACT POINT (INCHES)**	37.0	37.0

DUMMIES

	DRIVER	MIDDLE PASSENGER	RT. FRONT PASSENGER	LEFT REAR PASSENGER	RT. REAR PASSENGER
TYPE: SERIAL NO.: INSTRUMENTATION:	SID 06			SID UO2	
HEAD ACCEL.: CHEST ACCEL.: FEMUR L.C.'S: OTHER:	Yes Yes (Upp No Pelvis/R	er/Lower) ibs		Yes Yes (Upper/L No Pelvis/Ribs	ower)

RESTRAINT SYSTEM: Both dummies were unrestrained

^{*} As measured over final one foot of travel.

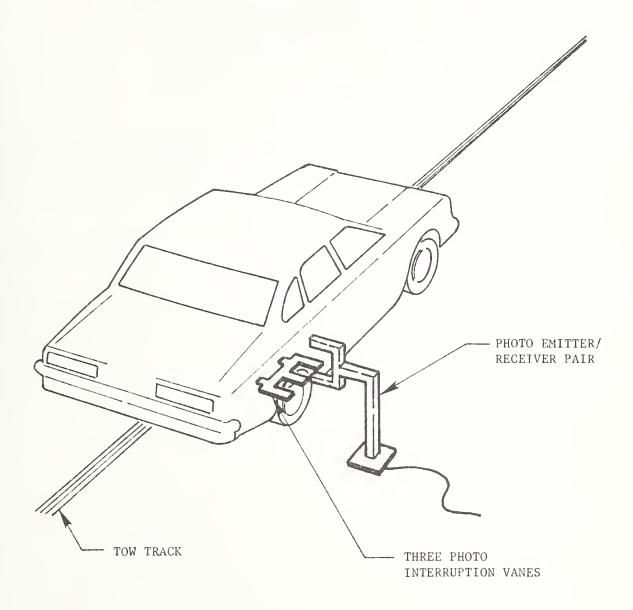
^{**} As measured forward of the midpoint of the vehicle's wheelbase.

VISIBLE DUMMY CONTACT POINTS:

Head .	DRIVER 06 Side Window, Driver Seat Head Rest	PASSENGER U02 Side Header, Hatchback Frame
Chest	Inner Door Panel	Rear Quarter Panel
Abdomen	Inner Door Panel	Rear Quarter Panel
Left Knee	Inner Door Panel	Rear Quarter Panel
Right Knee	Left Knee	Left Knee
DOOR OPENING:	LEFT	RI GHT
Front	DNA*	Easy
Rear	DNA	DNA
SEAT MOVEMENT:	SEAT BACK FAILURE	SEAT SHIFT
Front	No	No
Rear	No	No
GLAZING DAMA GE:	The bottom edge of the windshie frame; windshield cracked on dr	
OTHER NOTABLE IMPACT	EFFECTS:	

^{*}The driver's door was to remain closed for subsequent door opening effort studies.

IMPACT VELOCITY MEASUREMENT SYSTEM



The final vane is located two inches before impact.

The vanes have one foot spacing.

VEHICLE TEST WEIGHT CALCULATION

Test Weight = Unloaded Delivered Weight* +

Number of Dummies X 174 lbs. +

Cargo Weight
= 2020 + 2 X 174 + 185 lbs.
= 2553 lbs.

To achieve test weight, the starter, alternator and battery were removed and 4.0 gallons of Stoddard Solvent were added in the fuel tank. The weight of the test vehicle was measured by placing each wheel on a Loadmeter Corporation Hiway Loadometer.

*Unloaded Delivered Weight = Measured Weight + Estimated 10 Gallons Fuel = 1960 + 60 lbs. = 2020 lbs.

TEST ANOMALIES

The accelerometer in the passenger's head, "y" axis, HEDYG3, developed a mechanical failure during the test. Therefore, data from this channel, and the passenger head resultant calculation should be disregarded.



SECTION 3.0 DATA REQUIRED BY R & D

The following pages are included in this section:

- 1. Dummy temperature control and position data
- 2. Dummy kinematic summary
- 3. Vehicle crush data
- 4. Dummy and vehicle accelerometer location and data summary
- 5. High speed camera information
- 6. Transducer information

DUMMY TEMPERATURE CONTROL AND POSITIONING

The vehicle was kept inside the temperature controlled crash test building until approximately 2 hours prior to the test. Temperature inside the vehicle and ambient temperature at the crash area were recorded. Dummy temperature while outside the crash test building was maintained portably until approximately 1 minute prior to the test.

The following table summarizes the steps taken to position the instrumented, calibrated dummies in the test vehicle.

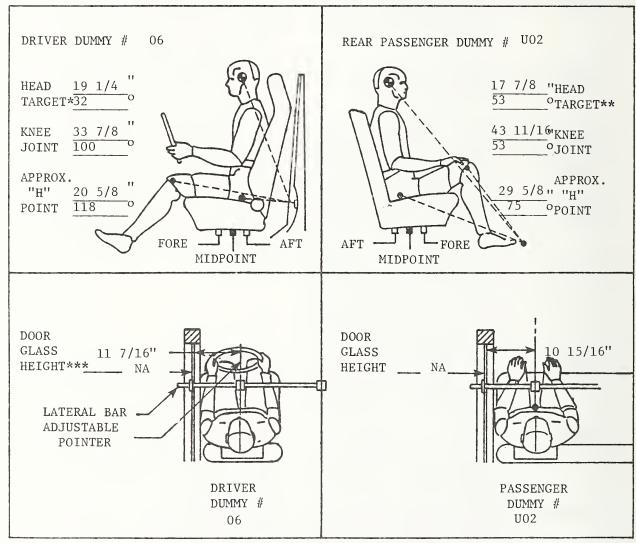
DUMMY PLACEMENT AND POSITIONING

SIDE IMPACT DUMMY	DRIVER DSP	REAR PASSENGER DSP
HEAD	Surface of transverse instrument mounting platform is as horizontal as possible without inducing torso movement & midsagittal plane falls in longitudinal plane.	Surface of transverse instrument mounting platform is as horizontal as possible without inducing torso movement & midsagittal plane falls in longitudinal plane.
UPPER TORSO	Placed against seat back. Midsagittal plane is vertical and centered on bucket seat.	Placed against seat back. Midsagittal plane is vertical and contained in the same longitudinal plane as the driver's midsagittal plane.
LOWER TORSO	Midsagittal plane is vertical and centered on bucket seat.	Midsagittal plane is vertical and contained in the same longitudinal plane as the driver's midsagittal plane.
UPPER LEGS (thighs or femurs)	Placed against seat cushion. Planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.	Placed against seat cushion. Planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.
KNEES	Knees set 14.5" apart between pivot bolt head outer surfaces. Outer surface of right knee pivot bolt is 8.6" from midsagittal plane of dummy. Outer surface of left knee pivot bolt is 5.9" from midsagittal plane of dummy.	Located so that planes defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical.
LOWER LEGS	Plane defined by femurand tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical longitudinal plane.	Plane defined by femur and tibia centerlines are as close as possible to vertical longitudinal plane.
RIGHT FOOT	Placed on undepressed accelerator pedal rearmost point of heel on floorplan in plane of pedal.	Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. Placed on floor as far forward as possible without front seat interference.
LEFT FOOT	Placed on toeboard rearmost point of heel on floorpan as close as possible to intersection of toeboard and floorpan. Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane.	Centerline falls in vertical longitudinal plane. Placed on floor as far forward as possible without front seat interference.

^{*}NOTE: THE SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DOES NOT INCLUDE ARMS.

DUMMY IN-VEHICLE POSITION RECORDING SHEET

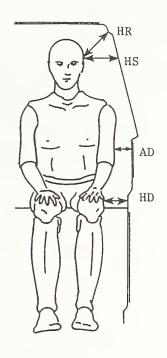
MFR./MAKE/MODEL: Volkswagen Rabbit VEHICLE NHTSA NO. R & D ADJUSTER TYPE: X MANUAL FRONT SEAT TYPE: BENCH BUCKET POWER SPLIT BENCH TECHNICIANS: 1. D. LeVally BUCKET SEAT BACK TYPE: FIXED X ADJUSTABLE 2. N. Echeverria POSITIONING DATE: 10/26/84 3. J. Clarridge AMBIENT TEMP.: 72° F. TIME: 9:00

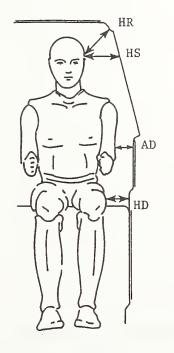


^{*}All driver dummy dimensions referenced to top of striker bolt and all angles referenced to vertical.

^{**}All passenger dummy dimensions referenced to front seat back latch bolt with front seat in mid-position and all angles referenced to vertical.

^{***}Door glass height is equal on the right and left side of vehicle at dummy nose level.

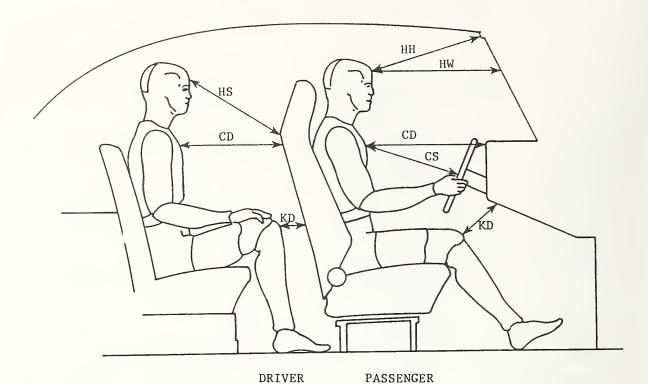




	DRIVER	PASSENGER
	06	U02
HR	7 1/8	6 1/2
нѕ	8 1/4	8 1/4
AD	4 3/16	4 11/16
HD	6 5/8	6 5/16

ALL MEASUREMENTS IN INCHES

DUMMY LATERAL CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS



	DKIVEK	PASSENGER
	06	U02
нн	17 3/4	DNA
HW	21 7/8	DNA
нѕ	DNA	21 3/16
CD	21	16 13/16
CS	13 5/8	DNA
KDL	3 15/16	4
KDR	4 1/2	3 5/16

ALL MEASUREMENTS IN INCHES

DUMMY LONGITUDINAL CLEARANCE DIMENSIONS

DUMMY KINEMATIC SUMMARY

DRIVER

During impact, the dash panel below the steering column burst inward hitting the dummy's knees. The left hip of the dummy contacted the inner panel as the door caved in. As the buttocks swung to the right, the dummy's left shoulder and chest contacted the window sill and door panel while the head struck the modified window. The dummy rebounded from the inner door panel, the torso lifting slightly and rotating towards the left. As the driver landed on the far side of the vehicle, the head contacted the driver's seat head rest. Final resting position showed the driver sitting upright in the passenger's seat facing left with the legs fully extended across the occupant compartment.

PASSENGER

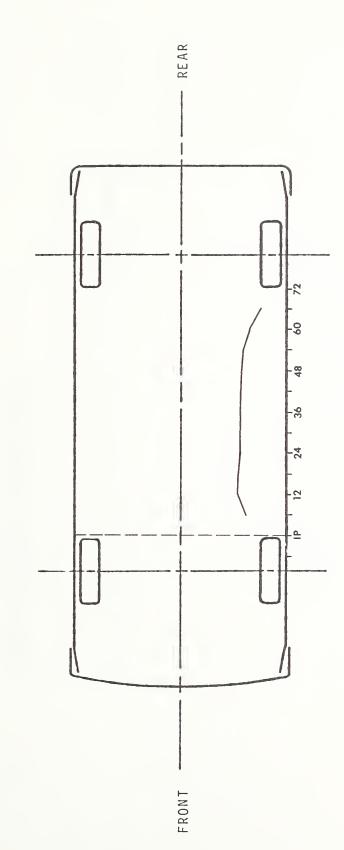
During impact, the rear quarter panel crushed in, hitting the dummy's left knee and hip. As the dummy rebounded from the door panel towards the right, the dummy's torso leaned left. The passenger's head then hit the side header and the hatchback frame. The dummy came to rest in an upright position with his upper torso leaning slightly left and his head resting against the left side header.

VEHICLE EXTERIOR PROFILES AND STATIC CRUSH ZERO DISTANCE AT PROJECTED IMPACT POINT*

LOCATION	HEIGHT (in)	(in)	9	0	9	12	18	24	30	36	42	8 †	54	09	99	72	78
			PRE-TEST	Д,	ROFILE	(DISTANCE	ANCE IN	N INCHES	ES FROM		REFERENCE	PLANE*	*				
Axle Height	11.8		×	×	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.6	×	×
H-Point	21.3		×	17.6	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.9	17.9	×
Mid Door	25.3		17.3	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	16.9
Window Sill	35.8		20.8	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.3
Window Top	54.6		×	×	×	×	×	28.4	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.6
			POST.	POST-TEST 1	PROFILE		(DISTANCE	IN INCHES	HES FROM		REFERENCE	PLANE**	(**				
Axle Height	11.8		×	×	32.1	34.5	34.3	34.0	33.8	33.7	33.6	33.3	32.9	30.9	27.7	×	×
H-Point	21.3		×	27.6	30.8	31.3	31.5	31.5	31.6	31.7	32.0	32.3	32.9	33.2	30.1	25.6	×
Mid Door	25.3		25.4	27.3	29.9	31.3	31.0	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.3	31.9	32.0	30.9	26.2	22.4
Window Sill	35.8		23.6	24.0	25.6	29.9	30.8	31.5	31.7	31.4	31.8	32.3	32.6	33.0	32.0	27.4	23.7
Window Top	54.6		×	×	×	×	×	30.3	29.3	29.6	29.5	29.6	29.5	29.3	29.0	29.0	29.0
							STATIC	CRUSH	(II)								
Axle Height	11.8		×	×	11.5	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	12.8	12,4	10.4	7.1	×	×
H-Point	21.3		×	10.0	12.2	12.7	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.8	14.3	14.5	11.2	7.7	×
Mid Door	25.3		8.1	8.8	11.6	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.3	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.6	13.6	12.5	7.7	5.5
Window Sill	35.8		2.8	3.6	5.5	6.6	10.9	11.6	11.9	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.7	13.1	11.9	7.2	3.4
Window Top	54.6		×	×	×	×	×	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	6.0	0.7	4.0

^{*} Projected impact point is 37 inches forward of driver's side wheelbase midpoint. Column readings are front to rear from left to right. ** Reference plane is parallel to and 48 inches from the vehicle longitudinal centerline.

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE

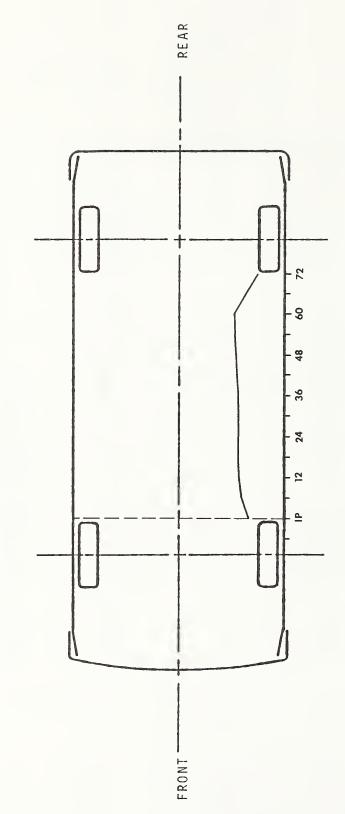


PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS AXLE HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Length of Car = 154.75" Width of Car = 62.75"

Maximum Crush = 14.0" Approximate Length of Crush = 60.0"

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE

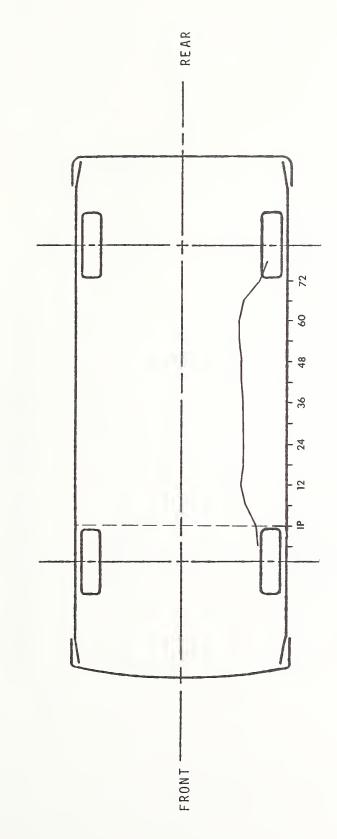


PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS H-POINT HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Length of Car = 154,75" Maximum Width of Car = 62,75" Approxi

Maximum Crush = 14.5" Approximate Length of Crush = 72"

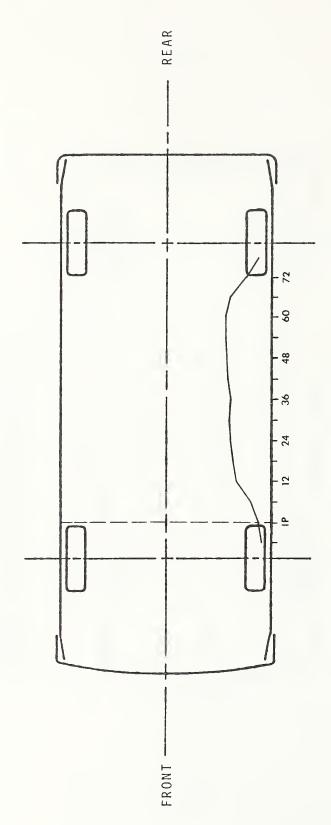
VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS MID-DOOR HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Length of Car = 154.75" Width of Car = 62.75"

Maximum Crush = 13.6" Approximate Length of Crush = 84"

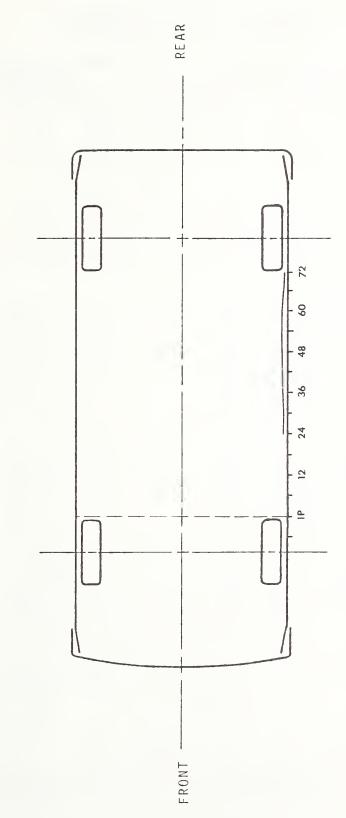


PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW SILL HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Maximum Crush = 13.1" Approximate Length of Crush = 84"

Length of Car = 154.75" Width of Car = 62.75"

VEHICLE EXTERIOR STATIC CRUSH PROFILE



PROFILE LEVEL EQUALS WINDOW TOP HEIGHT IP EQUALS PROJECTED IMPACT POINT

Maximum Crush = 1.9" Approximate Length of Crush = 84"

Length of Car = 154.75" Width of Car = 62.75"

SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DATA SUMMARY

		DRIVER	DUMMY			PASSENGER	DUMMY	
	POSIT		NEGAT			SITIVE		GATIVE
	DIRECTI	EON*	DIREC	TION**	DI	RECTION*	DI	RECTION**
	MAN	TTME	MAY	TIME	MAY	TIME	MAV	TTME
	MAX (g)	TIME (msec)	MAX (g)	TIME (msec)	MAX (g)	TIME (msec)	MAX (g)	TIME (msec)
	167	(mbcc)	167	(macc)	167	(IIIBCC)	16/	(msec)
HEAD ACCELERATION								
LONGITUDINAL	14.28		30.94		14.49	157.00	37.29	
LATERAL			18.89		164.96			
VERTICAL	14.63		85.32		43.55			
RESULTANT	(16 10	87.49	@ 59.50	. 50	1500 05	169.93 @		
HIC	010.10	87.49 from 34.	00 to 62	1.50	1582.85	from 47.00	0 50.0	0
CHEST ACCELERATION UPPER SPINE LONGITUDINAL	56.46	43.13	39.51	32.50	6.87	90.62	24.88	58.13
LATERAL (P)***			48.40		63.37		7.17	32.50
LATERAL (R)***	112.11		47.18		65.03			31.88
VERTICAL	29.77		32.61	35.00	10.53	28.13		56.25
RESULTANT (P)			@ 33.13			64.92 @		
RESULTANT (R)			@ 33.13	(5)		66.54 @		(D)
DELTA V (MPH)**	* *	_	49.3750.00			25.5 @	114.37	
LOWER SPINE		32.8	e 20.00	(n)		26.7 @	115.02	(n)
	76.89	40.00	76.90	28.75	16.45	62.50	25.85	34.38
LATERAL (P)	208.10		36.83		74.79	38.75		
LATERAL (R)	208.10		36.63		77.69			58.75
VERTICAL	38.44	28.13	12.05	35.63	8.34	42.50	3.28	56.87
RESULTANT (P)			@ 28.13			75.91 @		
RESULTANT (R)			@ 28.13			78.26 @		
DELTA V (MPH)			@ 45.00			28.2 @		
TEET HODED DID		39.4	@ 45.00	(R)		29.3 @	54.38	(R)
LEFT UPPER RIB LATERAL (P)	120 10	25 00	17 27	20 75	70 17	21 25	2.04	71.88
LATERAL (P)	129.18 135.96		13.15	38.75 38.13	79.17 76.33	31.25 31.88	4.60	57.50
DELTA V (MPH)	133.30		@ 63.75	(P)	10.33	29.9 @		
DDD111		_	e 63.75				133.75	
LEFT LOWER RIB		5-01	50,12	, ,		3,		
LATERAL (P)	165.39	25.00	46.46	58.75	67.65	28.75	13.01	55.00
LATERAL (R)	170.88	24.38	50.68	58.75	79.33	28.75	12.10	61.87
DELTA V (MPH)			€ 55.00			27.2 @		
DELUTO ACCELEDATE		33.8	@ 55.00	(R)		25.2 @	53.75	(R)
PELVIS ACCELERATIO		60 63	16 50	20 50	0 00	70 00		0
LONGITUDINAL LATERAL	6.42 221.18		16.79 12.02	28.50 43.25	8.90	78.88 0		0
VERTICAL	32.45	25.13	45.11	28.88		0		0
RESULTANT	J2 • 47		@ 28.13	20.00		@	0	
DELTA V (MPH)			@ 64.13			@	0	

SIDE IMPACT DUMMY DATA SUMMARY CONTD

			DRIVER_D	UMMY		PASSENGER DUMMY				
		POSITIVE		NEGATIVE		POSITIVE		NEGATIVE		
		DIRECTIO	N*	DIRECTION**		DIRECTION*		DIRECTION**		
		MAX	TIME	MAX	TIME	MAX	TIME	MAX (in)	TIME (msec)	
		<u>(in)</u>	(msec)	(in)	(msec)	(in)	(msec)	(1n)	(msec)	
RIB DEFLECTION	+	1.91	90.25		Ξε	1.62	60.88		ε	

* LONGITUDINAL: LATERAL: VERTICAL: FORWARD RIGHTWARD UPWARD **LONGITUDINAL: REARWARD
LATERAL: LEFTWARD
VERTICAL: DOWNWARD

*** (P) = Primary Sensor, (R) = Redundant Sensor

**** For dummy channels, Delta V is the velocity change at the approximate time of separation from the contact area.

† Compression: Positive

Y See TEST ANOMALIES

O The CTM has judged that intermittent rattling has occurred in these channels and, therefore, the peak values reported are questionable as are applicable resultants and Delta V's.

 $^{^{\}epsilon}$ There were no negative values in the time interval of interest.

VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

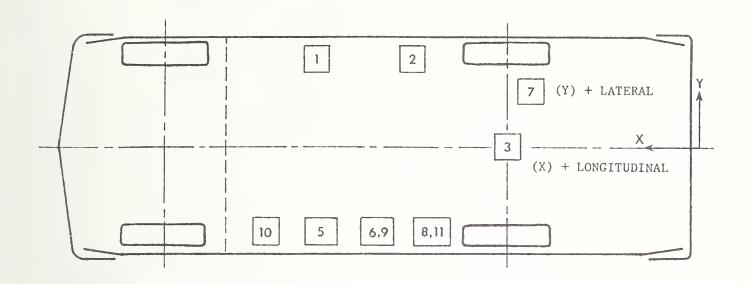
					POSITIVE DIRECTION MAX TIME		NEGATIVE DIRECTION MAX TIME	
NO.	LOCATION	х*	y *	Z *	(g)	(msec)	(g)	(msec)
1	RIGHT SILL AT FRONT SEAT (LONGITUDINAL) (LATERAL) (VERTICAL) (RESULTANT)	83.5 ΔV	23.3 = -1.9	11.0 mph @ 112.00 msec mph @ 112.00 msec	5.12	55.25 25.00 19.75 32.30 @	7.83 2.78 9.01	13.13 71.63 24.13
2	RIGHT SILL AT REAR SEAT (LONGITUDINAL) (LATERAL) (VERTICAL) (RESULTANT)	∇ Λ		9.0 mph @ 112.00 msec mph @ 112.00 msec		55.75 27.00 19.63 39.03 @	7.82 3.04 11.35	13.25 94.25 75.63
3	REAR DECK OVER AXLE (LONGITUDINAL) (LATERAL) (VERTICAL) (RESULTANT)			7.8 mph @ 112.00 msec mph @ 112.00 msec		29.25 43.13 31.38 37.09 @	9.73 3.99 8.33	19.38 96.13 65.25
4	LEFT SILL AT REAR SEAT (LATERAL)	62.2 △ V		9.8 mph @ 22.50 msec	104.74	15.38	57.99	29.25
5	LEFT SILL AT FRONT SEAT (LATERAL)	83.5	- 23.4		15.29	16.50	28.54	12.25
6	LEFT FRONT DOOR CENTERLINE (LATERAL)	80.5	- 25.8			13.13	86.06	20.25
7	RIGHT REAR COMPARTMENT (LONGITUDINAL)	31.0	15.2		5.30	26.50	7.05	20.63
8	MIDREAR OF LEFT FRONT DOOR (LATERAL)	60.8 A V	-25.9 = 31.7	24.2 mph @ 13.13 msec		7.88	77.32	20.25
9	UPPER LEFT FRONT DOOR CENTERLINE (LATERAL)	81.7	-25.9	33.1 mph @ 14.75 msec ^T		15.88		28.50
10	MIDFRONT OF LEFT FRONT DOOR (LATERAL) UPPER REAR OF	99.1 ∆ v		22.4 mph @ 11.50 msec	106.72	8.13	53.19	17.75
11	LEFT REAR DOOR (LATERAL)	70.8 ∆ V	-25.6 = 36.3	33.1 mph @ 16.13 msec	242.65	16.63	187.62	23.38

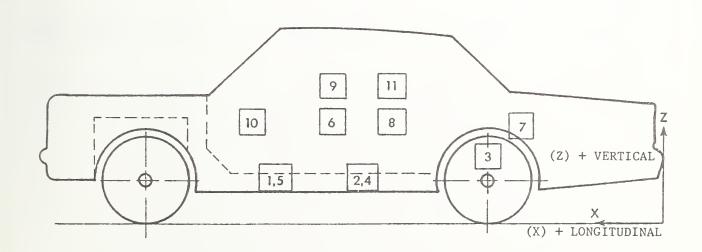
^{*} Reference: X - Rear Bumper (+ Forward), Y - Vehicle Centerline (+ To Right), Z - Ground Level (+ Up)

All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

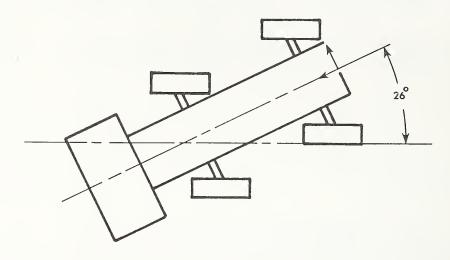
 $^{^{} au}$ This Delta V appears unrealistic

VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS





MOVING BARRIER ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY



						POSITIVE DIRECTION MAX TIME		NEGATIVE DIRECTION MAX TIME	
NO.	LOCATION	х*	Y*	Z*		(g)	(msec)	(g)	(msec)
1	CENTER OF								
	GRAVITY	74.5	0.0	11.5					
	(LONGITUDINAL)	ΔV =	-20.8	mph @ 112.	00 msec		×	21.99	36.13
	(LATERAL)	△ V =	- 3.5	mph @ 112.	00 msec	3.01	73.00	9.05	39.88
	(VERTICAL)					27.71	51.13	15.26	63.25
	(RESULTANT)						30.26 @	51.00	
2	FRONT FRAME			44 0					
	MEMBER	130.3	0.0	11.3			×		0
	(LONGITUDINAL)	∆ V =	-19.1	mph @ 112.	00 msec			19.98	37.38
3	REAR FRAME MEMBER	23.3	0.0	11.5					
	(LONGITUDINAL)			mph @ 112.	00 msec	1.92	95.88	19.24	35.88

^{*} Reference: X - Rear Most Point of Frame (+ To Forward), Y - Barrier Centerline (+ To Right), Z - Ground Level (+ To Up)

All measurements of accelerometer locations in inches.

 $^{^{\}times}\,\text{No}$ positive values in the time interval of interest.

HIGH SPEED CAMERA INFORMATION

CAMERA NO.	LOCATION	TYPE	LENS (mm)	LENS (mm) SPEED (fps)	PURPOSE OF CAMERA DATA
Ove	Overhead	Photosonic 1B	8	457	
Ove	Overhead	Photosonic 1B	25	500	Close-up of impact point
Onb	Onboard MDB	Photosonic 1B	25	200	Close-up of impact point
Onb	Onboard MDB	Photosonic 1B	13	867	Driver kinematics
Gro	Ground level right	Photosonic 1B	25	867	Overall view
Gro	Ground level left	Photosonic 1B	17	520	Overall view
0np	Onboard vehicle	Photosonic 1B	∞	808	Driver kinematics - front view
Onb	Onboard vehicle	Photosonic 1B	∞	798	Driver kinematics
Onb	Onboard vehicle	Photosonic 1B	13	800	Passenger kinematics
Right	ht	Kodak	25	24	Overall view

CAMERAS ARE NUMBERED ACCORDING TO SPLICING SEQUENCE OF FILM. (24 fps) REAL TIME MOVIE FILM COVERAGE OF PRE-CRASH, POST-CRASH AND CRASH EVENT SPLICED AT START AND END OF FILM. NOTE:

LOCATIONS OF OFFBOARD HIGH SPEED CAMERAS

CAMERA NO.	Х	Y	Z
1	0	0	25'
2	0	0	25 '
5	24'10"	58'8"	45"
6	-20'11"	-11'	45"
I and the second second			

Origin of Coordinate System is Point of Impact

+X = Forward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

⁺Y = Rightward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

⁺Z = Upward with Respect to Striking Vehicle's Velocity Vector

NON-GOVERNMENT FURNISHED TRANSDUCER INFORMATION

PARAMETER BEING MEASURED	TYPE OF TRANSDUCER	MODEL NUMBER	SERIAL NUMBER	MFGR.	DATE OF LAST CALIBRATION	SENSITIVITY	DESIRED FULL SCALE (ENGR. UNITS)
BCGXG	Accel	4-202-0001	18845	Bell Howell	11/8/84	0.237 MV/G	50 G
BCGYG	Accel	4-202-0001	18858	Bell Howell	11/8/84	0.238 MV/G	50 G
BCGZG	Accel	4-202-0001	18857	Bell Howell	11/8/84	0.240 MV/G	50 G
BFCXG	Accel	4-202-0001	18240	Bell Howell	11/8/84	0.239 MV/G	0 C
BRCXG	Accel	4-202-0001	19022	Bell Howell	11/8/84	0.220 MV/G	50 G

All dummy and struck vehicle accelerometers were Government Furnished Equipment and were Endevco 2264 Accelerometers.



APPENDIX A
PHOTOGRAPHS



Figure A-1. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 1



Figure A-2. PRE-TEST OVERALL VIEW 2 A 2



Figure A-3. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 3



Figure A--4. PRE-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 4 A-3

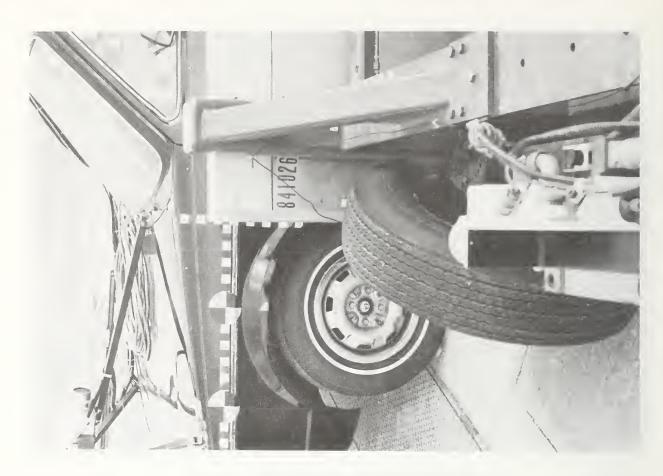


Figure A-5. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP - VIEW 1



Figure A-6. PRE-TEST CLOSEUP ·· VIEW 2
A-4



Figure A-7. PRE-TEST MODIFIED WINDOW



Figure A-8. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 1 A-5



Figure A-9. PRE-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 2



Figure A-10. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY VIEW 1 A-6



Figure A-11. PRE-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 2



Figure A-12. PRE-TEST DUMMIES OVERALL A-7

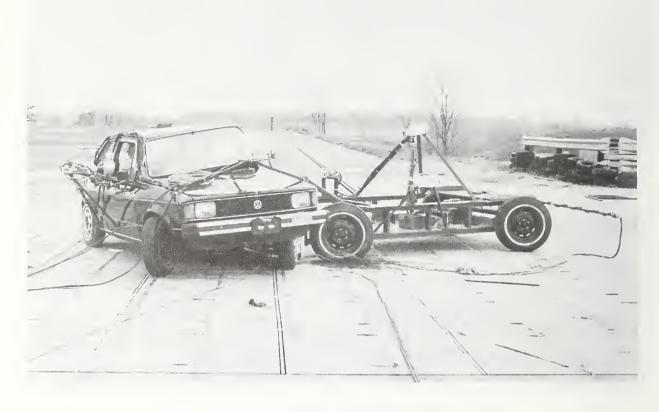


Figure A-13. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 1



Figure A-14. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 2 A-8



Figure A-15. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 3



Figure A-16. POST-TEST OVERALL - VIEW 4 A-9



Figure A-17. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 1



Figure A-18. POST-TEST DRIVER DUMMY - VIEW 2
A-10



Figure A-19. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 1

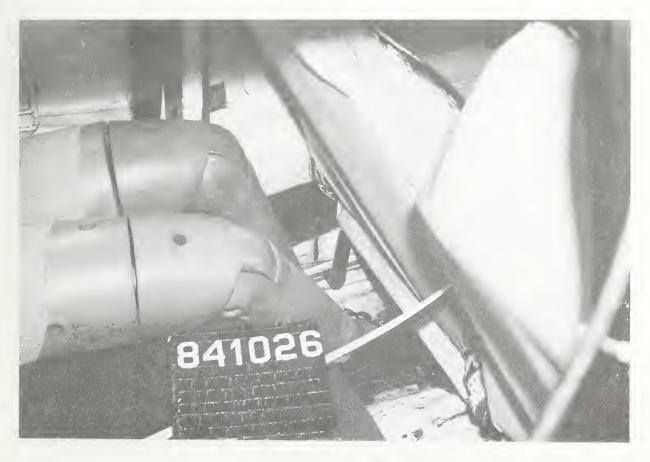


Figure A-20. POST-TEST PASSENGER DUMMY - VIEW 2 Λ -11



Figure A-21. POST-TEST DUMMIES OVERALL

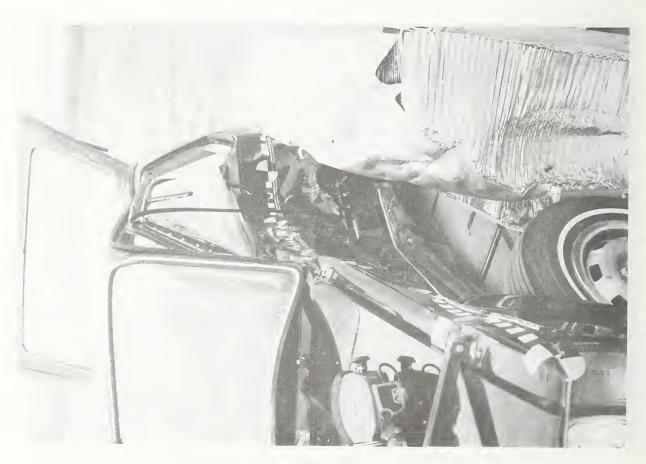


Figure A-22. POST-TEST VEHICLE DAMAGE - VIEW 1
A-12



Figure A-23. POST-TEST VEHICLE DAMAGE ~ VIEW 2



Figure A-24. POST-TEST MODIFIED WINDOW A-13

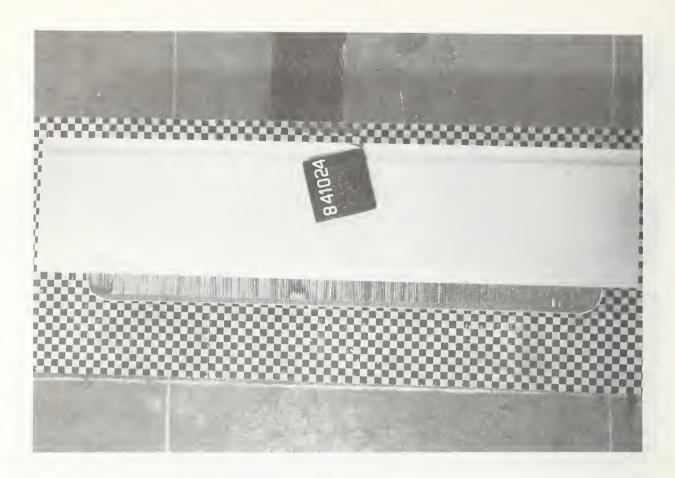


Figure A-25. PRE-TEST MDB FACE -- VIEW 1

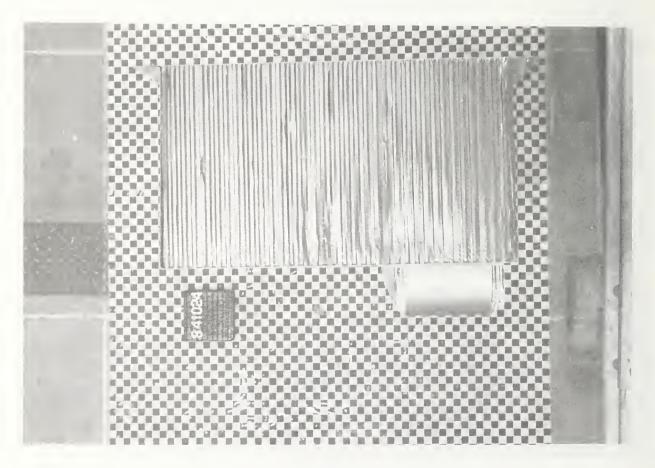


Figure A-26. PRE-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 2
A-14

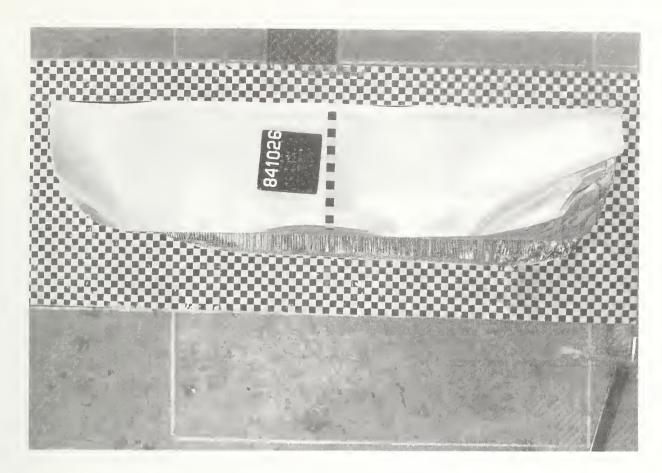


Figure A-27. POST-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 1

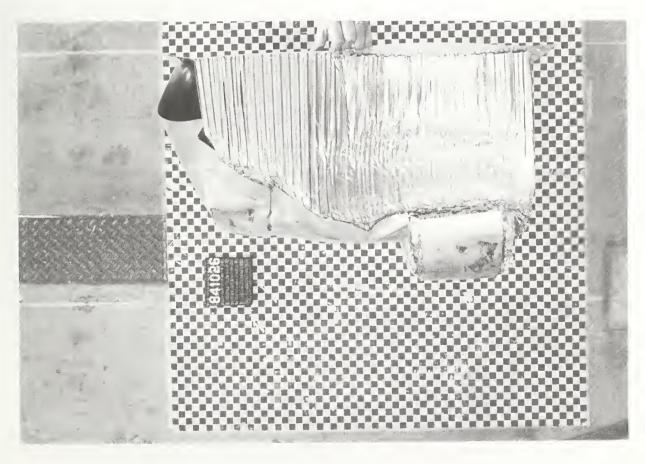


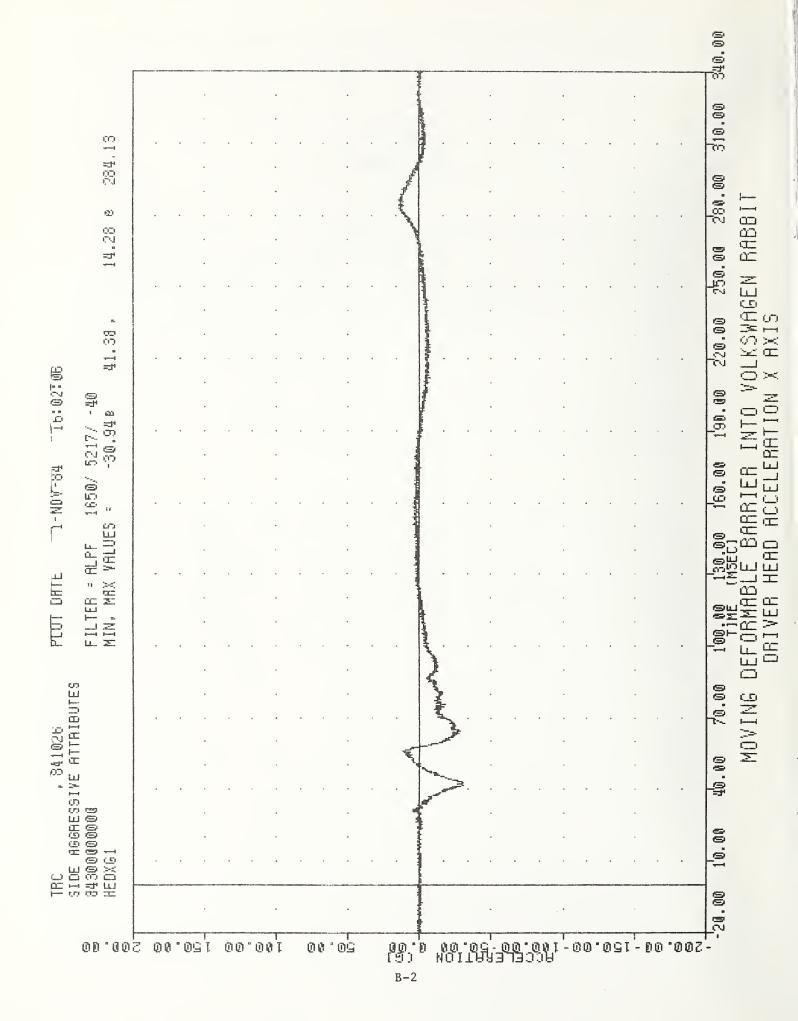
Figure A-28. POST-TEST MDB FACE - VIEW 2 A-15

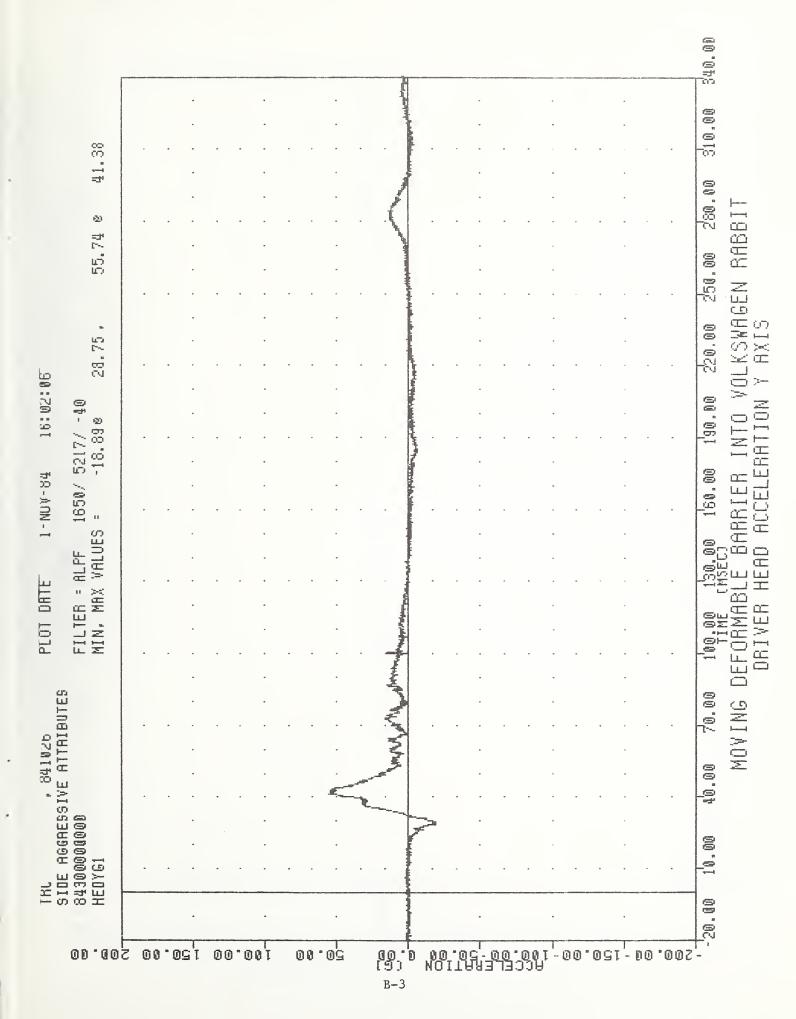


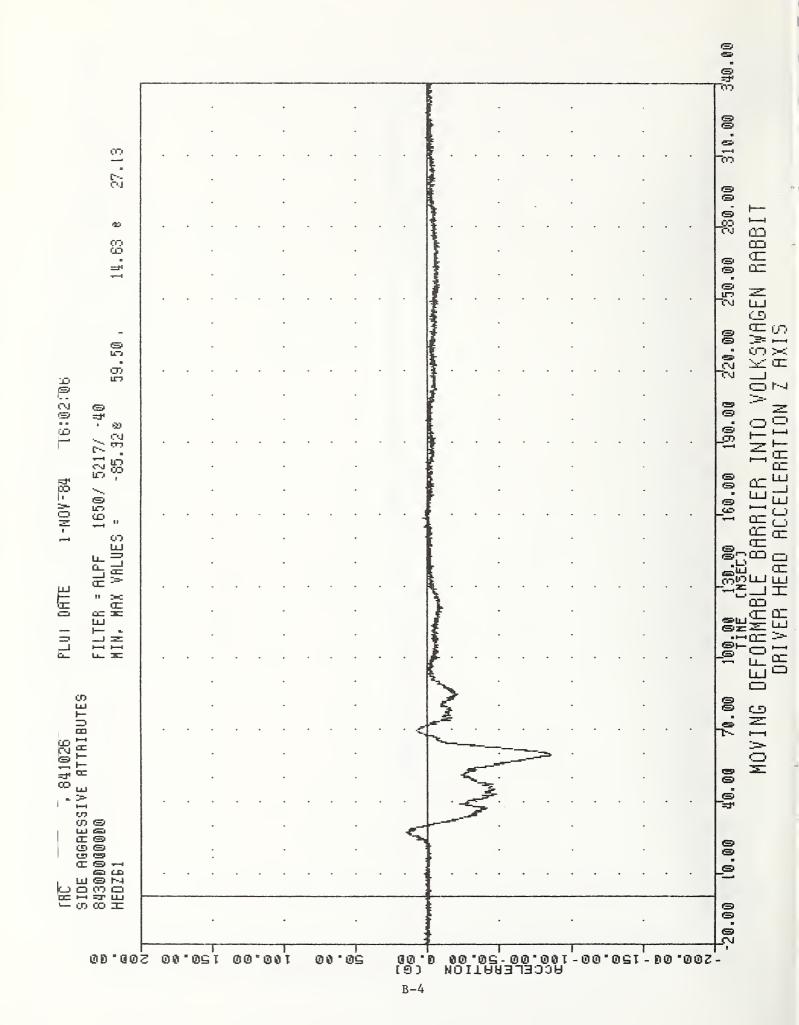
APPENDIX B

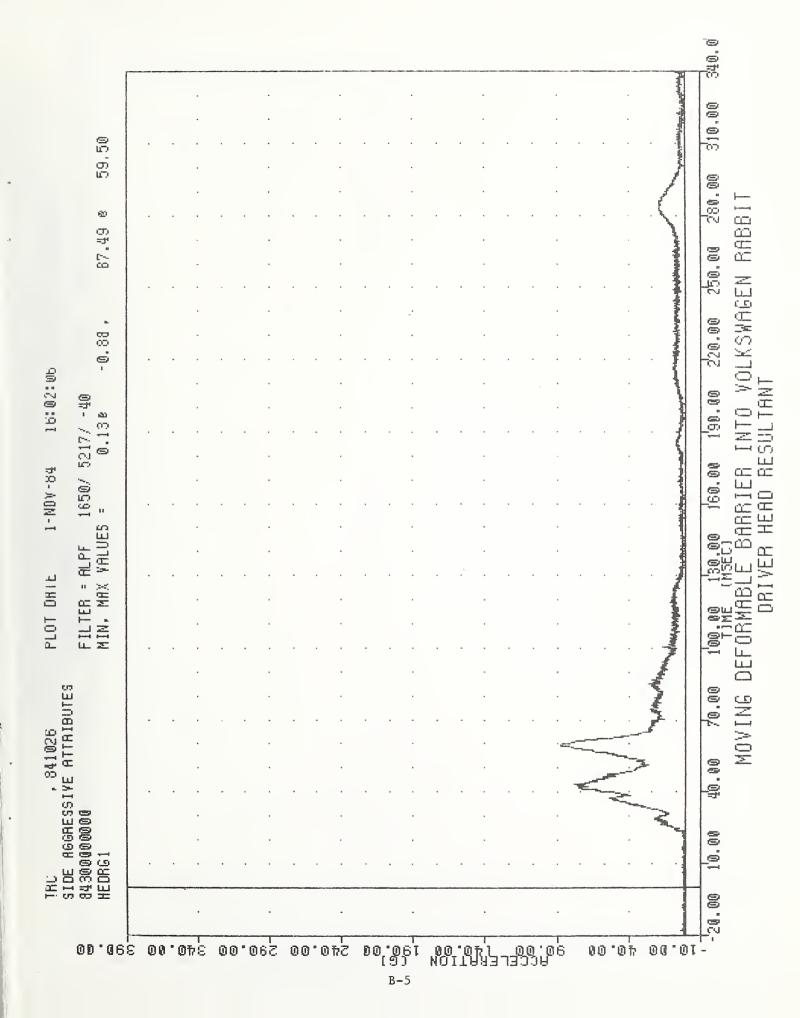
DATA PLOT PRESENTATION

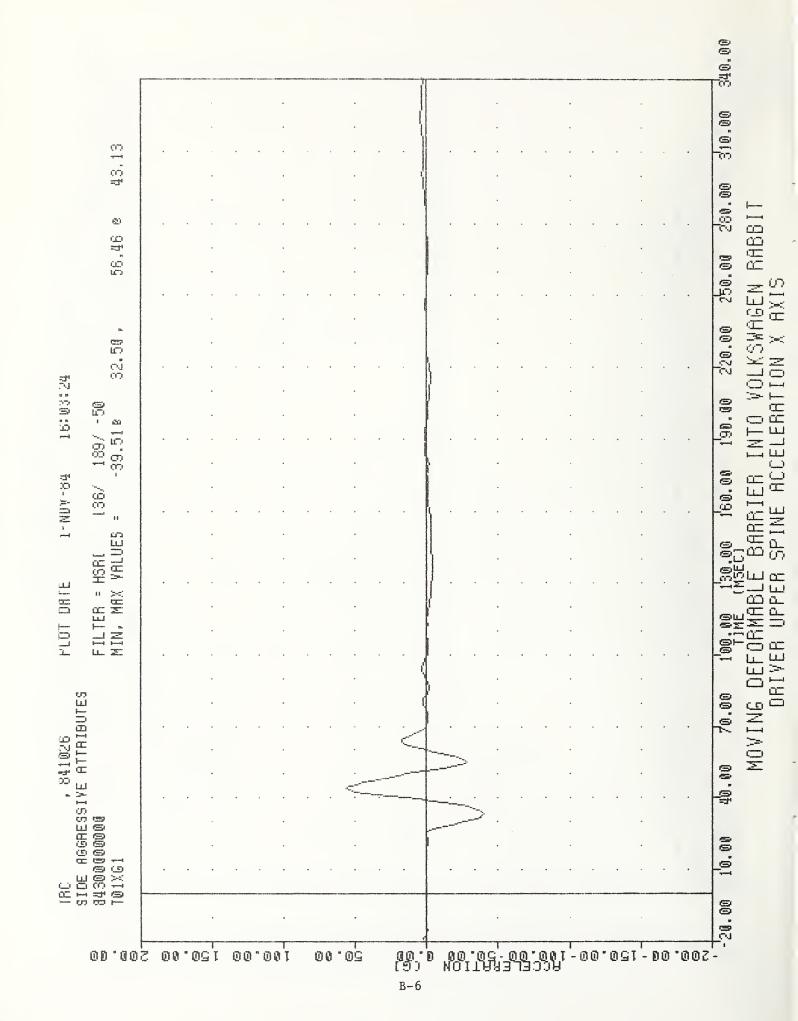
Data plots generated from the crash test data are presented on the following pages. All data are recorded on magnetic tape for inclusion in the NHTSA crash test data base system. The data was filtered according to SAE J211, except dummy thorax data which was filtered using the HSRI filter.

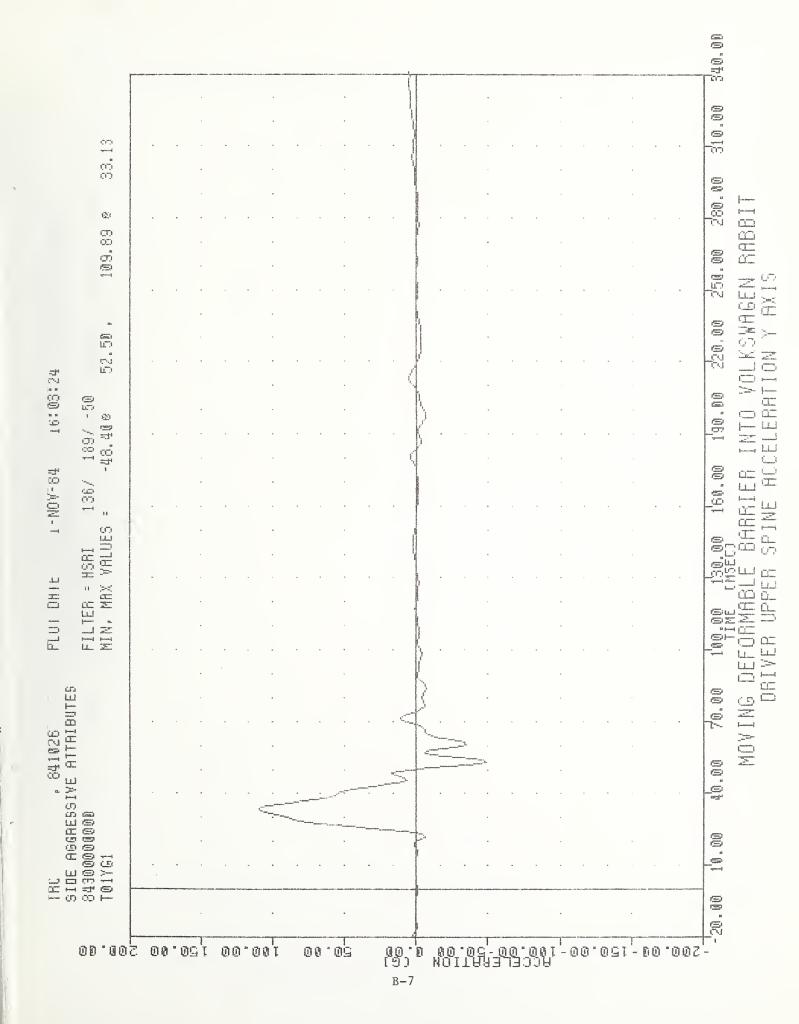


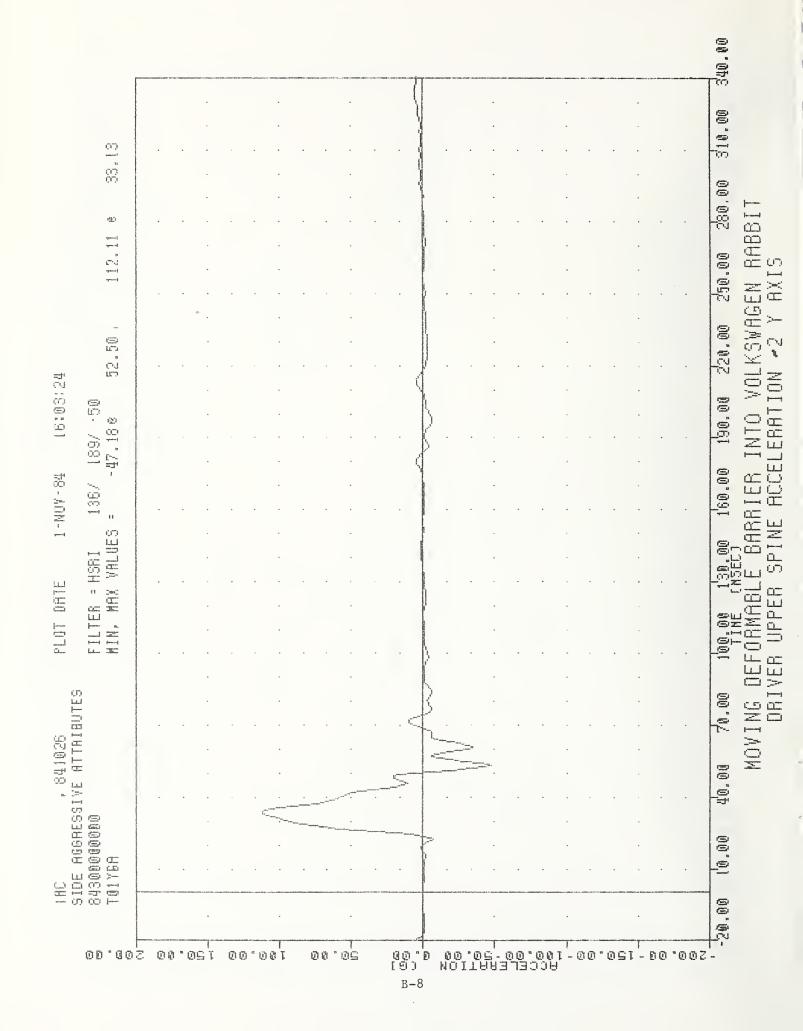


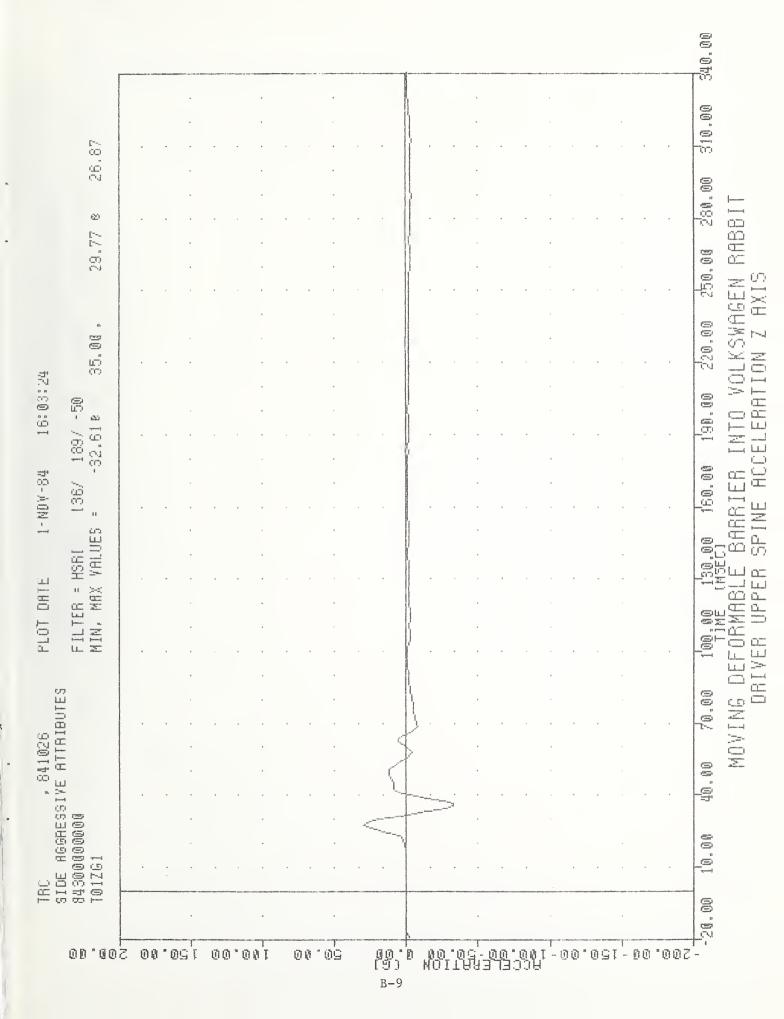


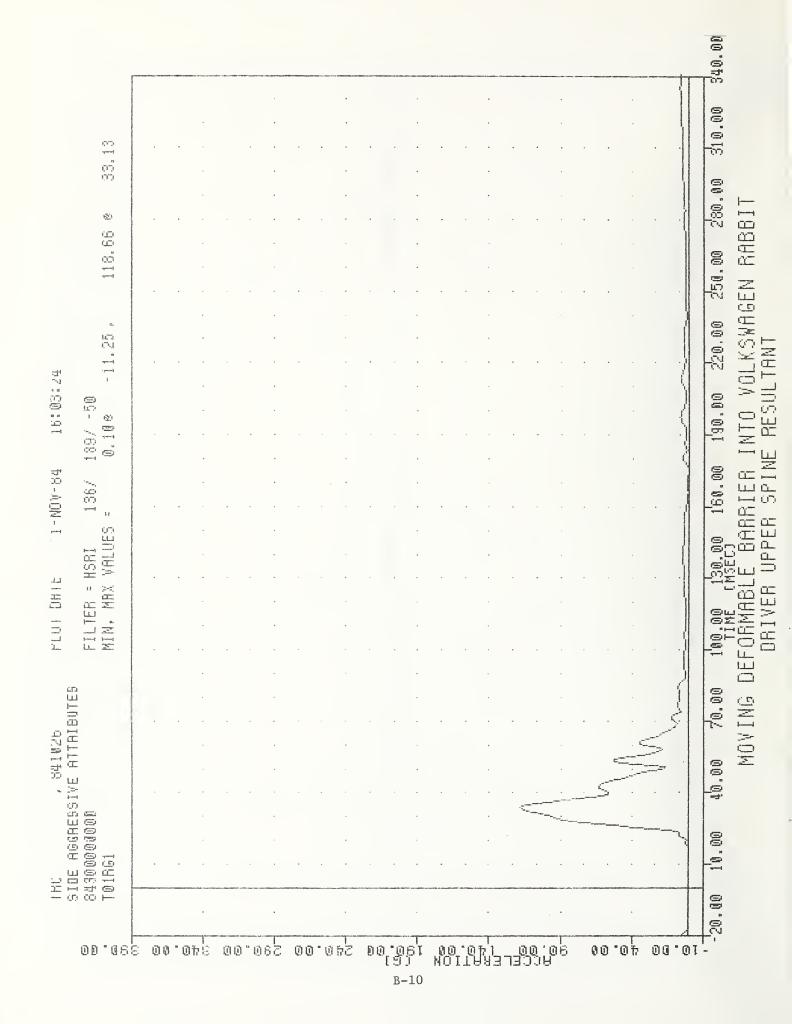


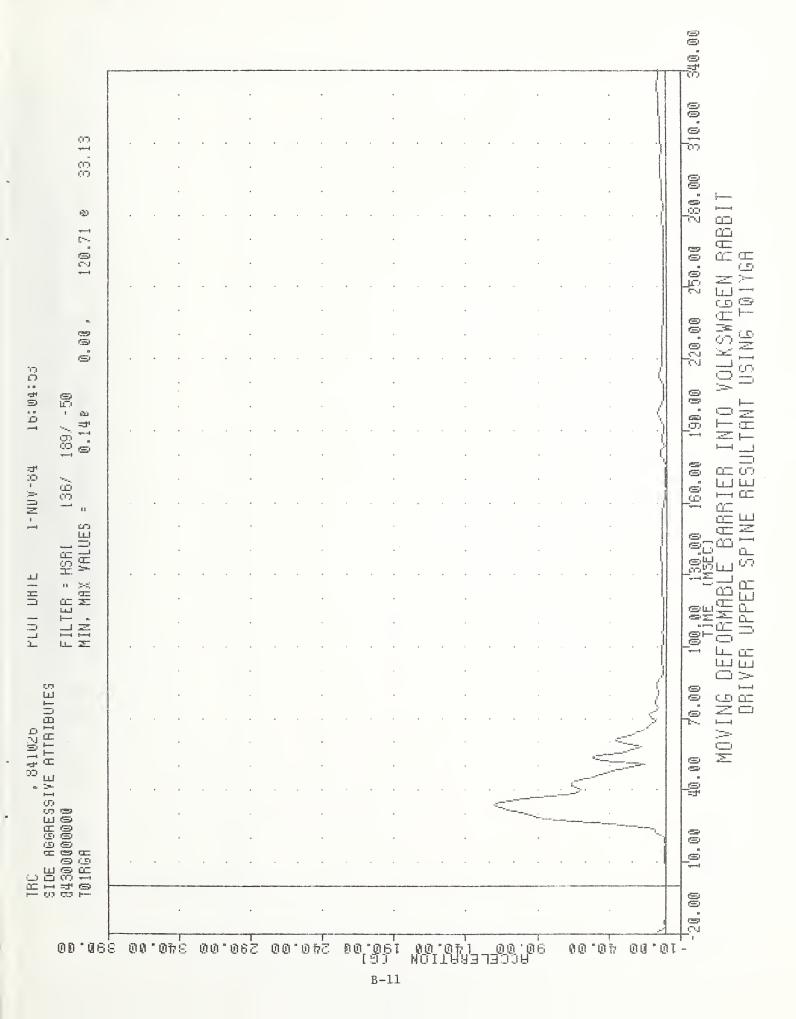


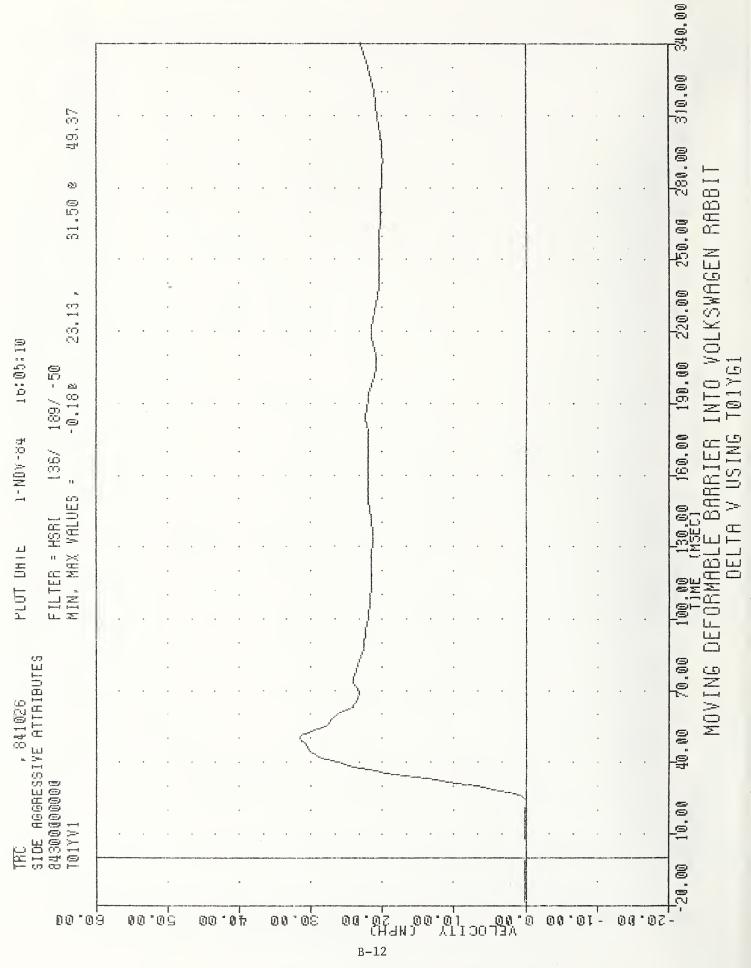


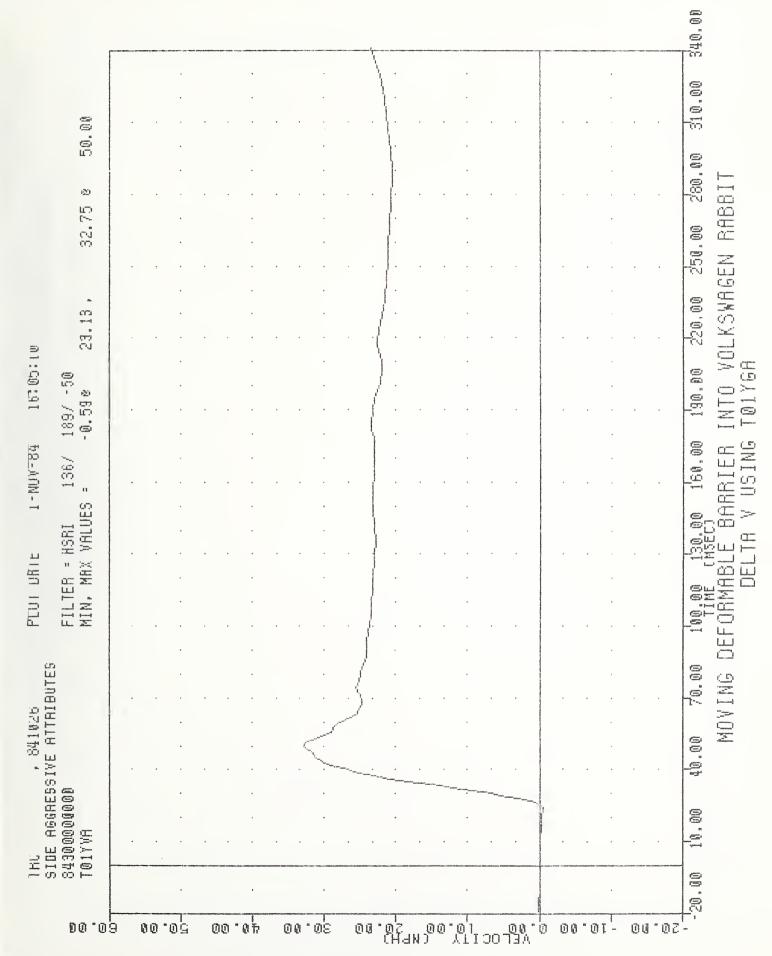


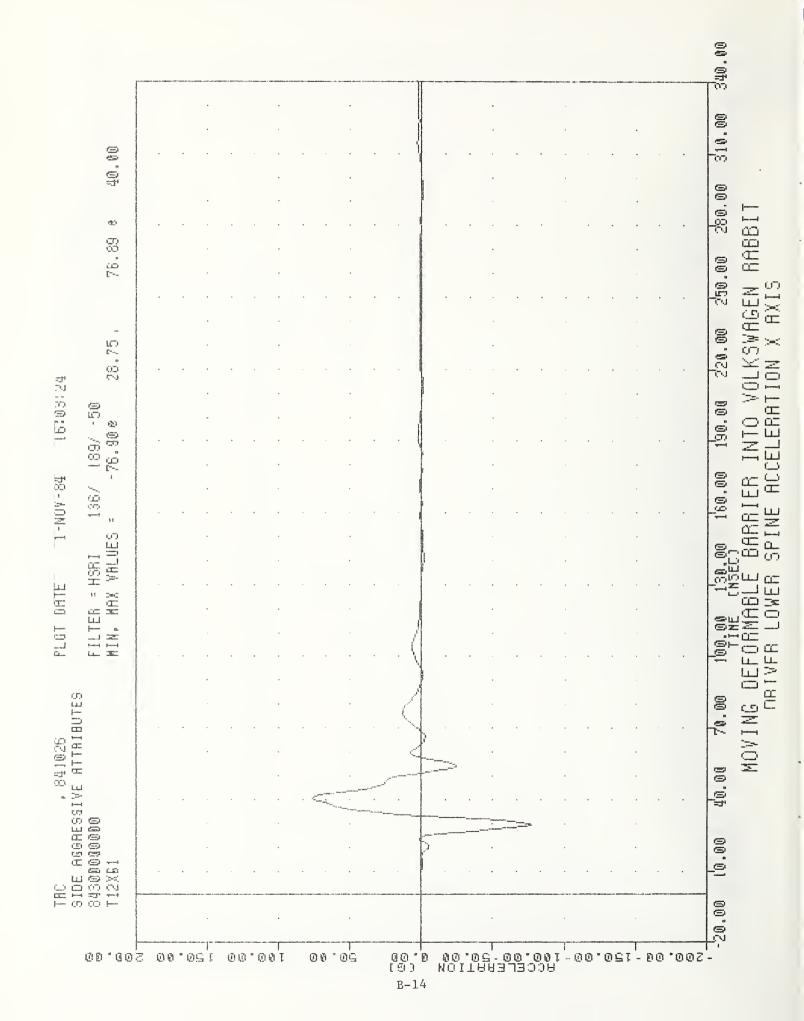


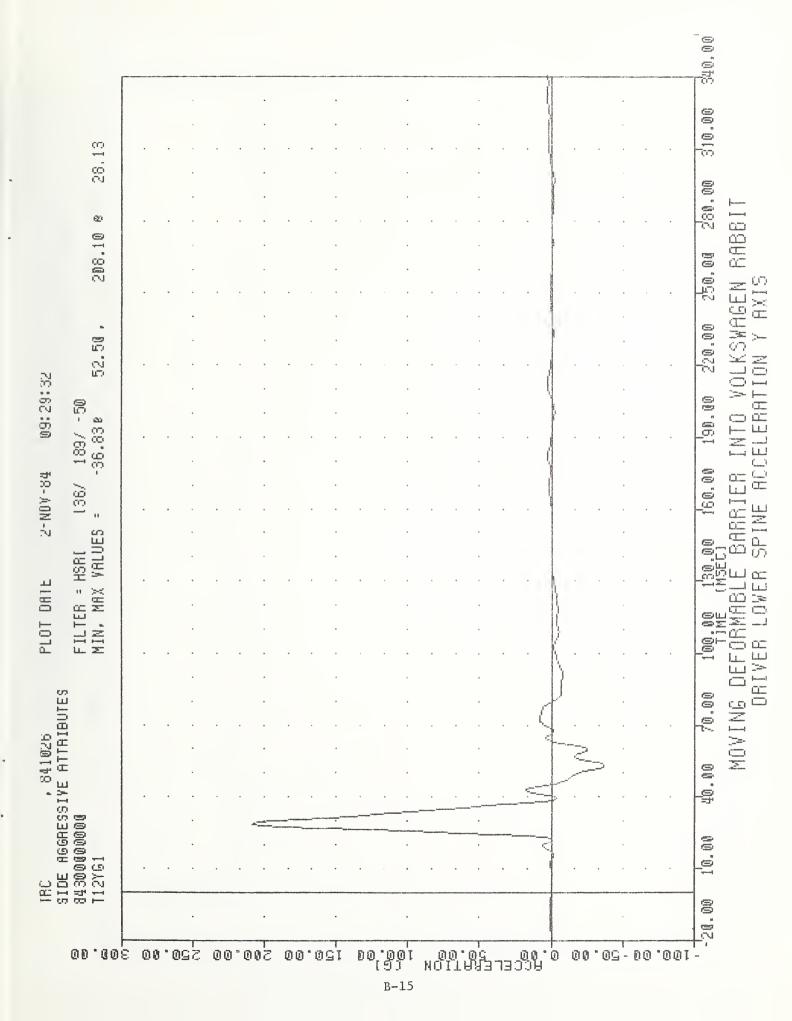


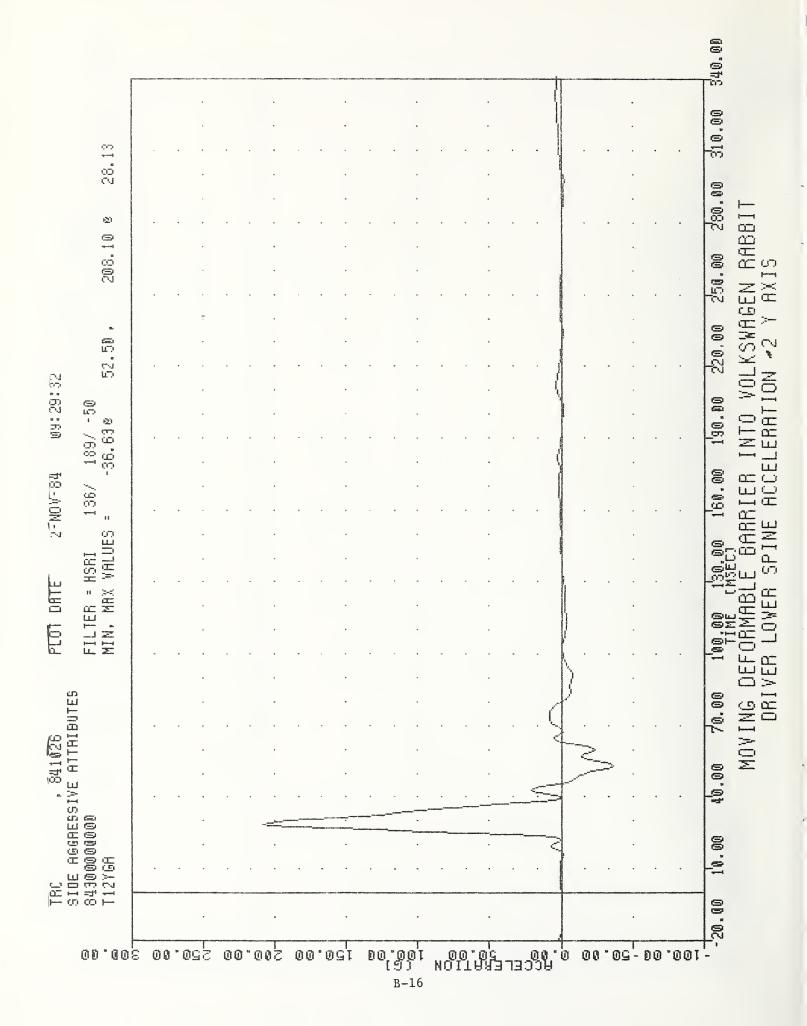


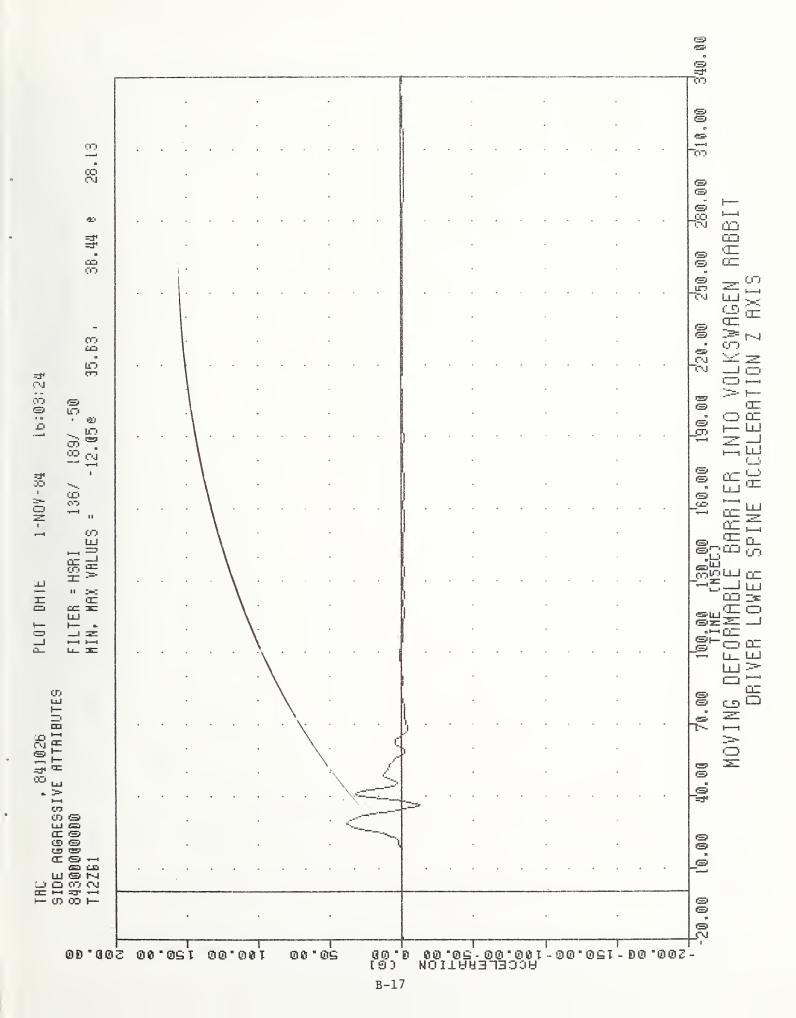


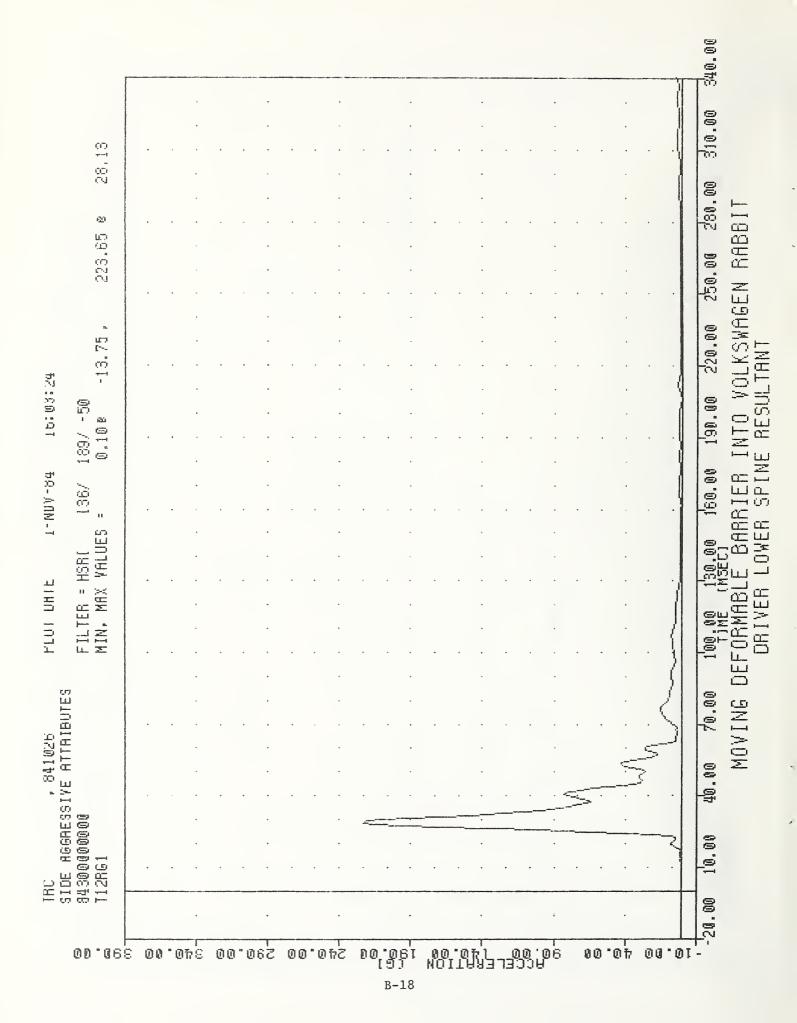


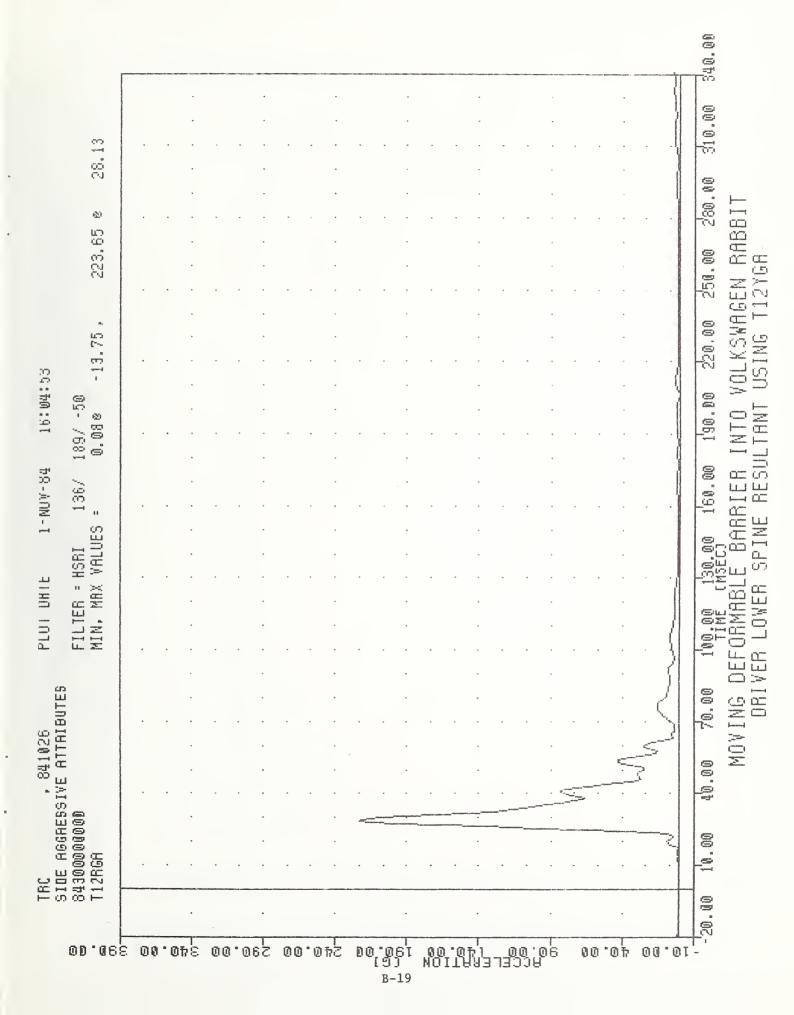


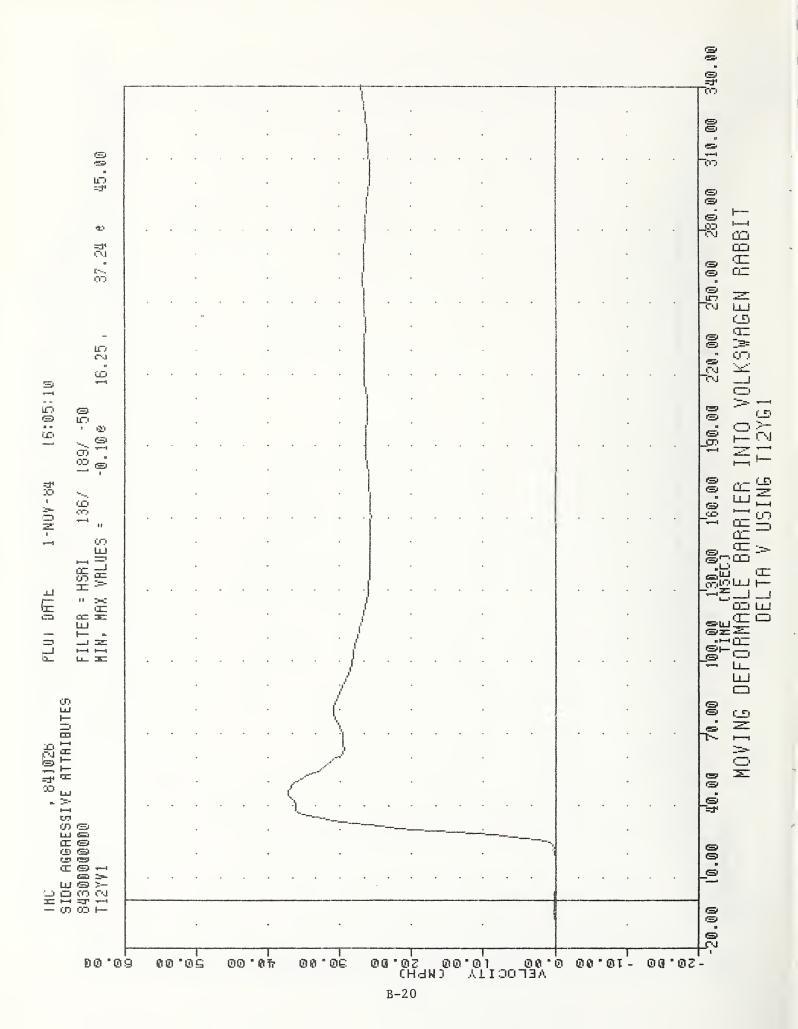


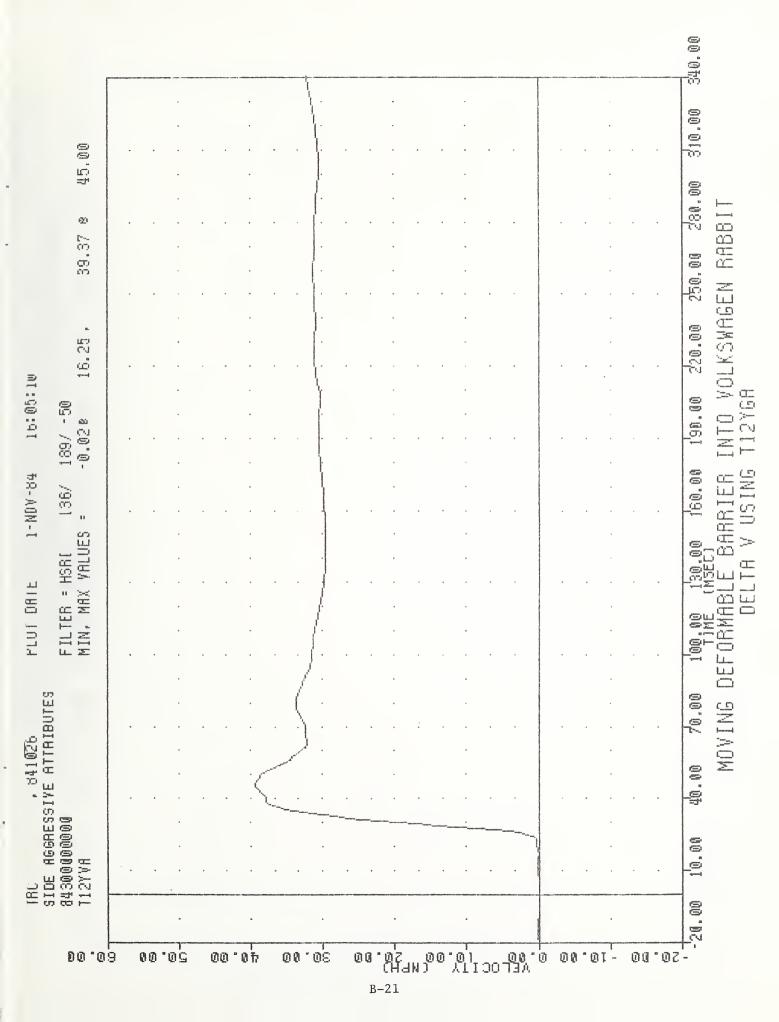


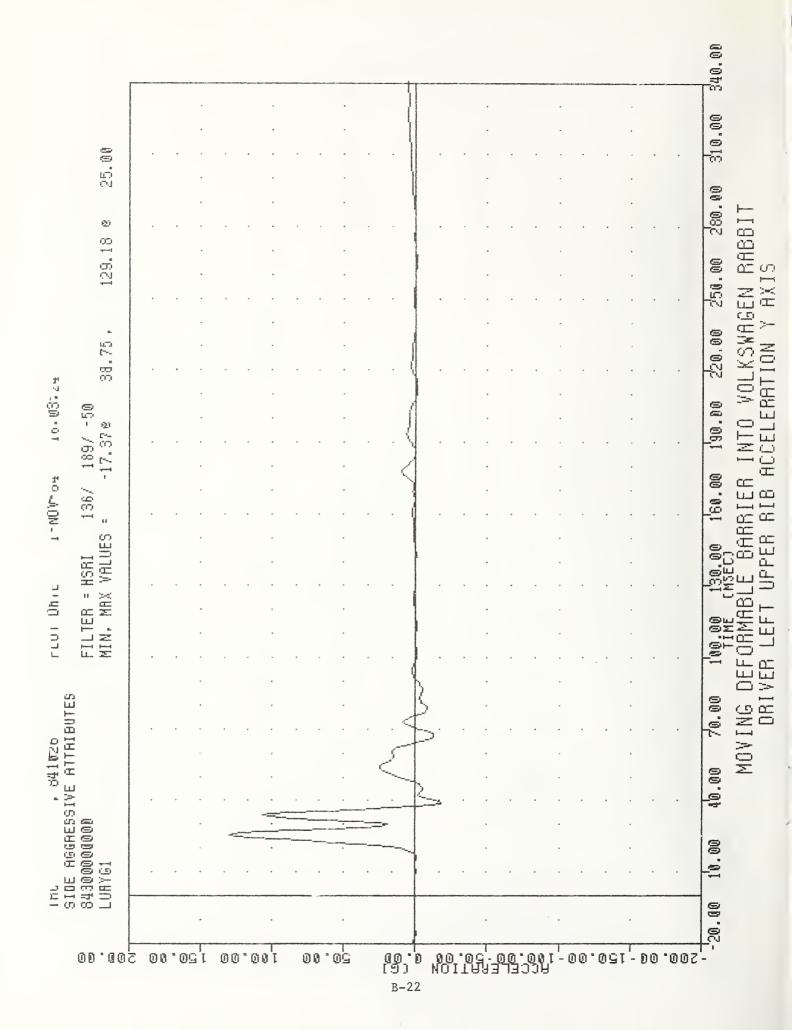


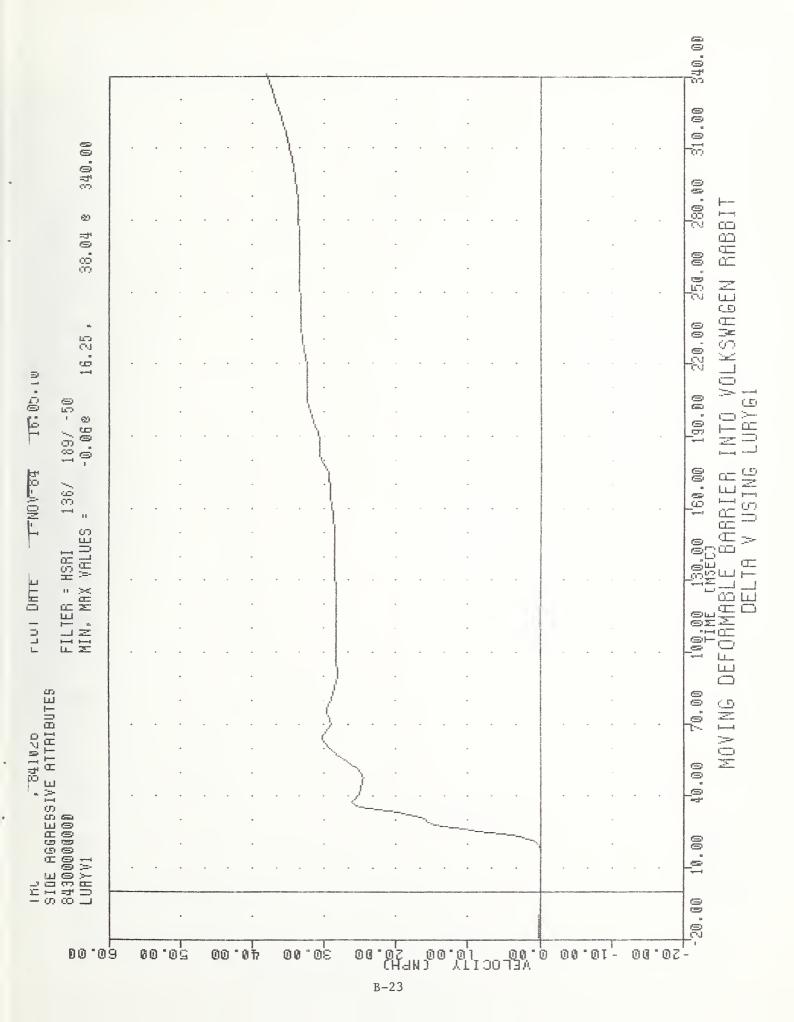


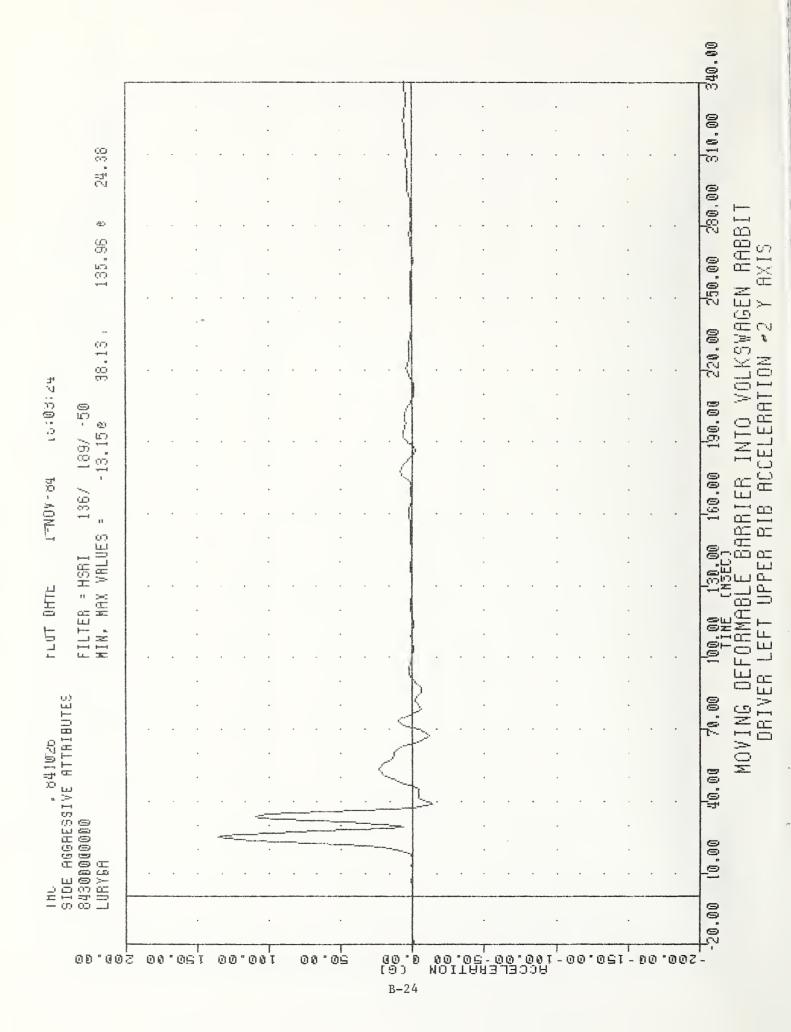


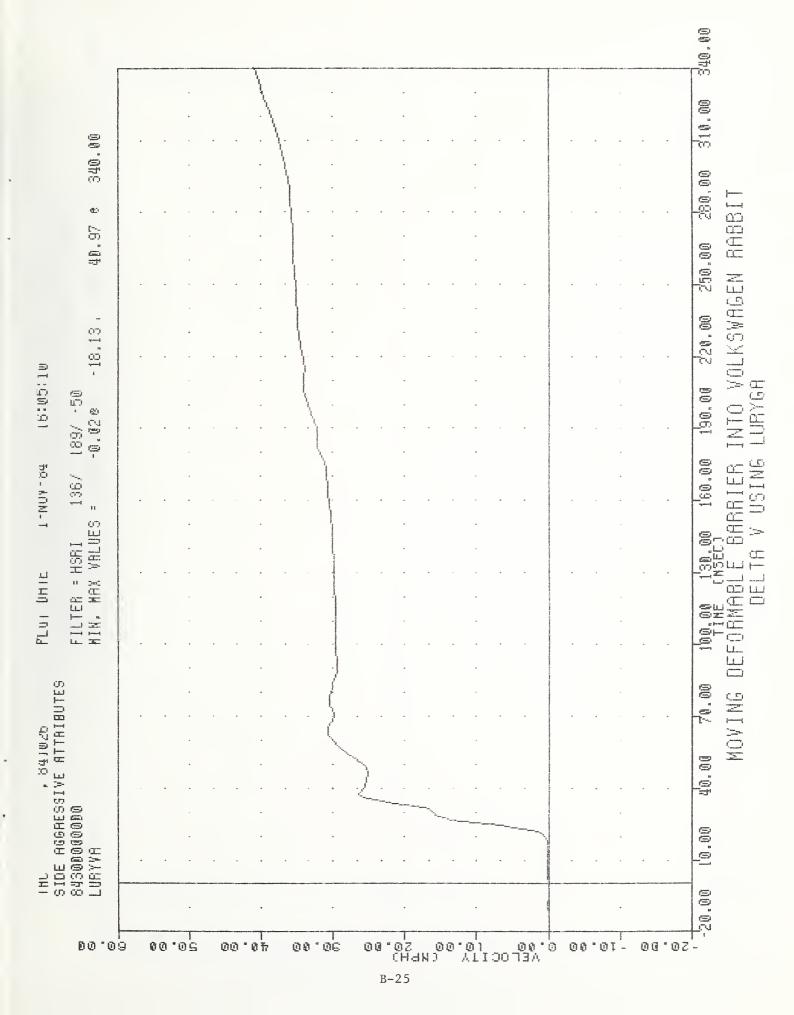


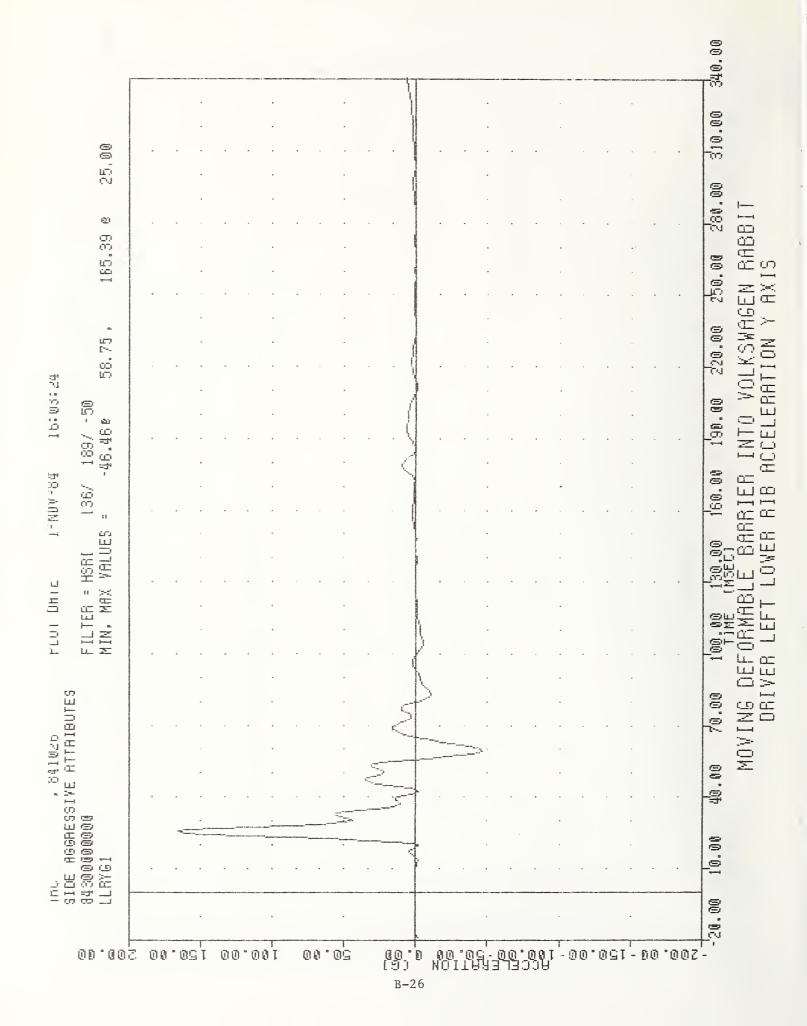


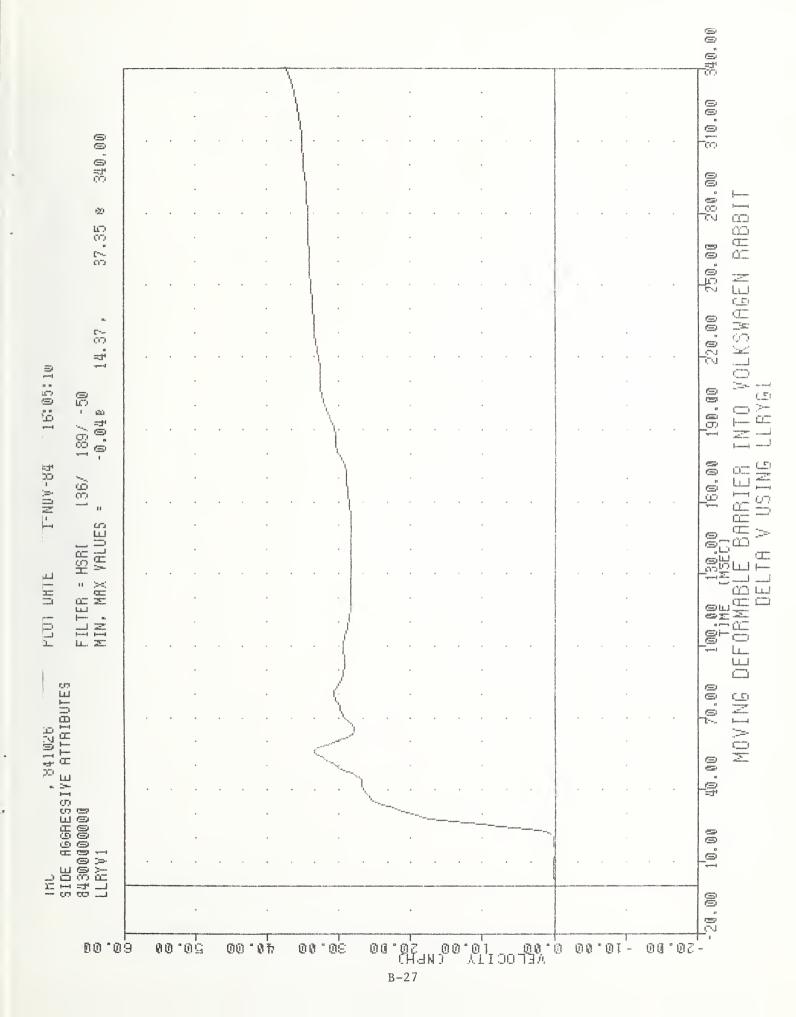


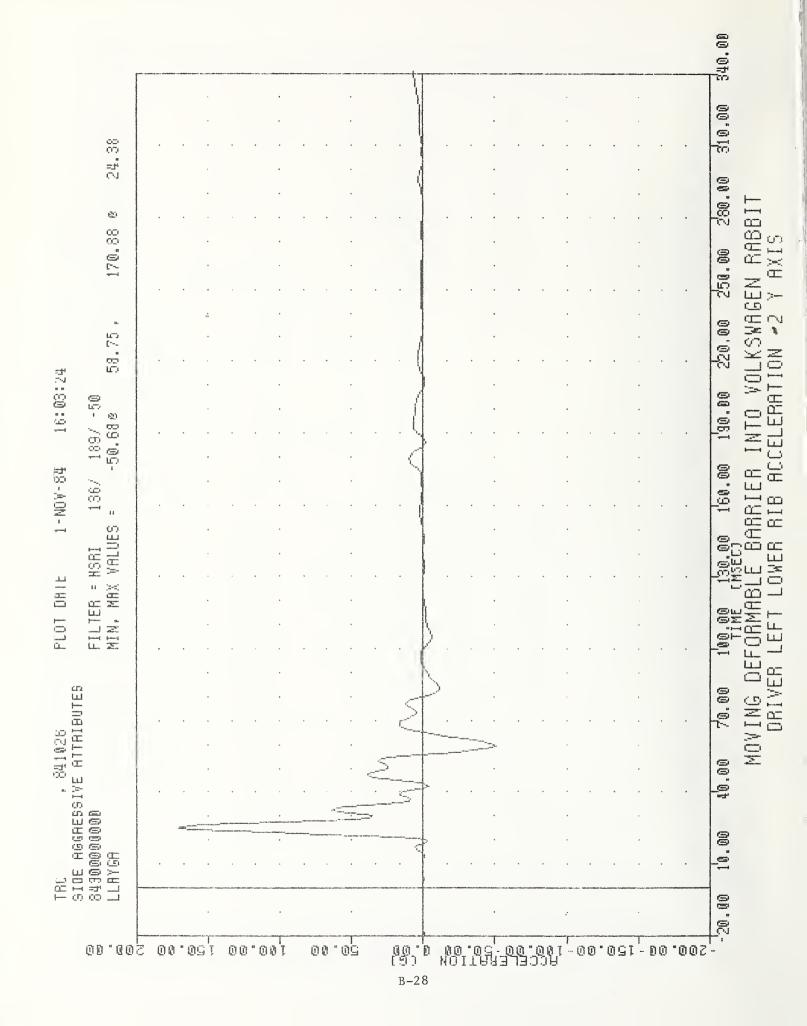


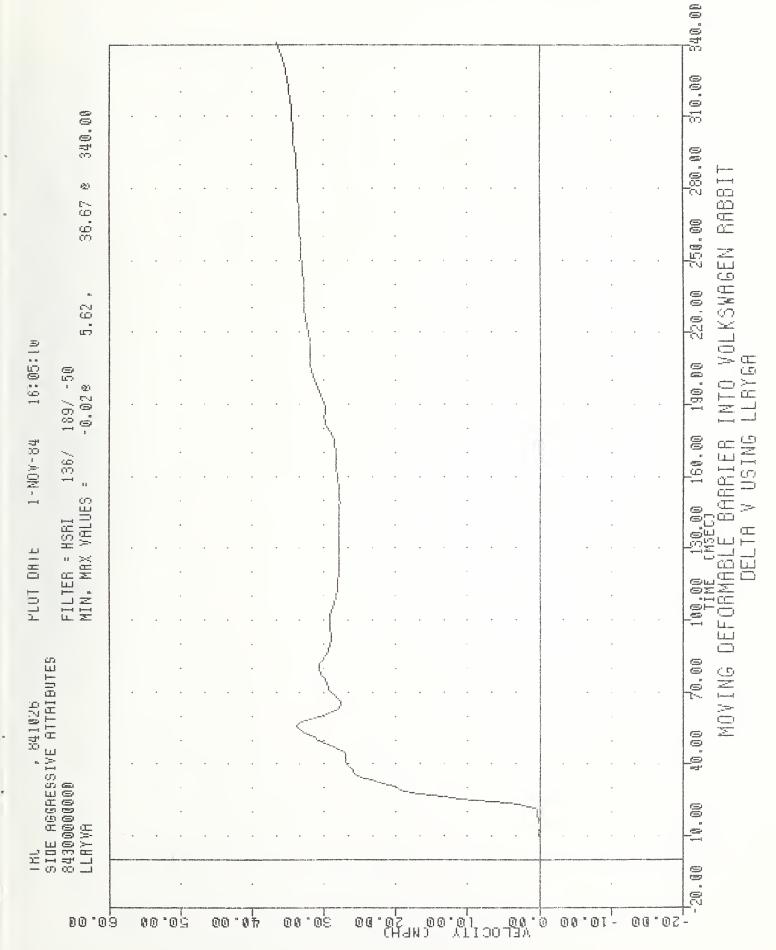


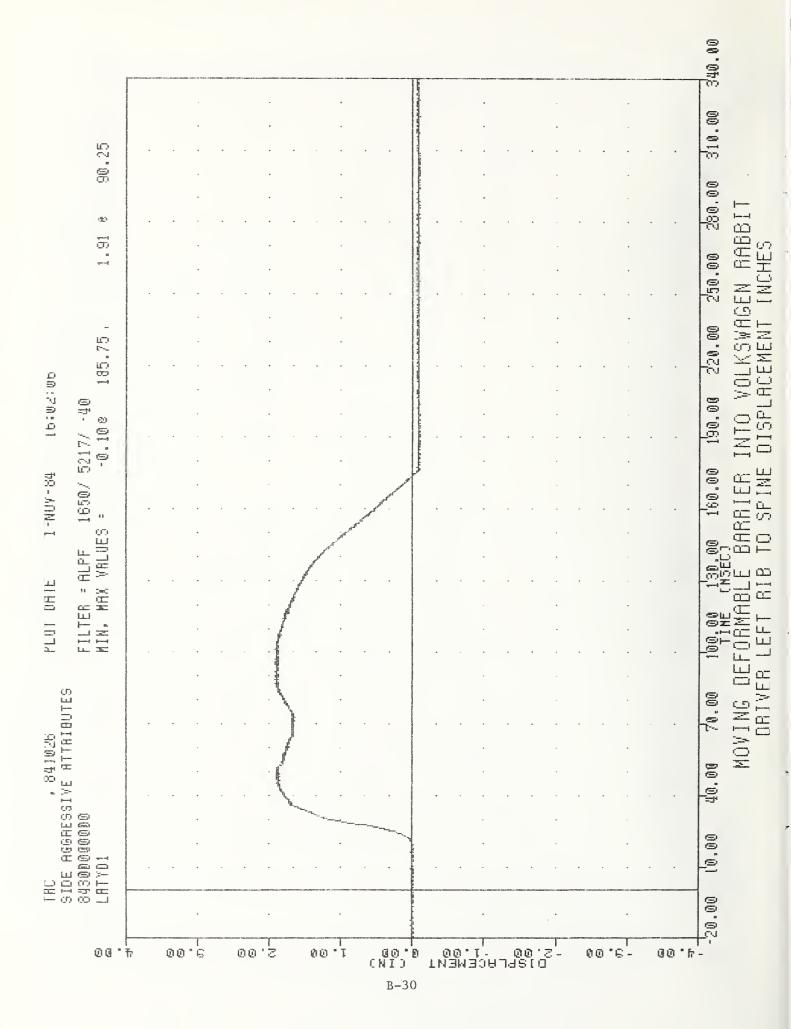


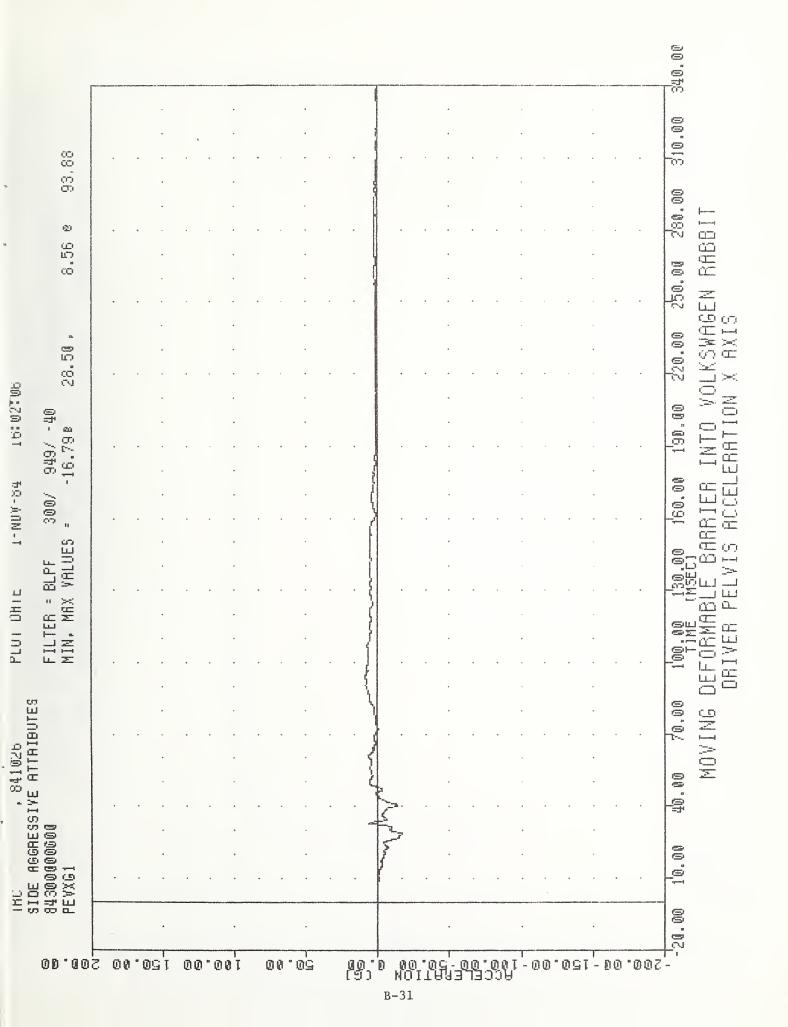


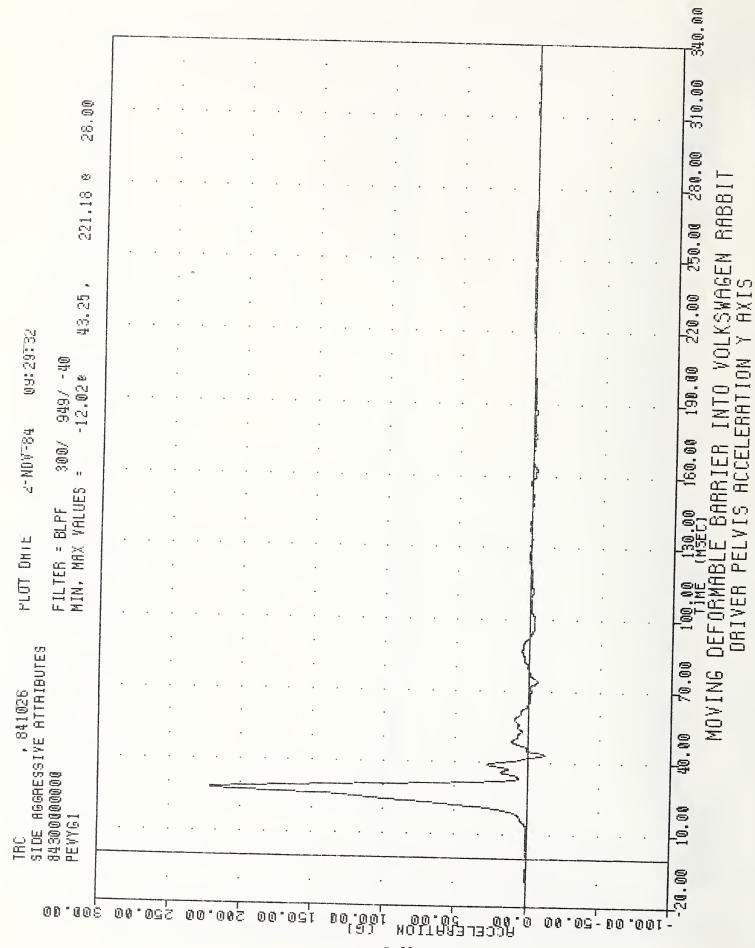


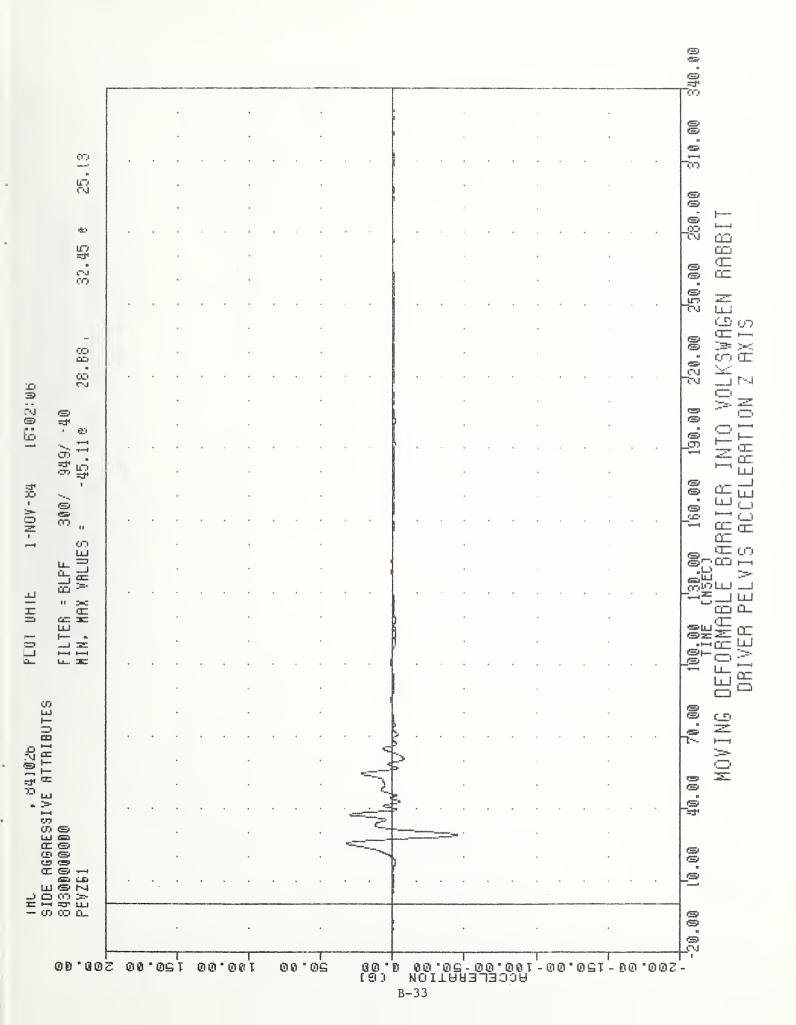


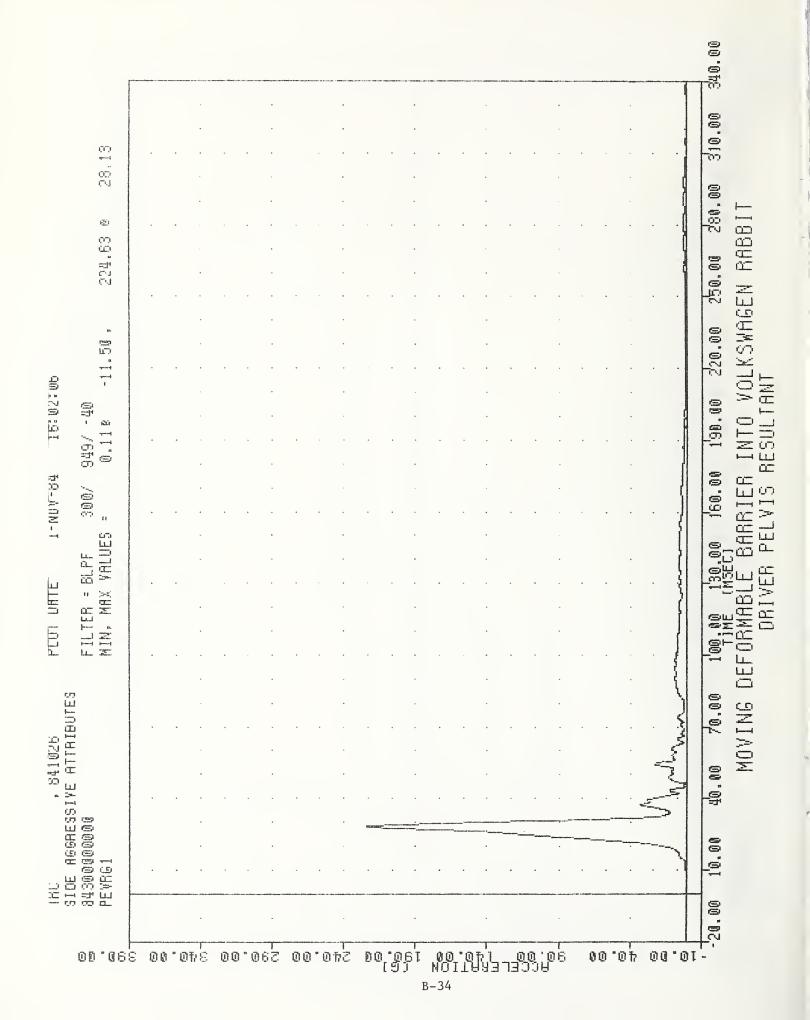


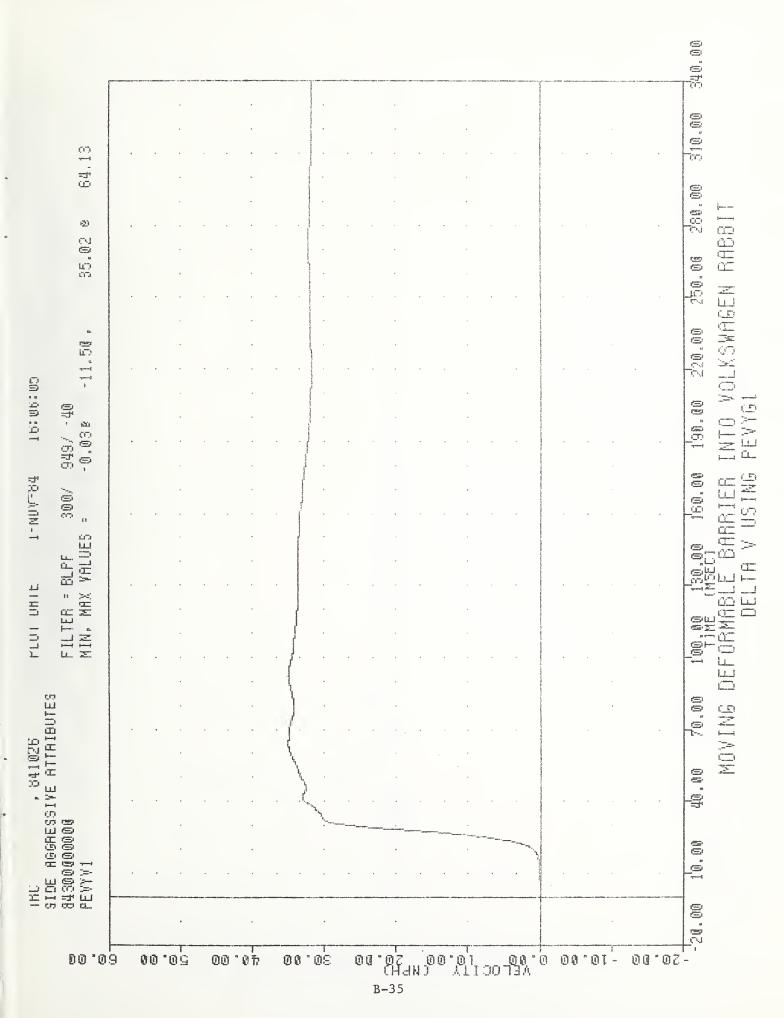


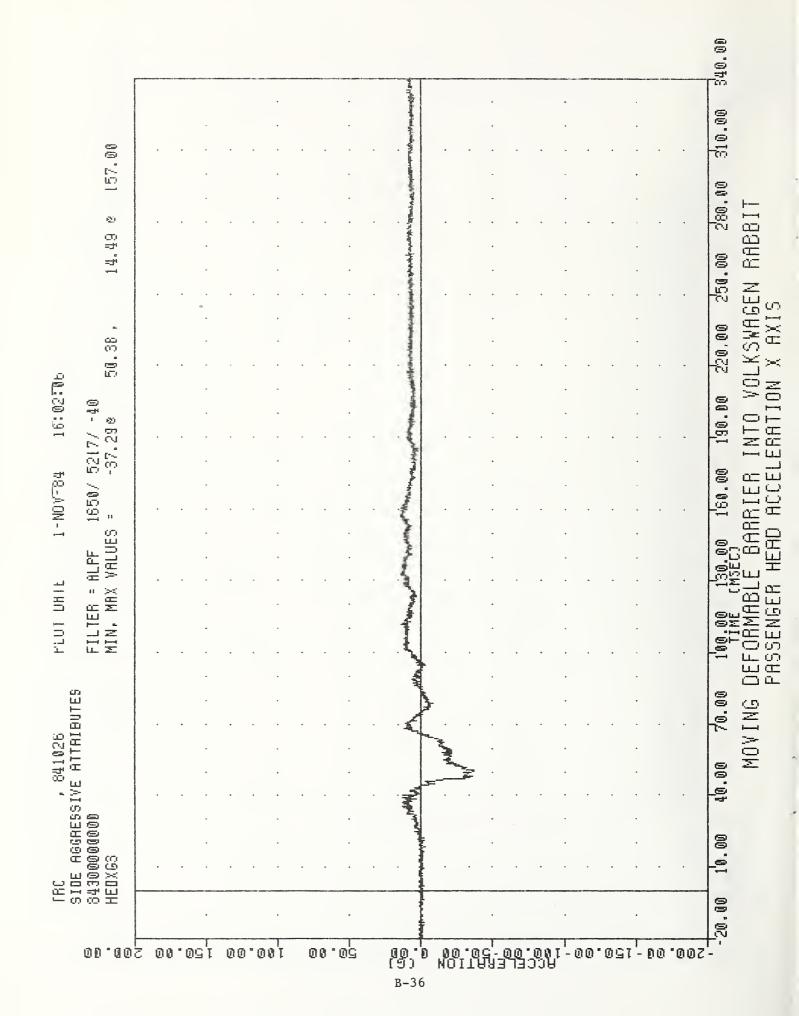


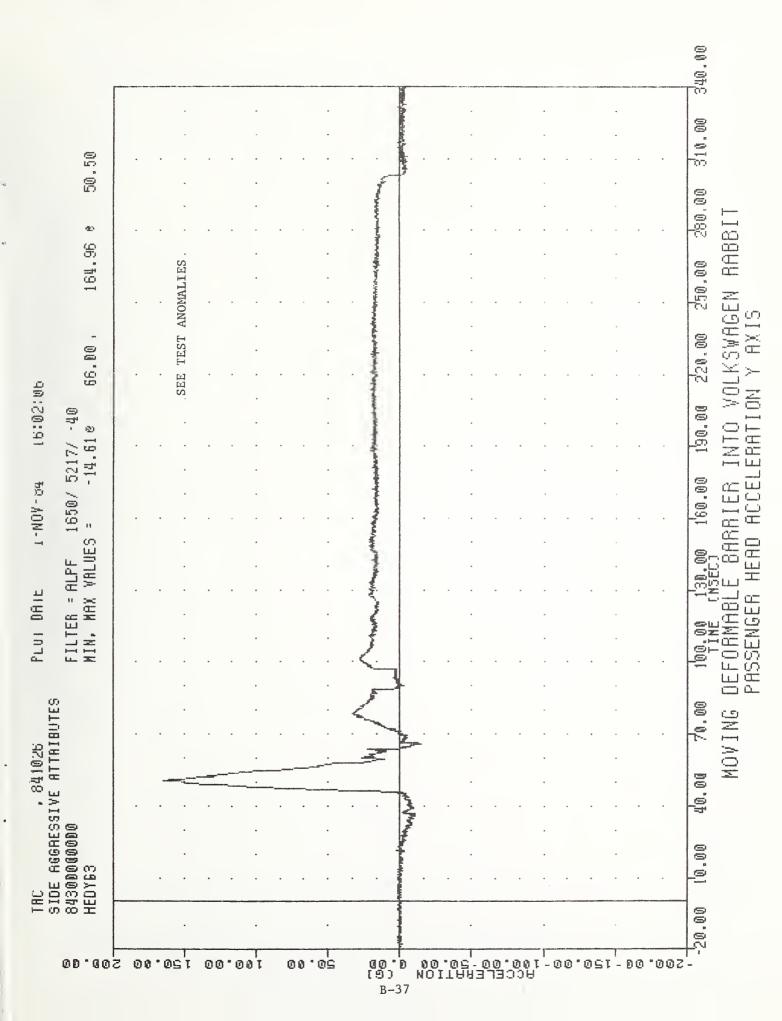


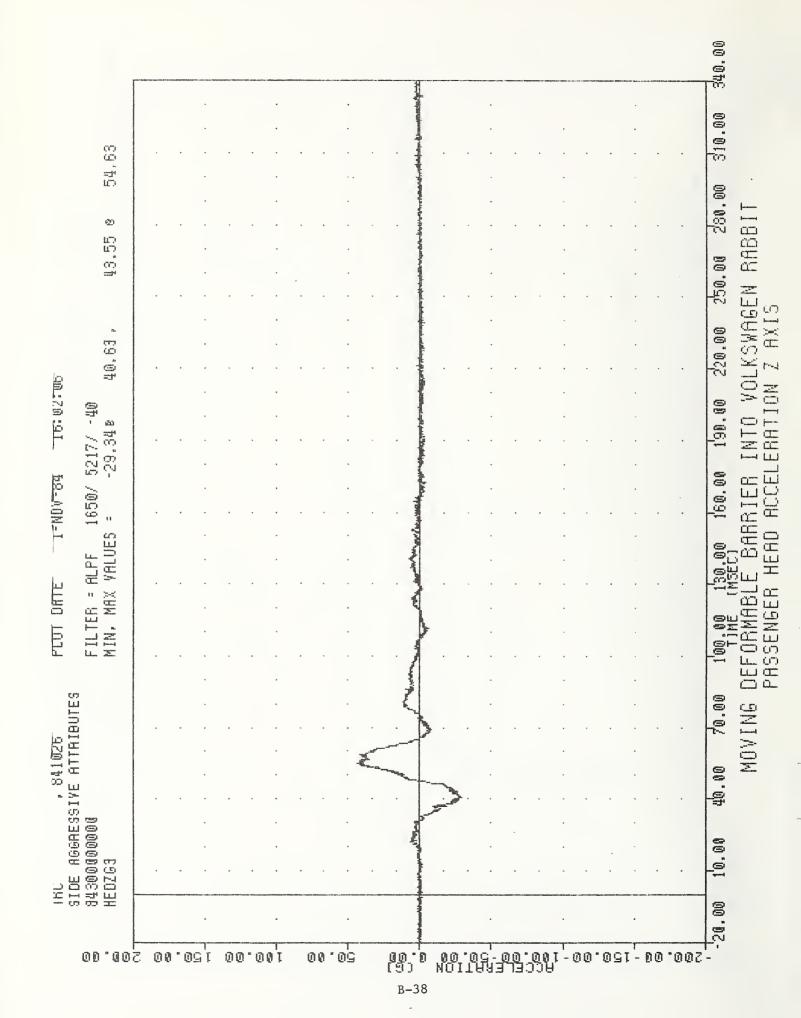


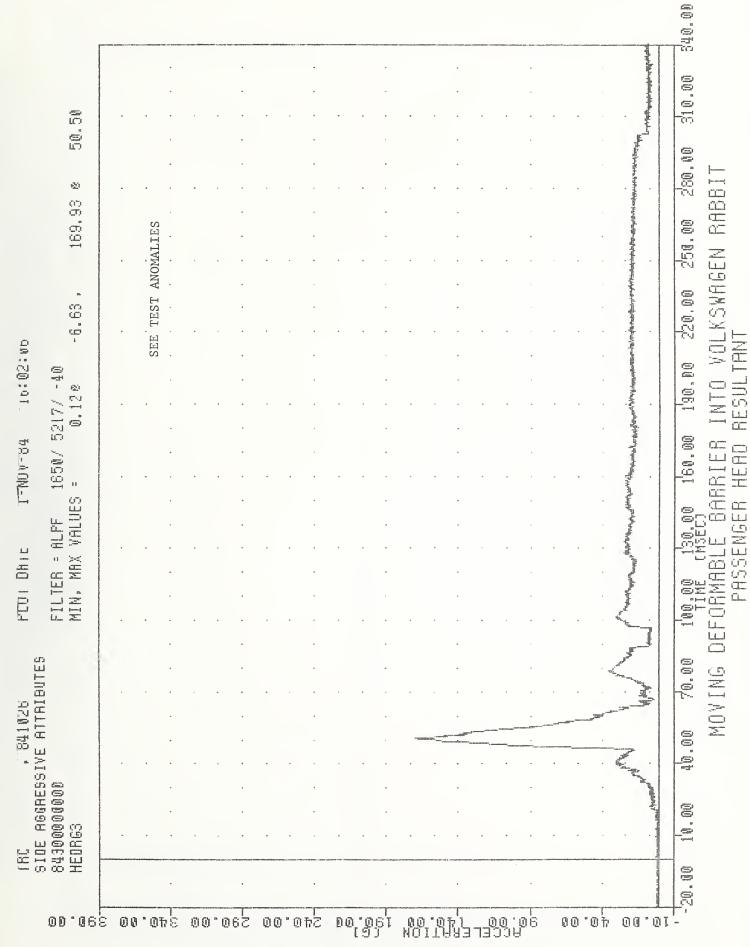


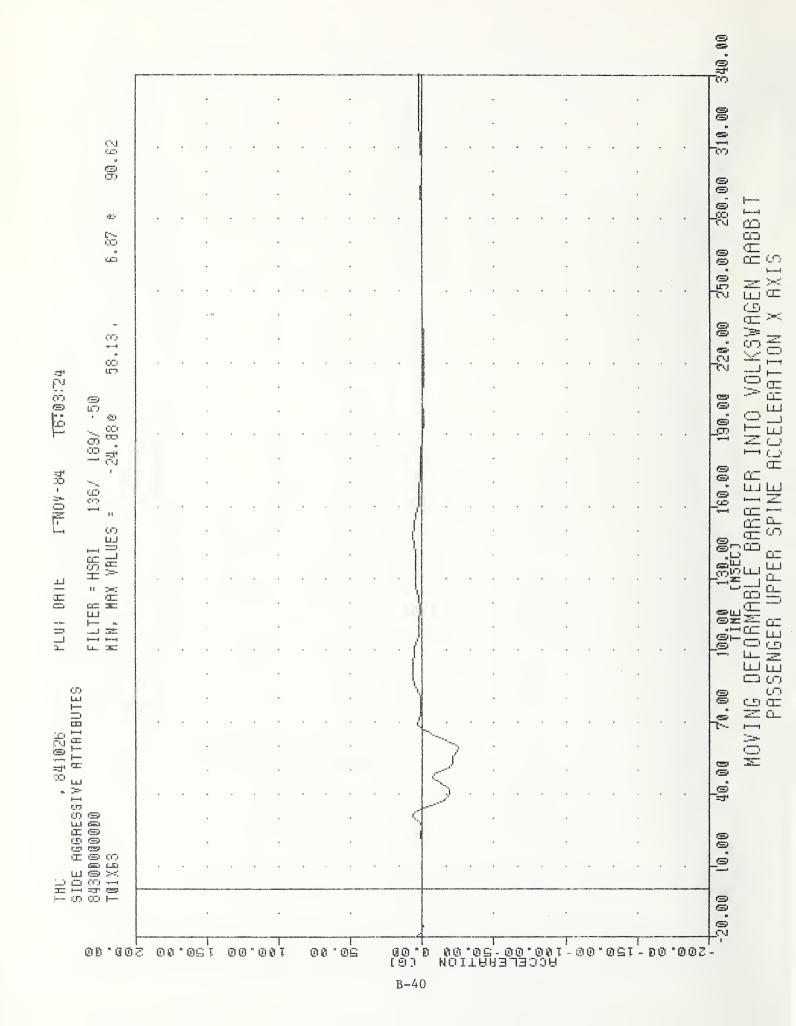


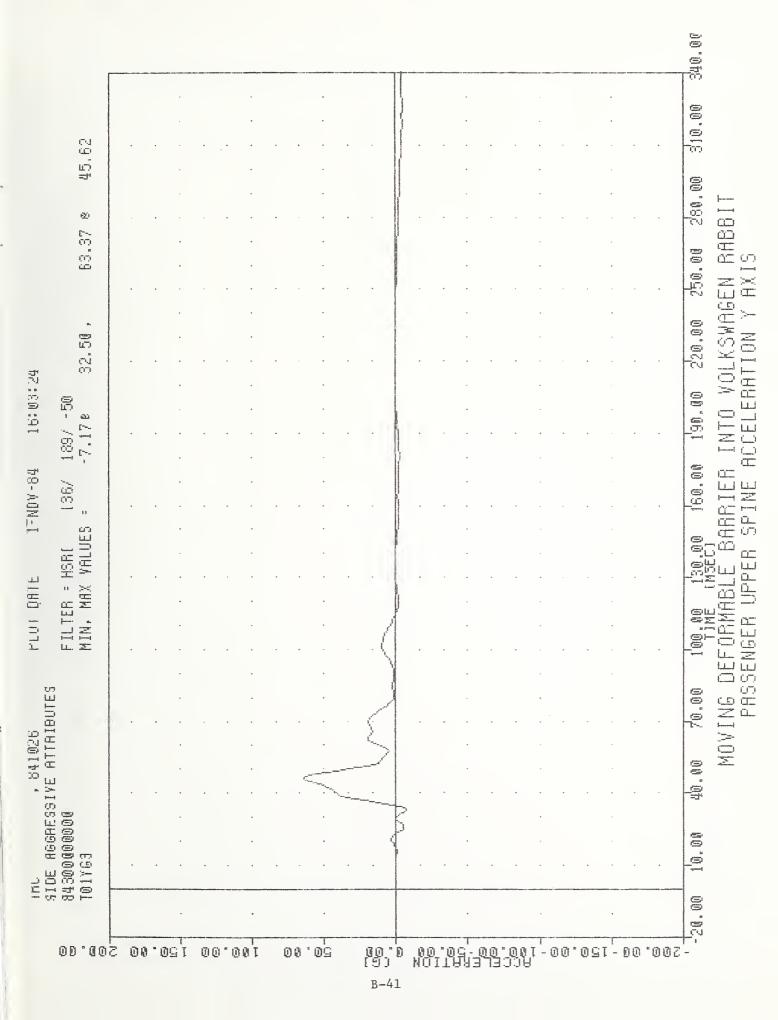


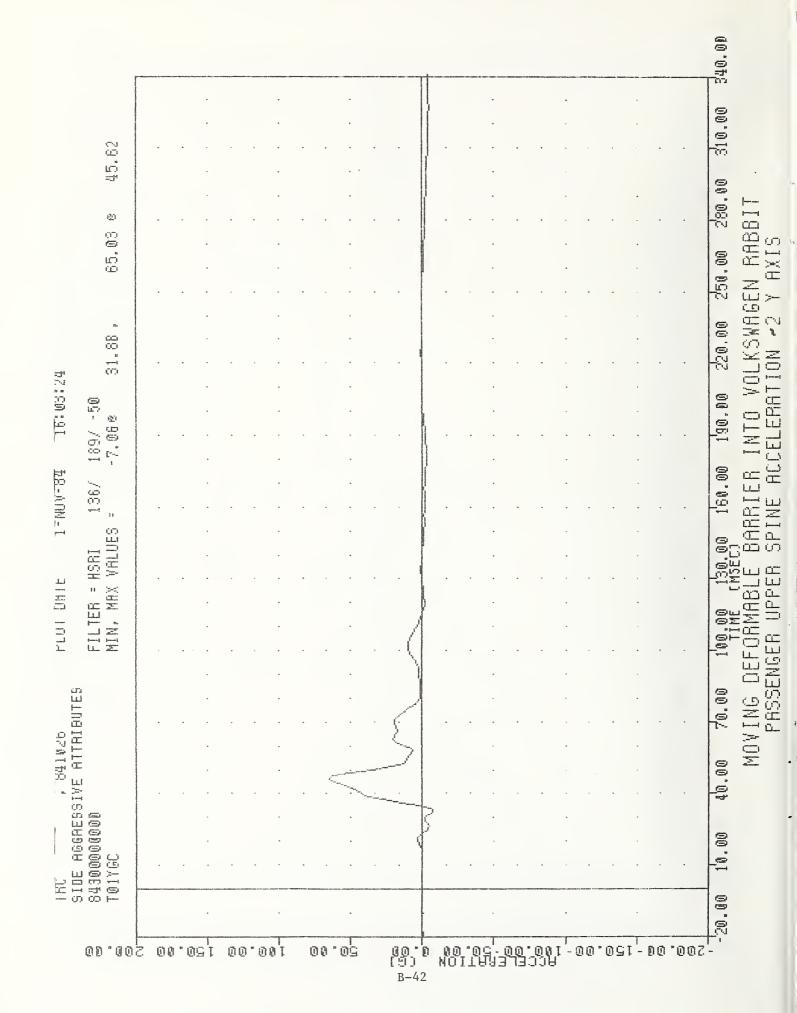


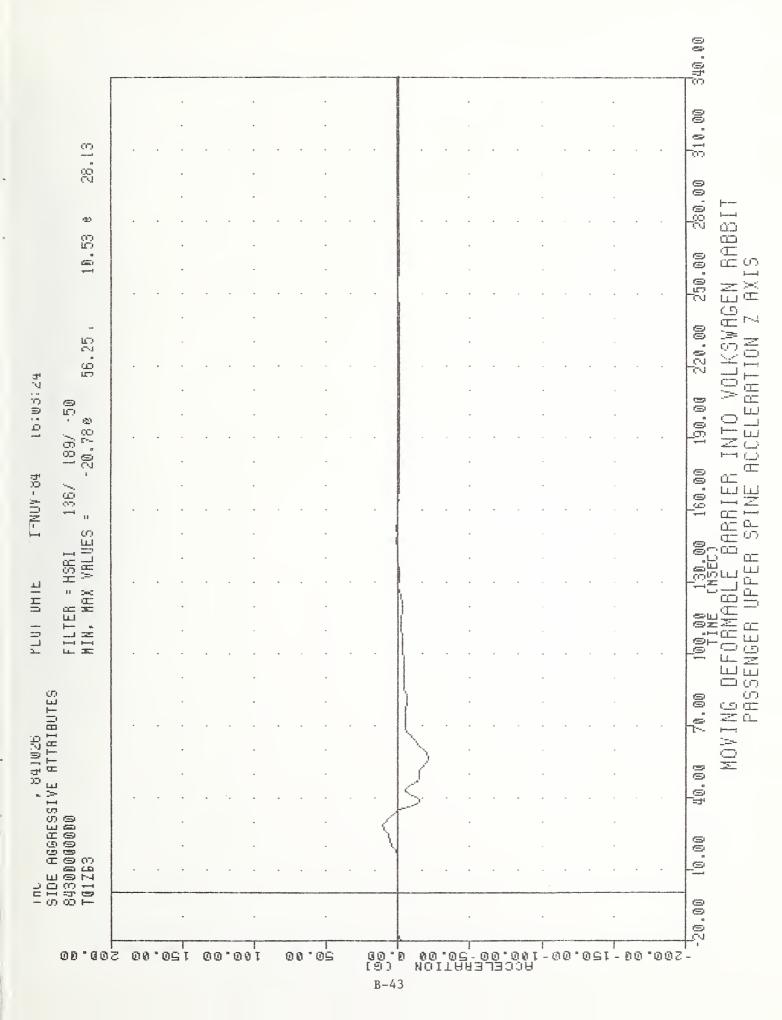


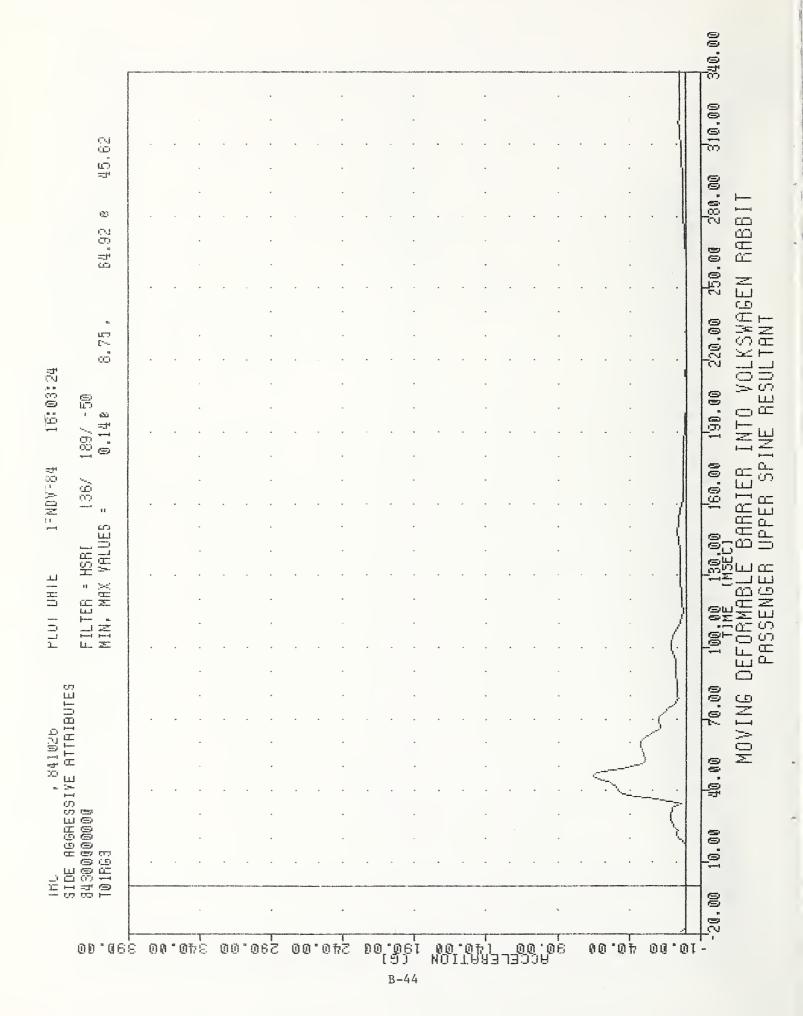


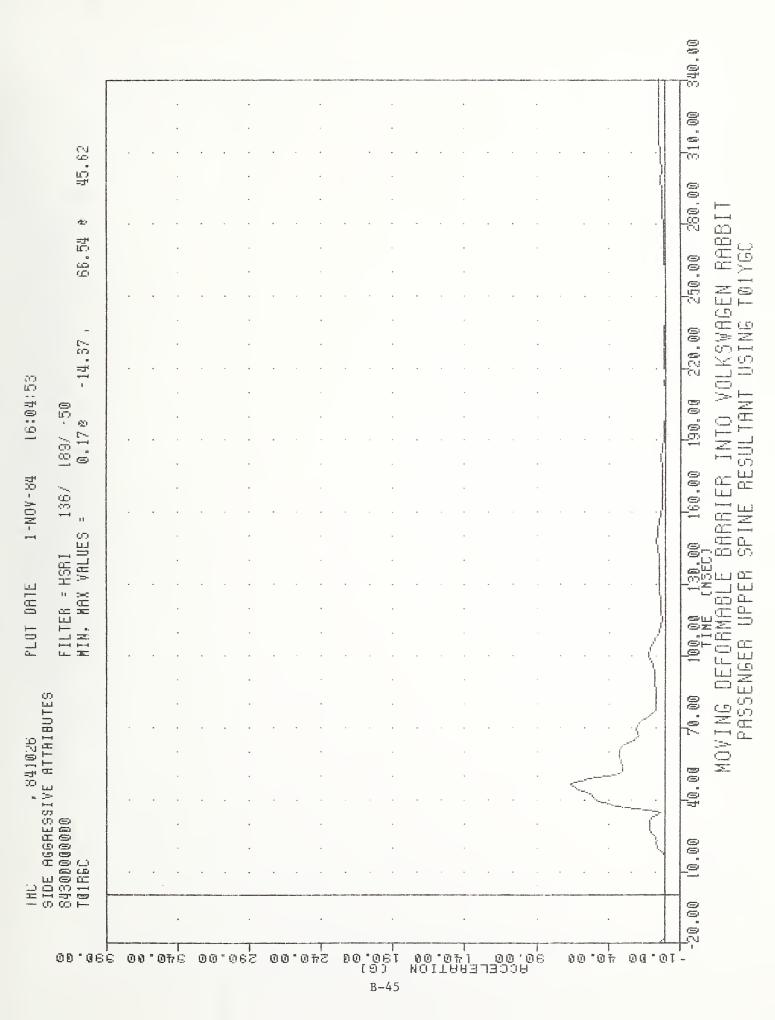


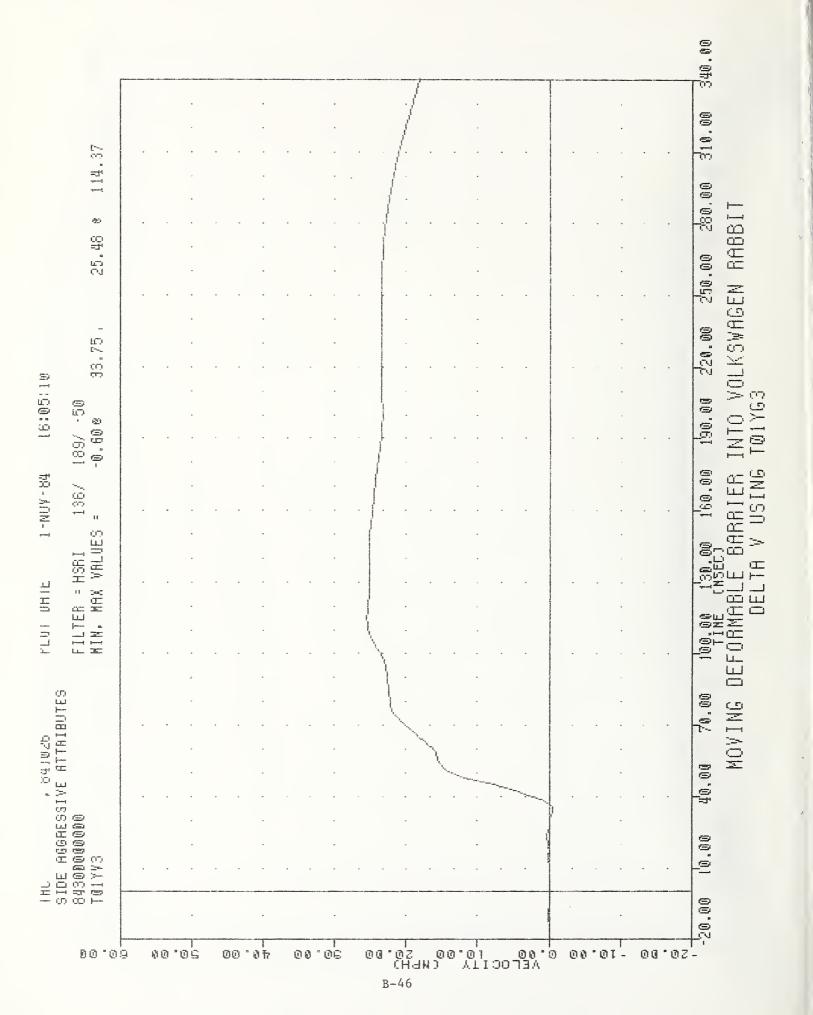


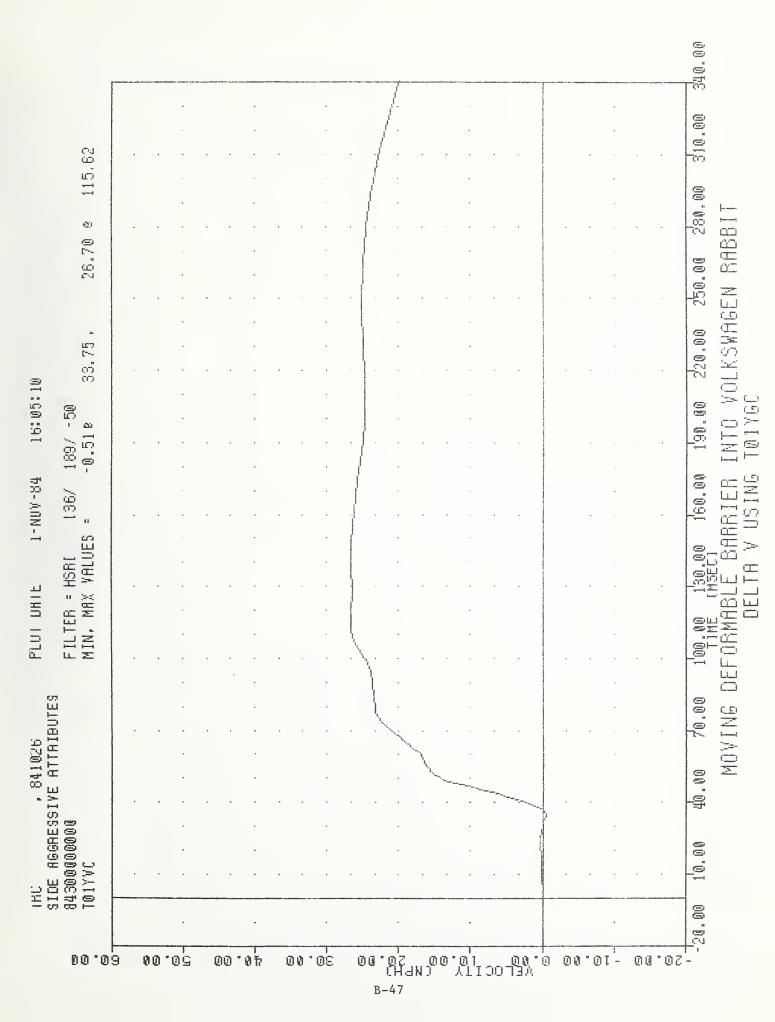


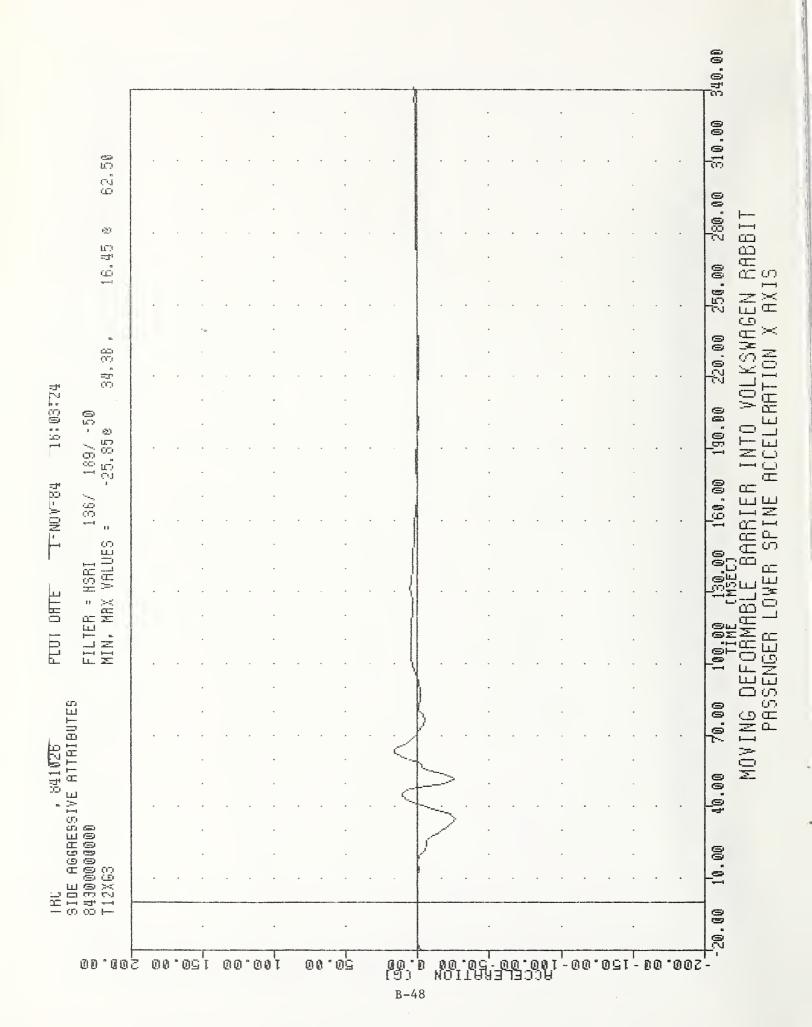


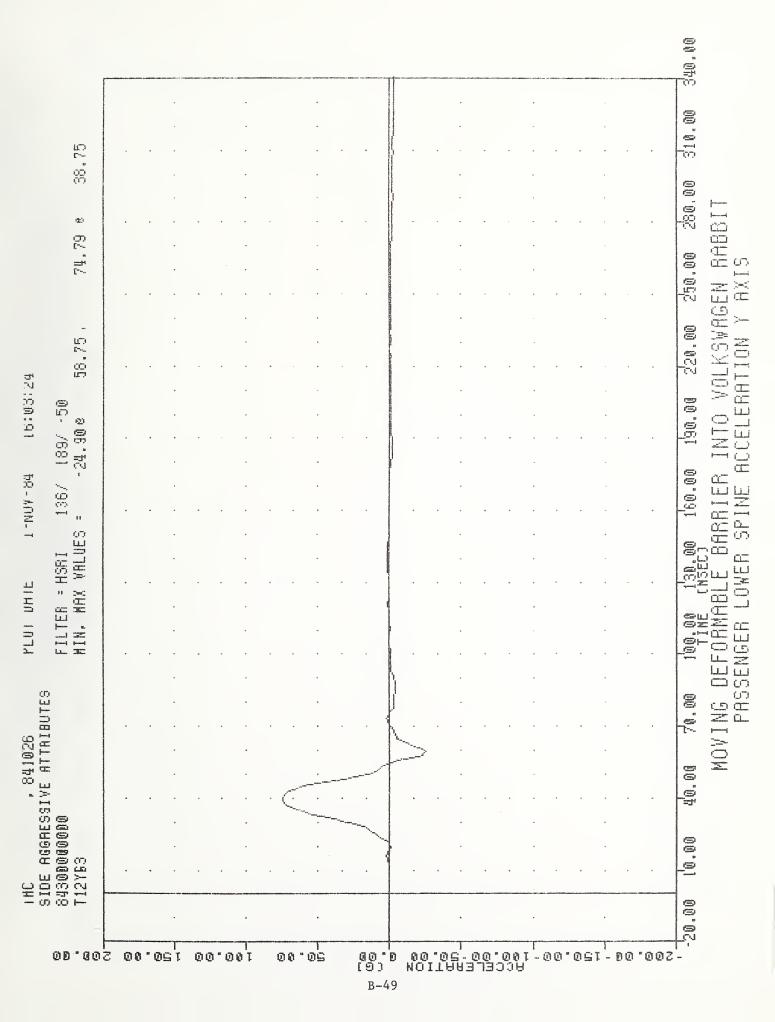


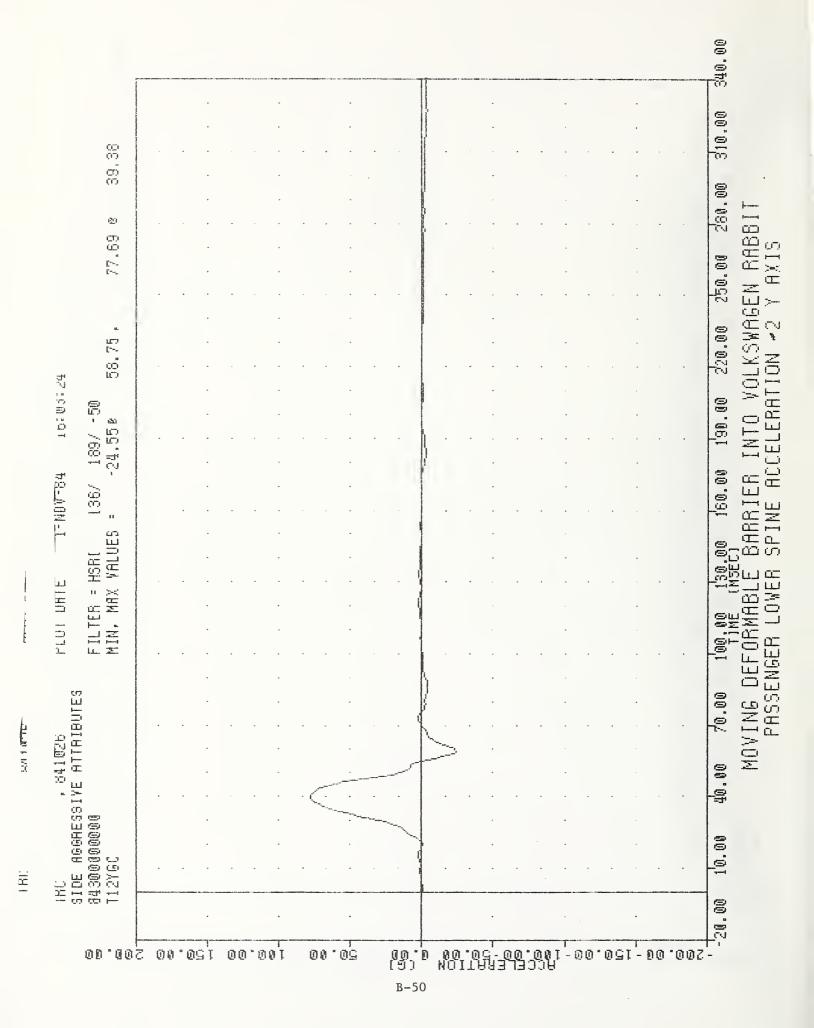


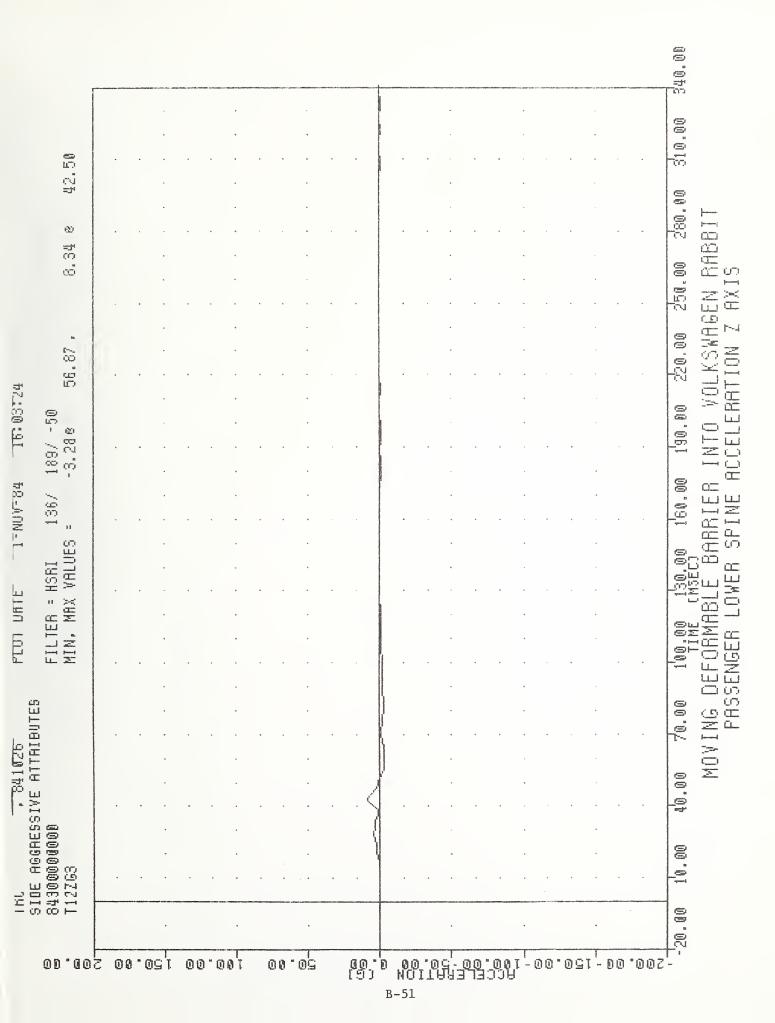


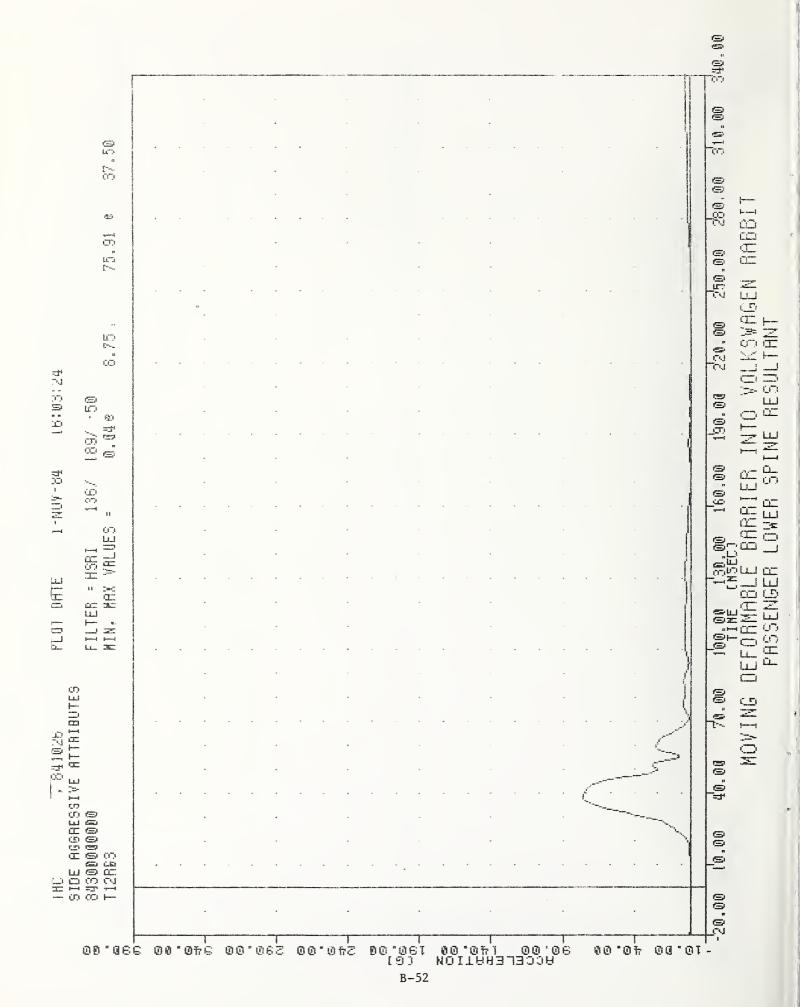


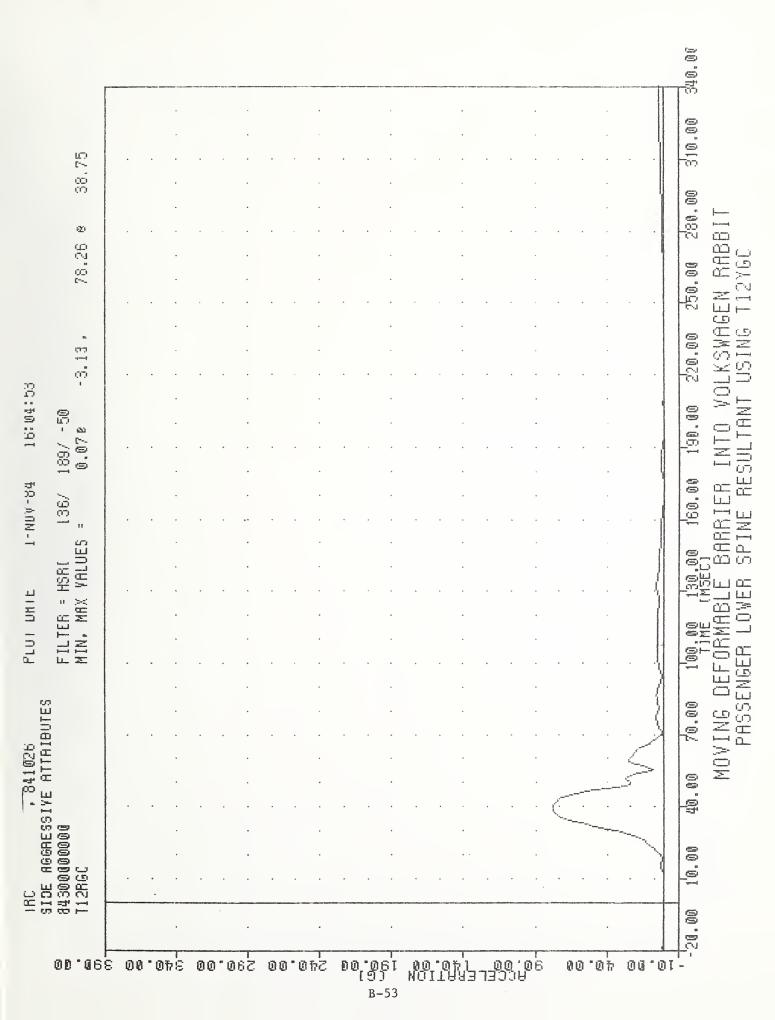


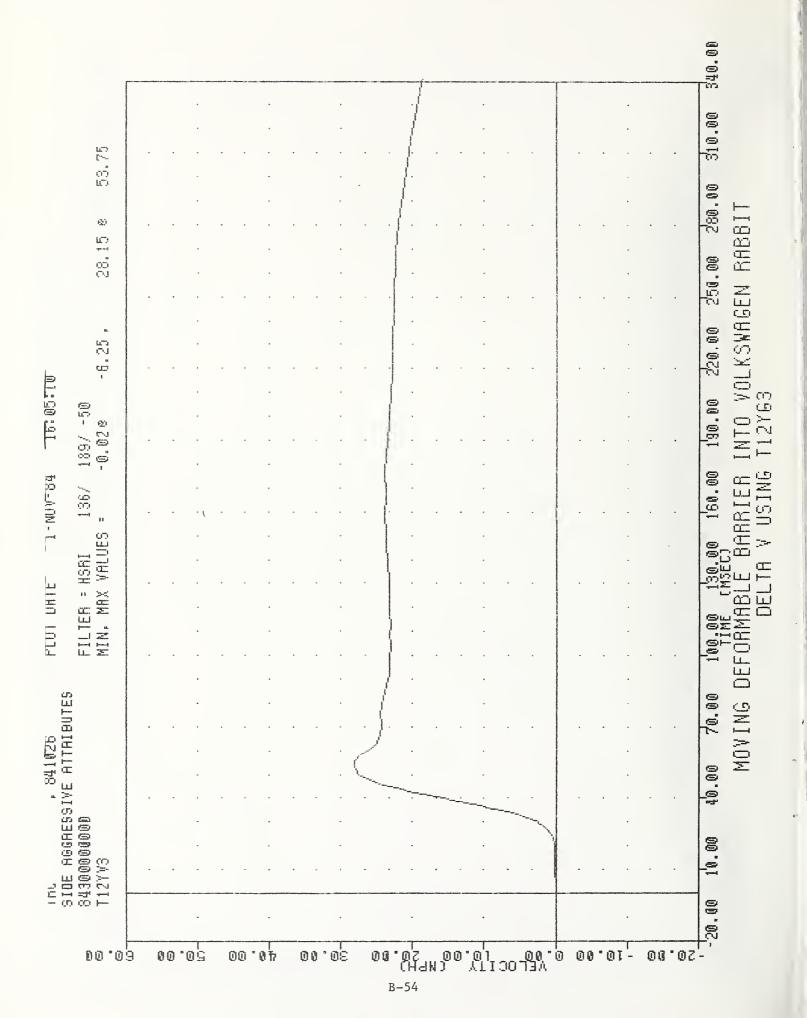


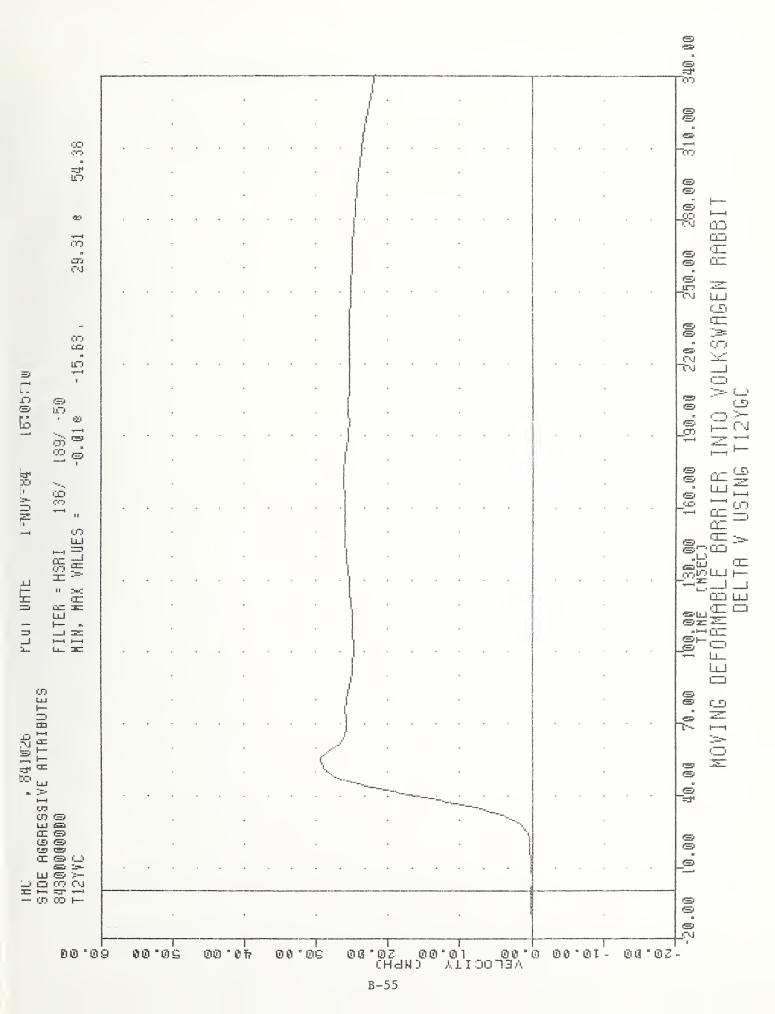




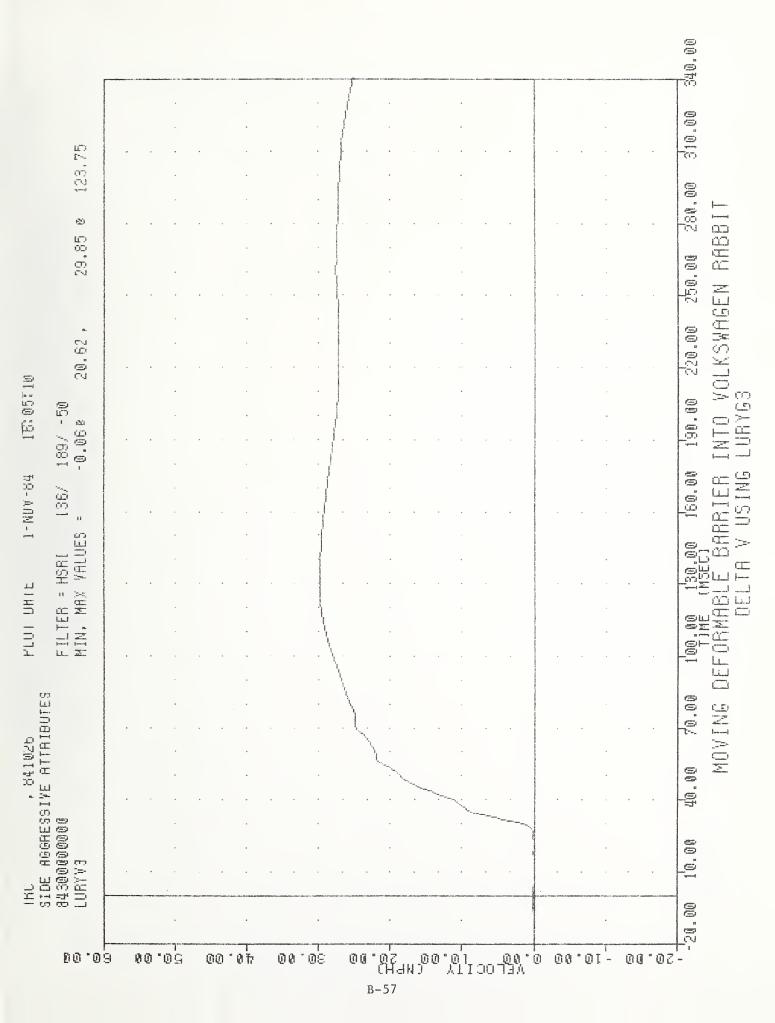


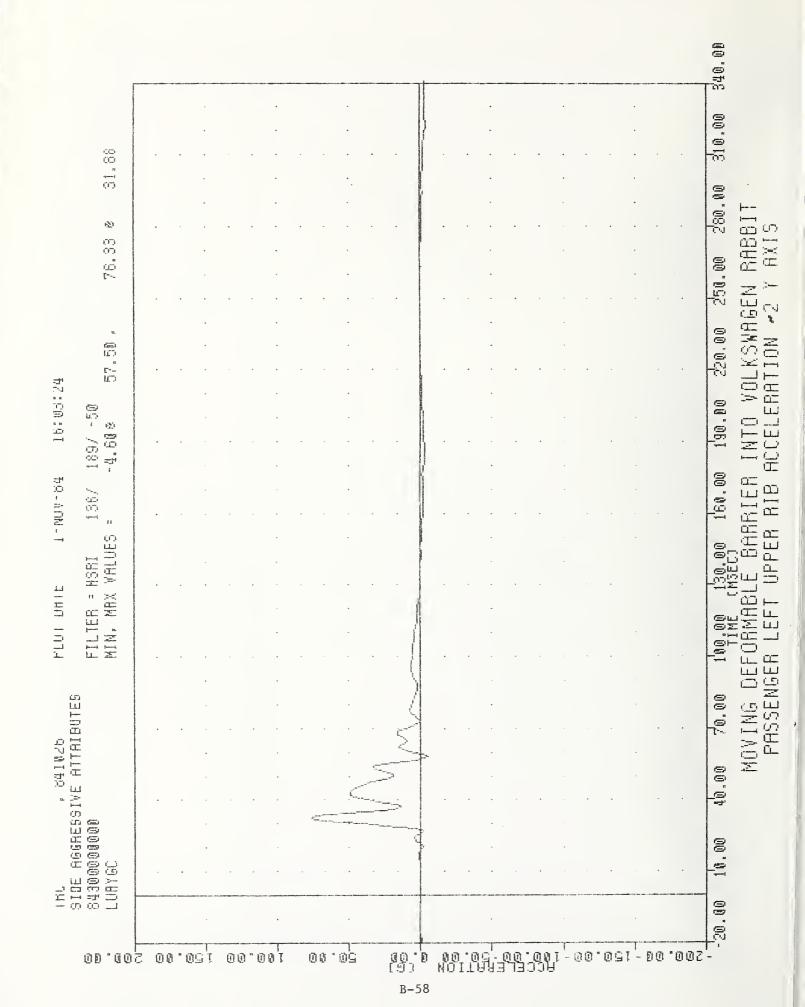


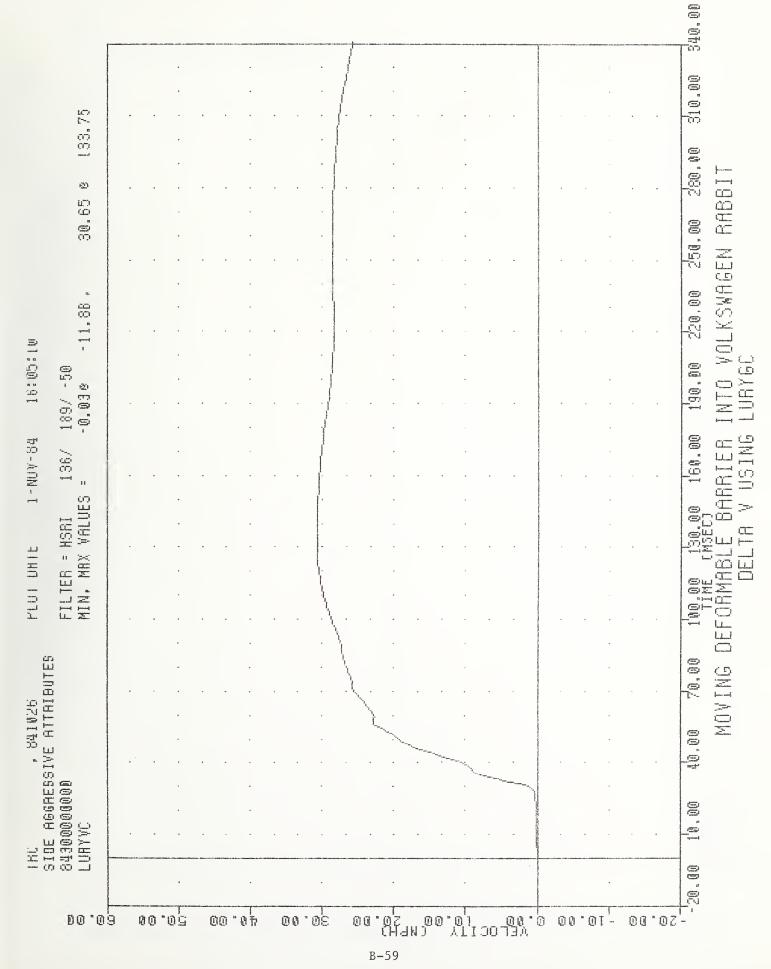


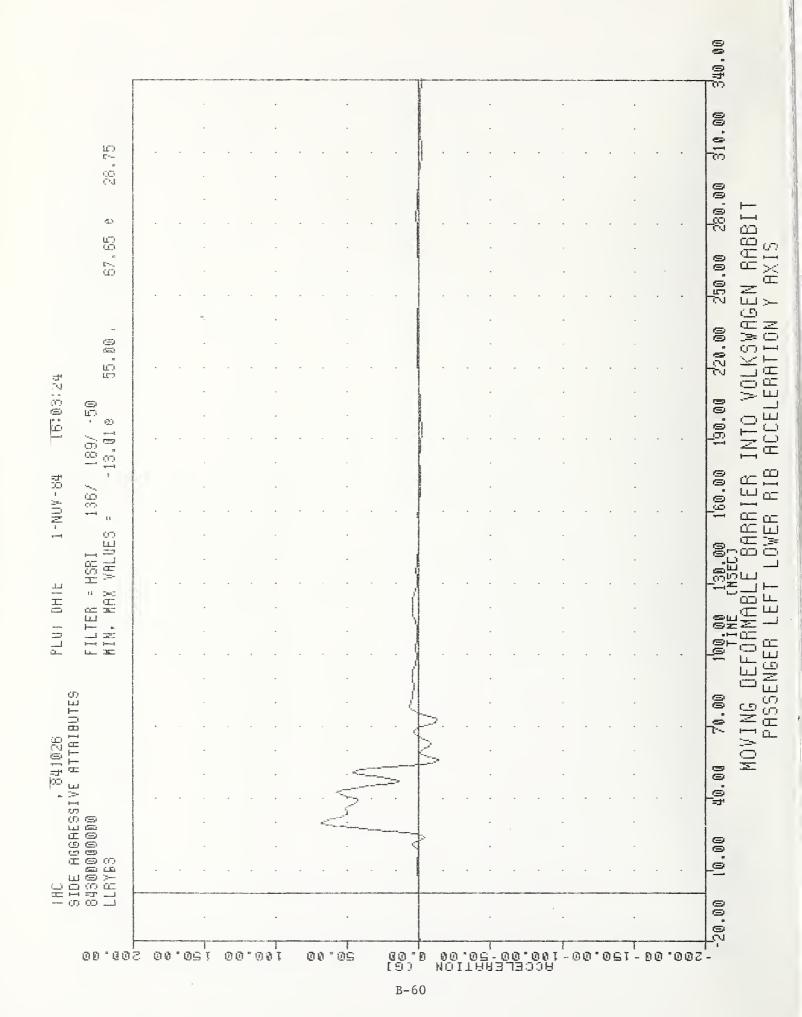


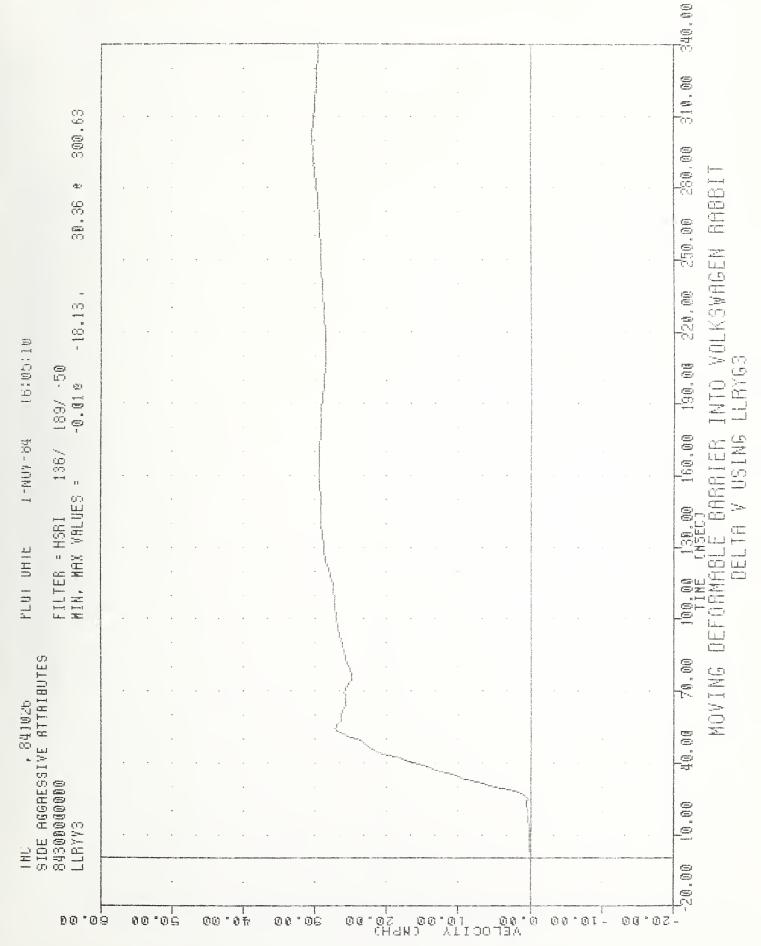
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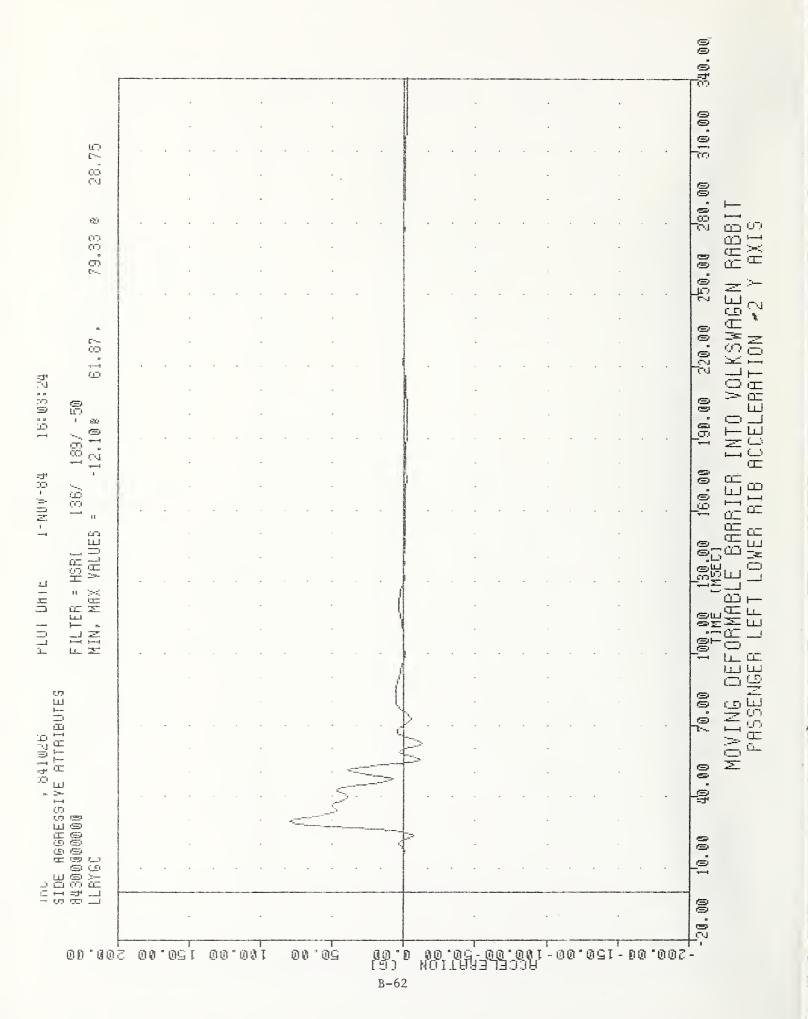


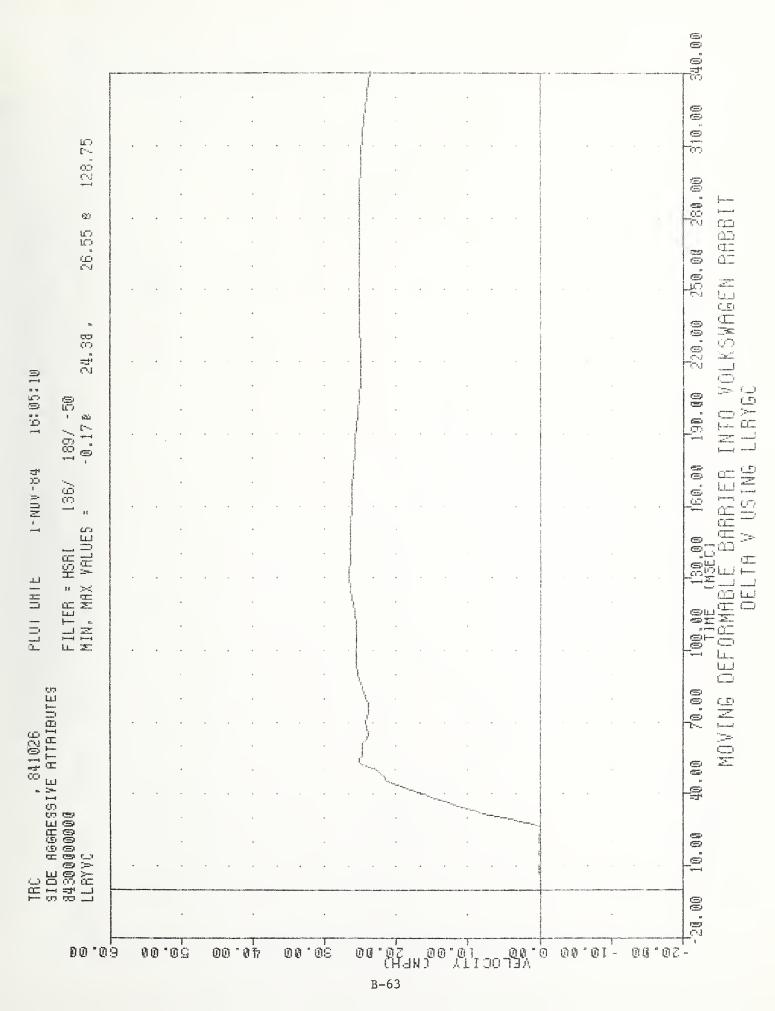


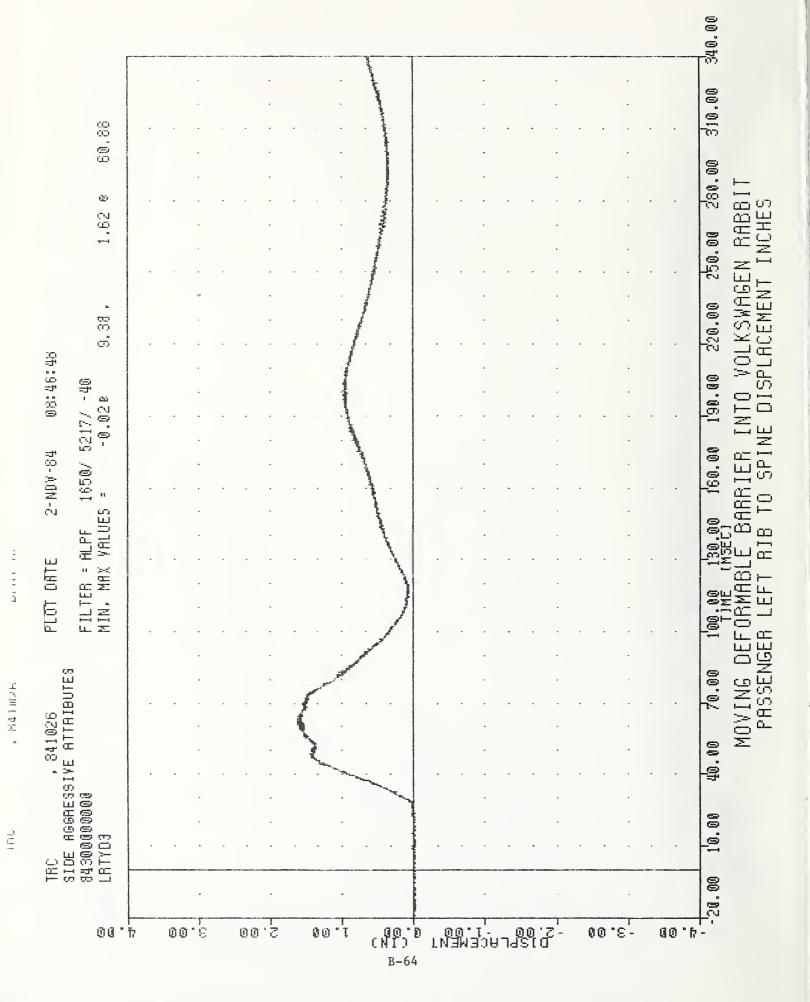


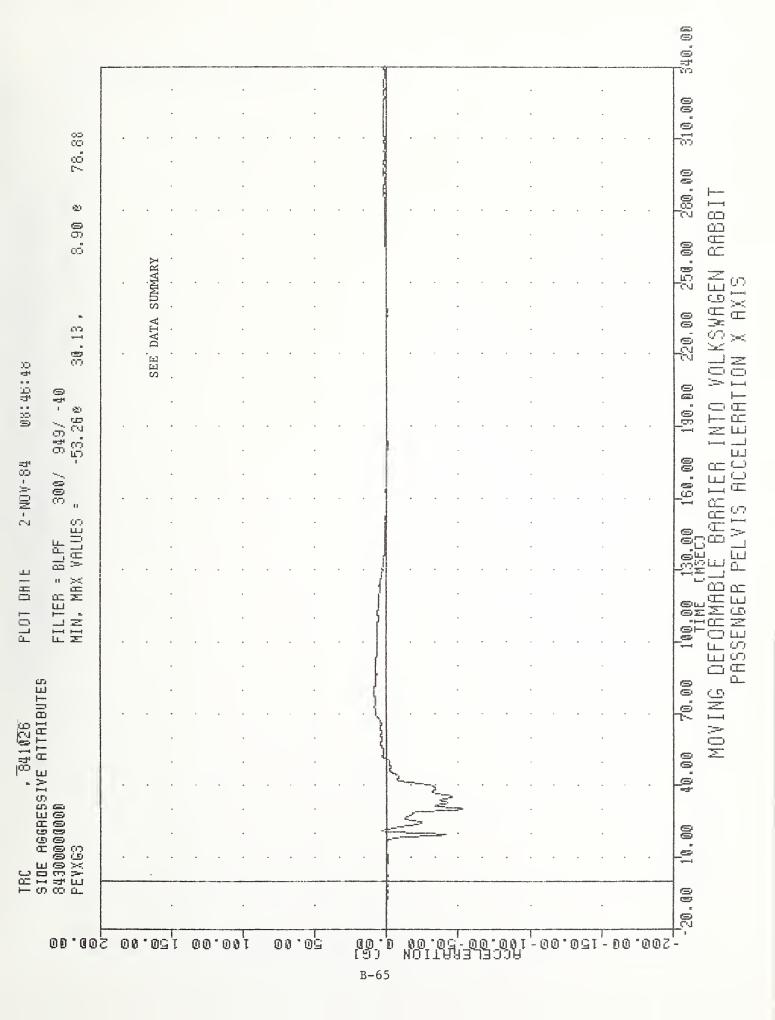


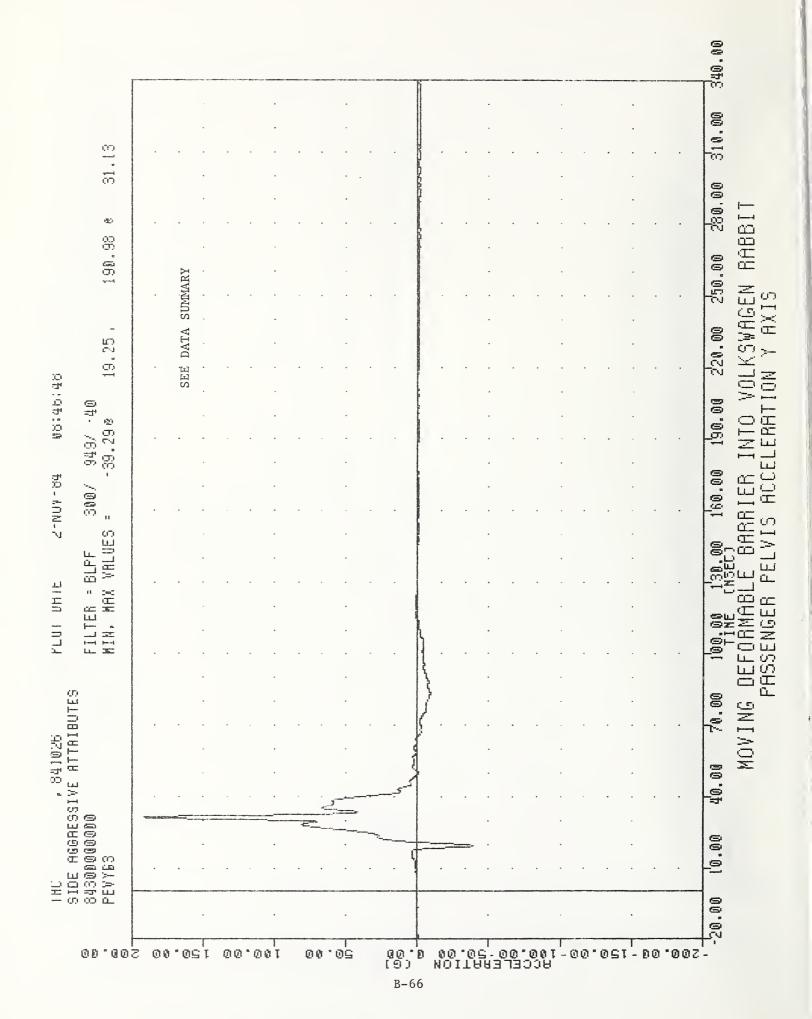


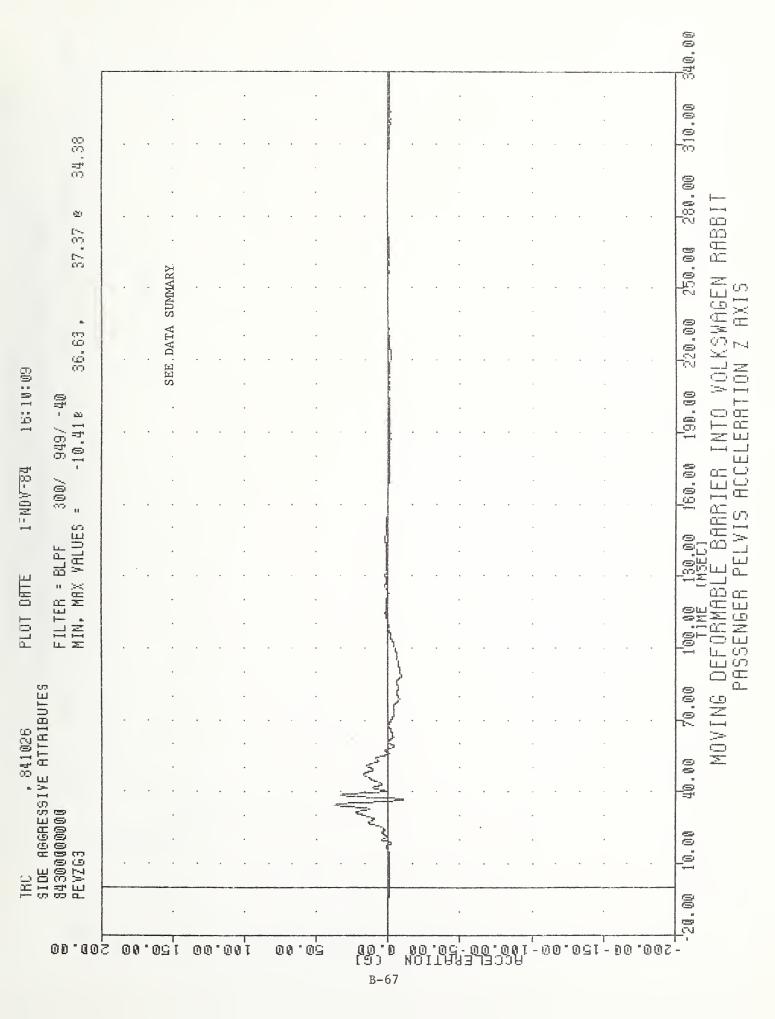


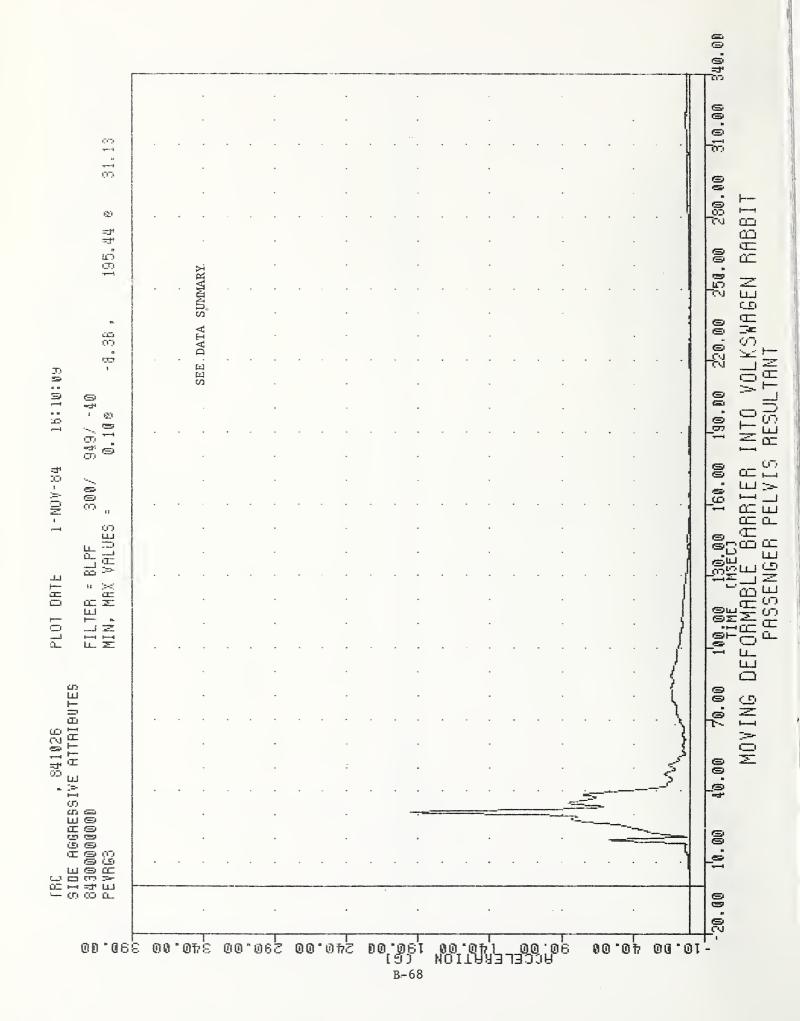


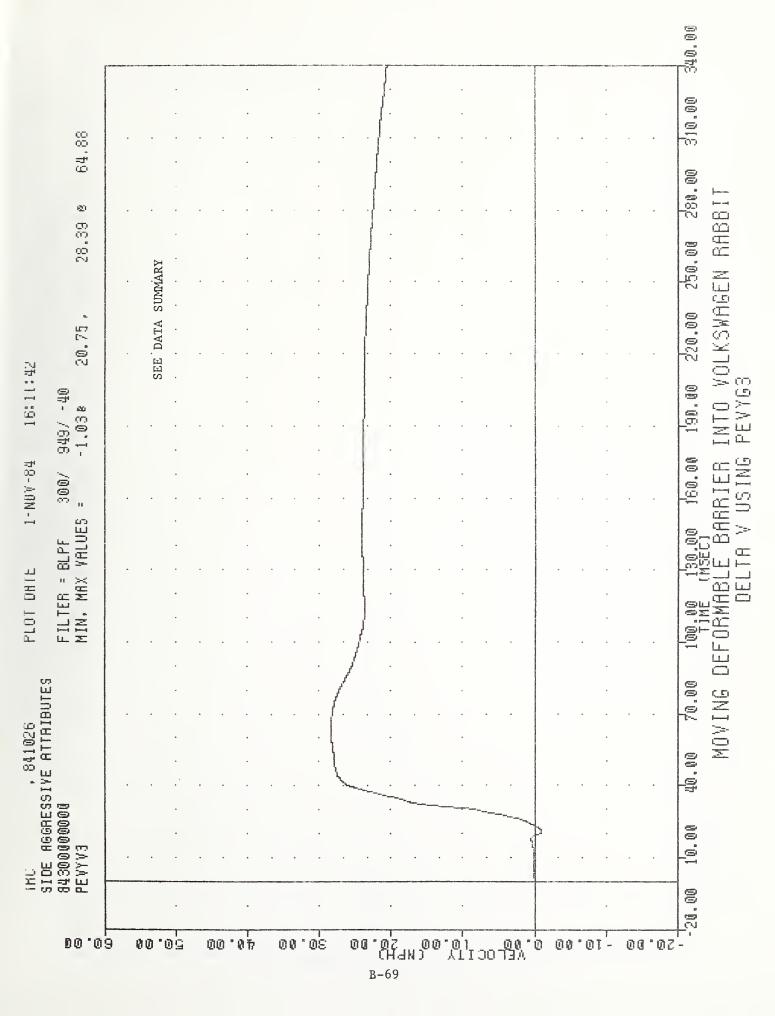


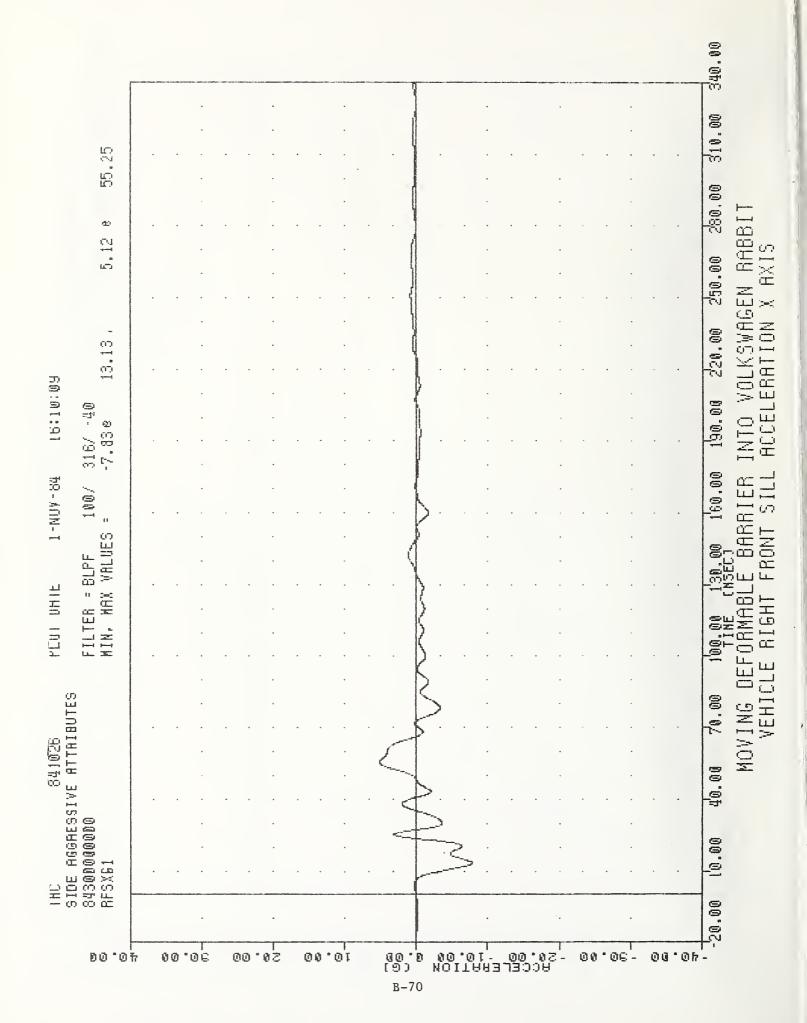


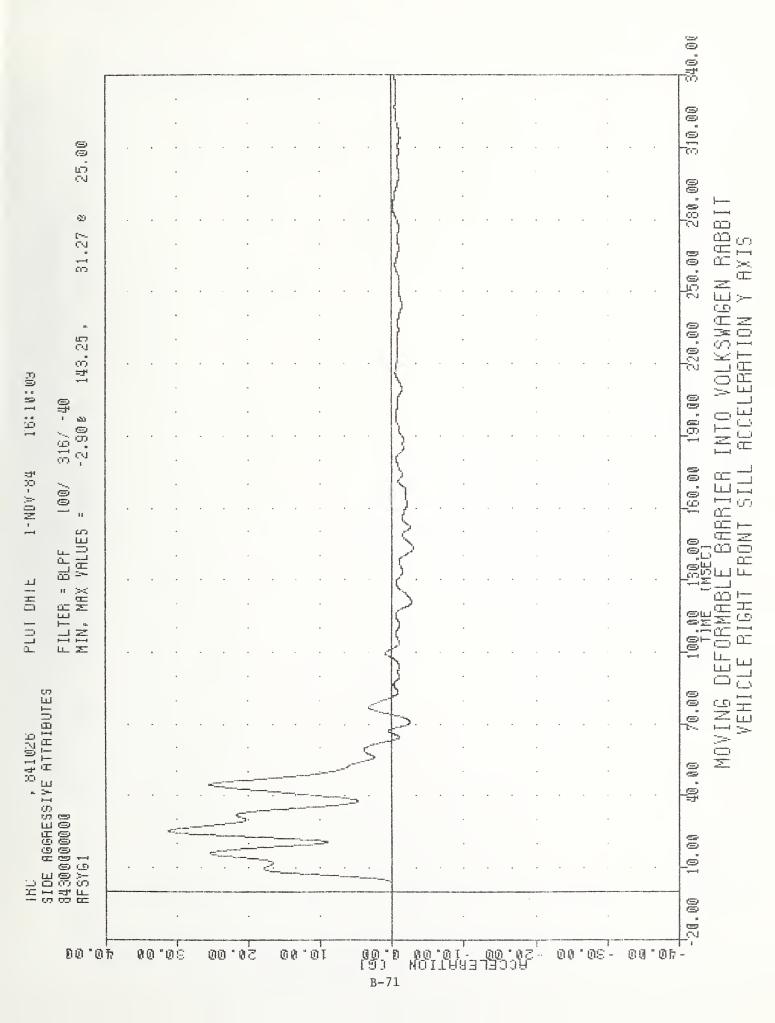


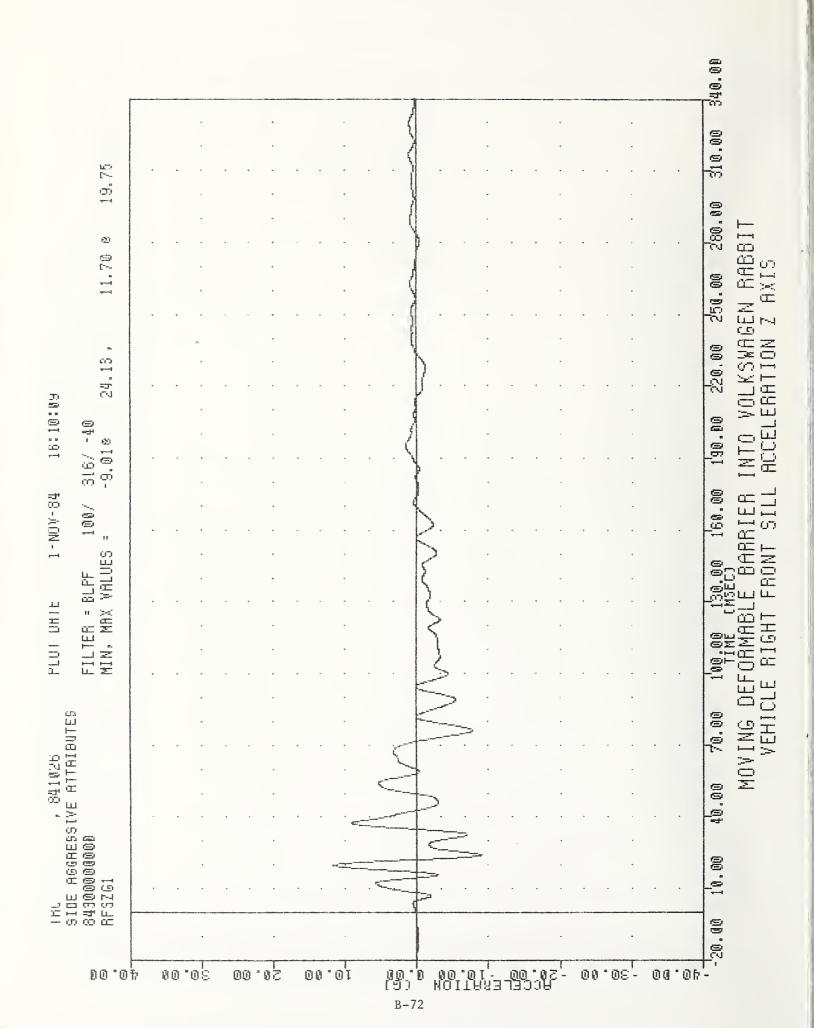


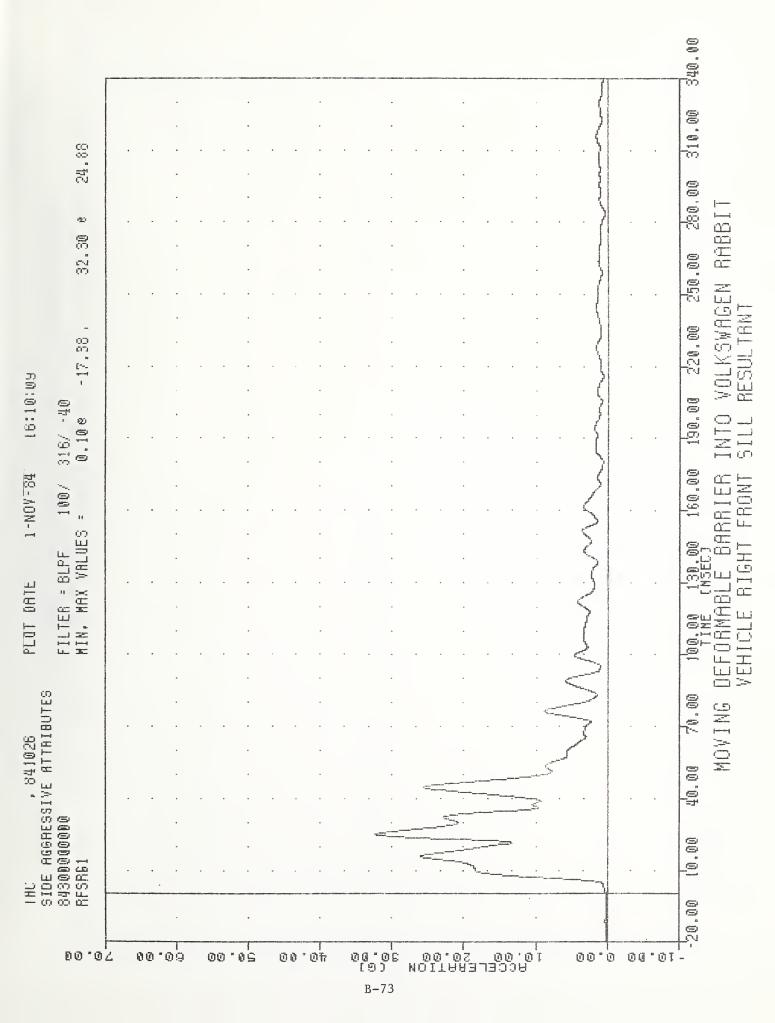


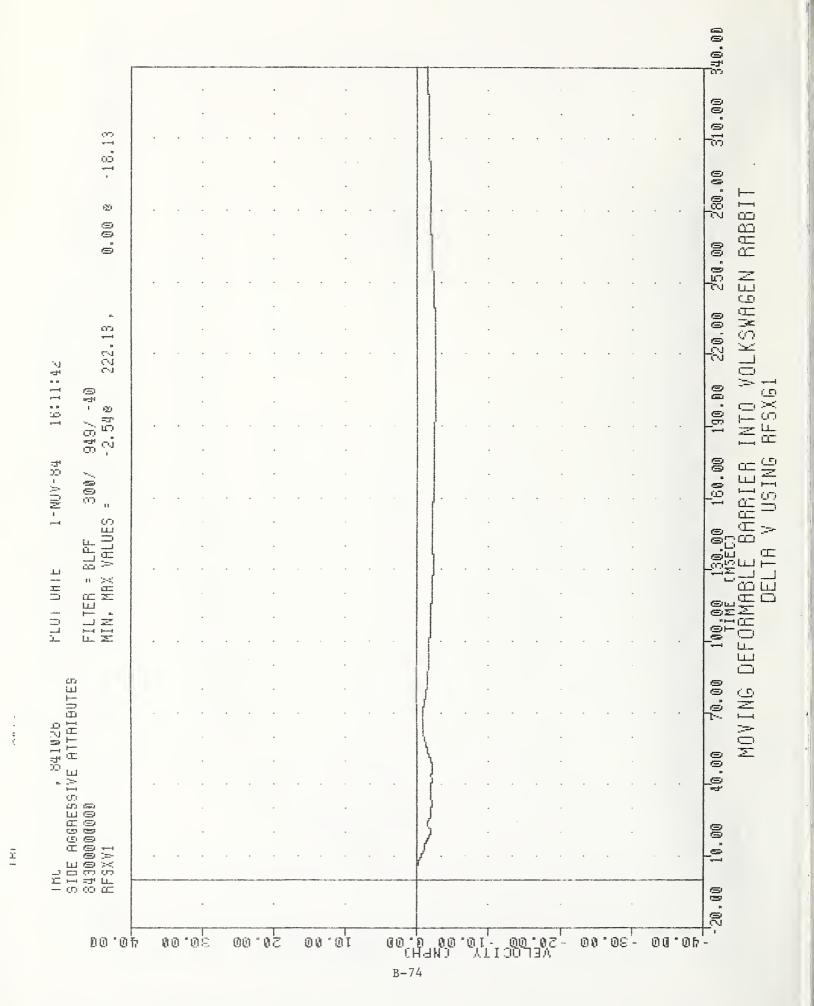


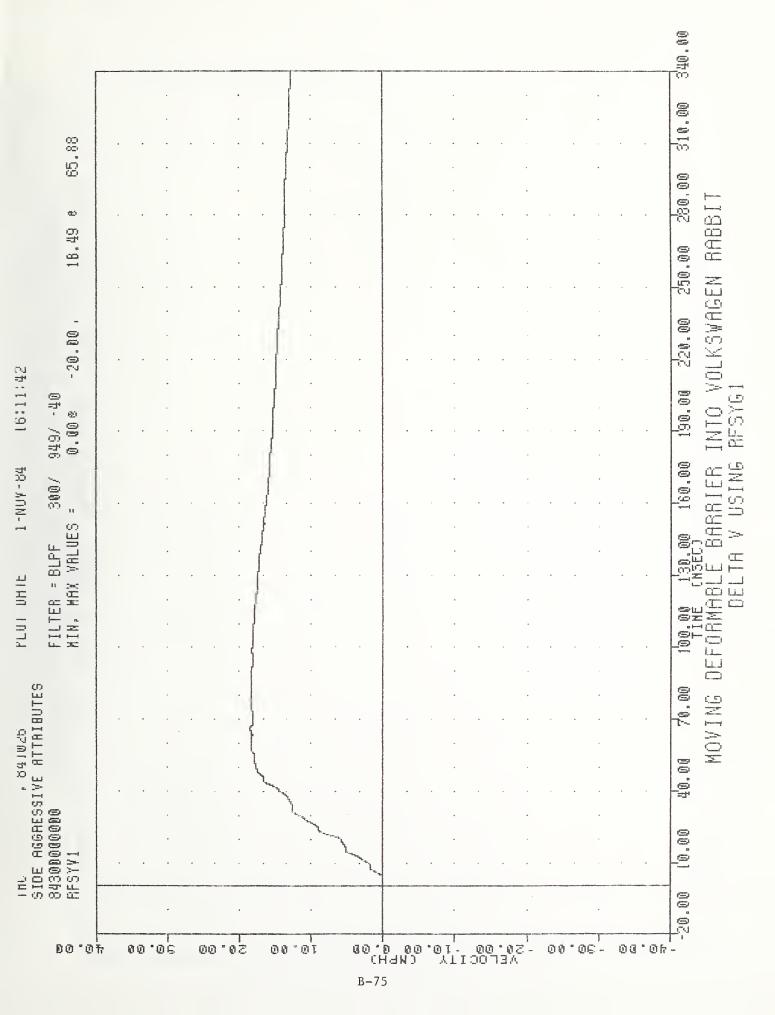


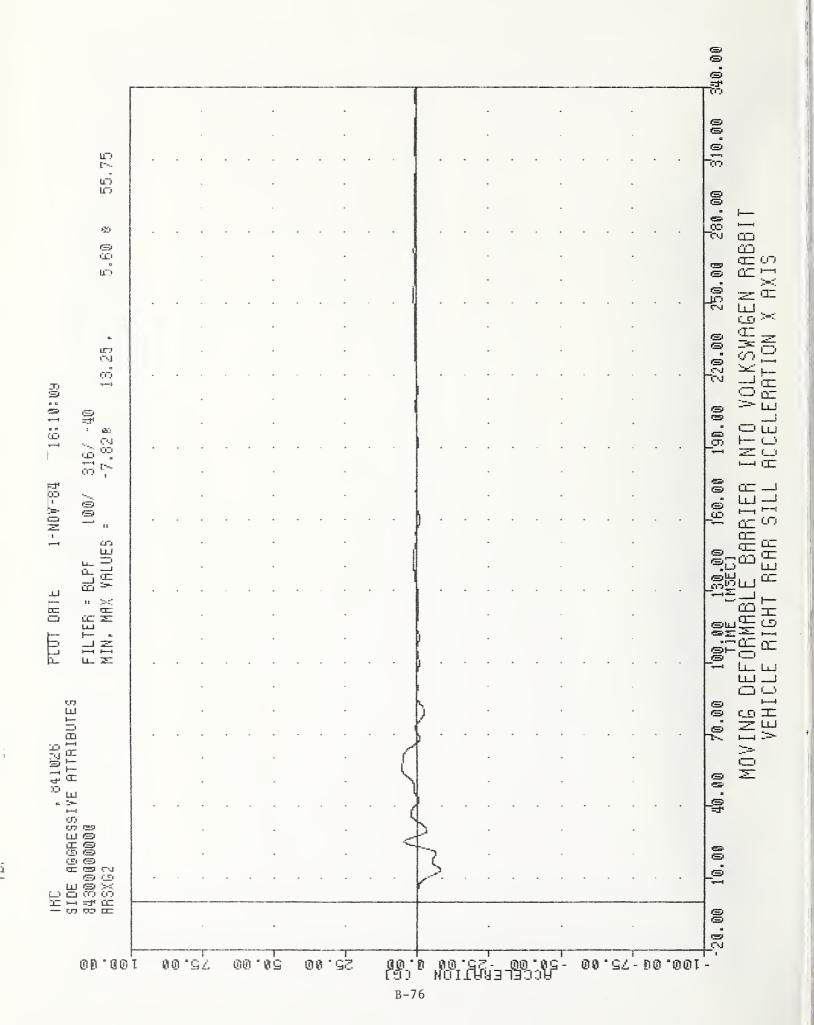


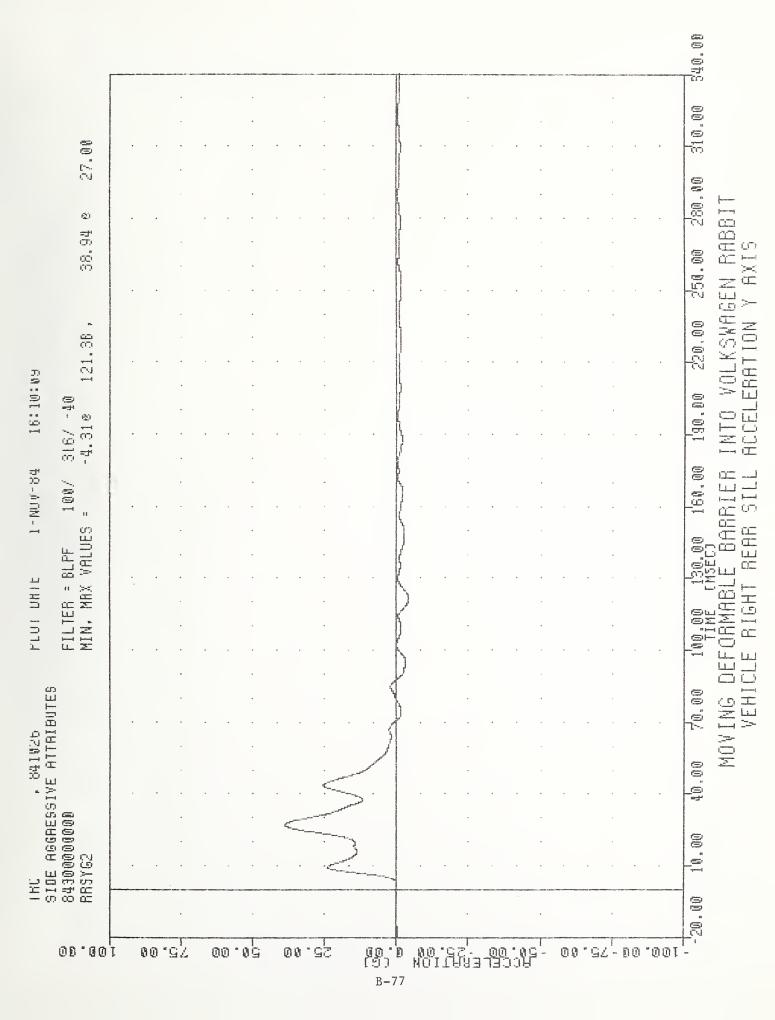


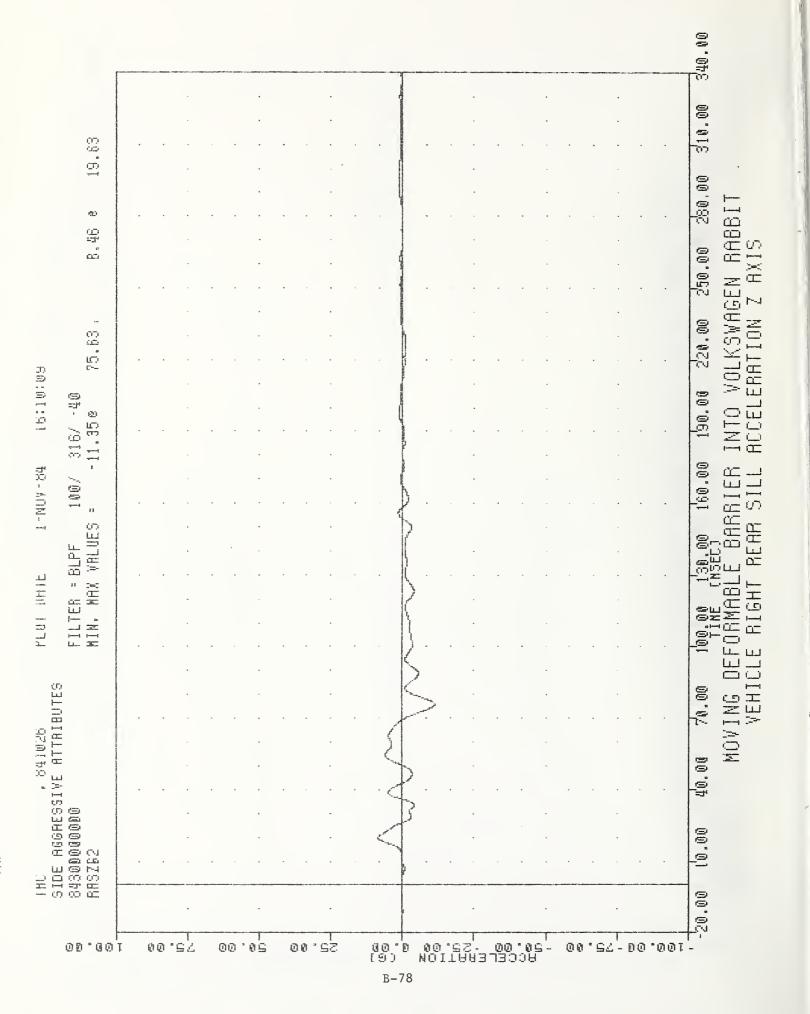


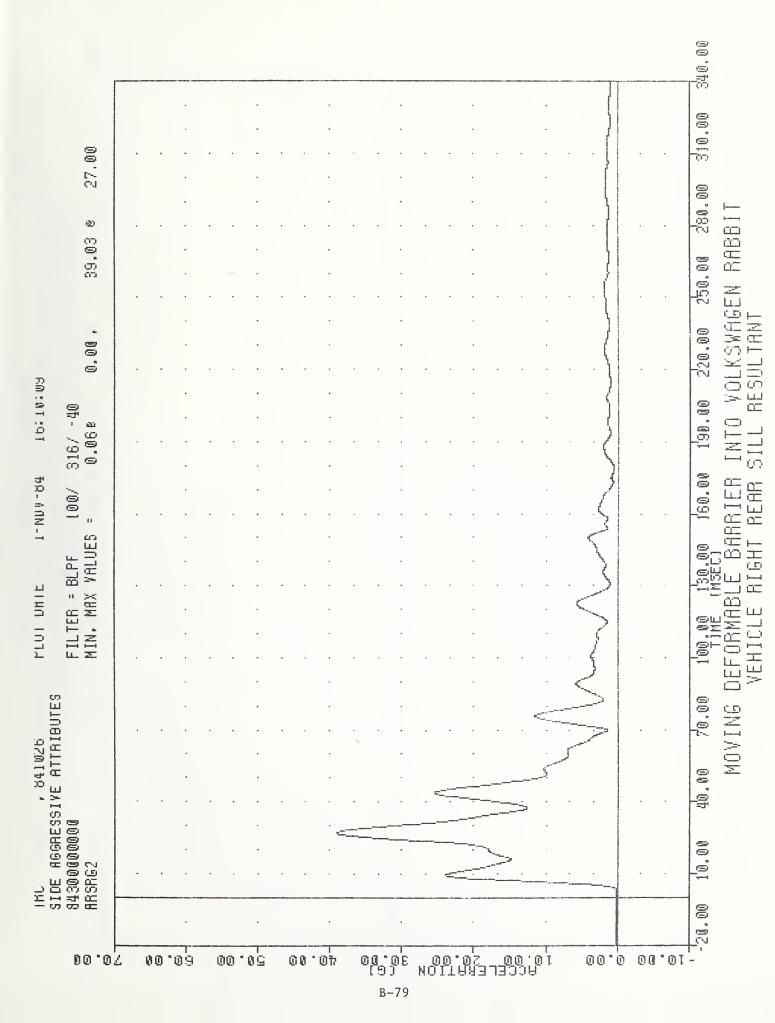


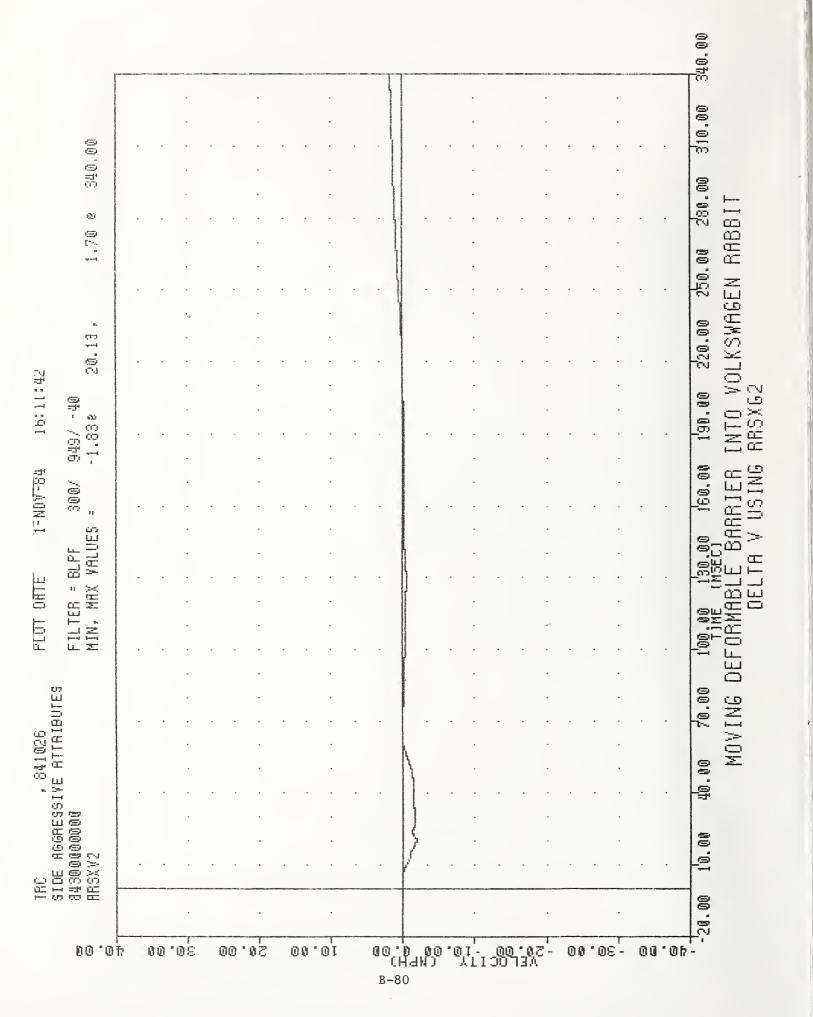


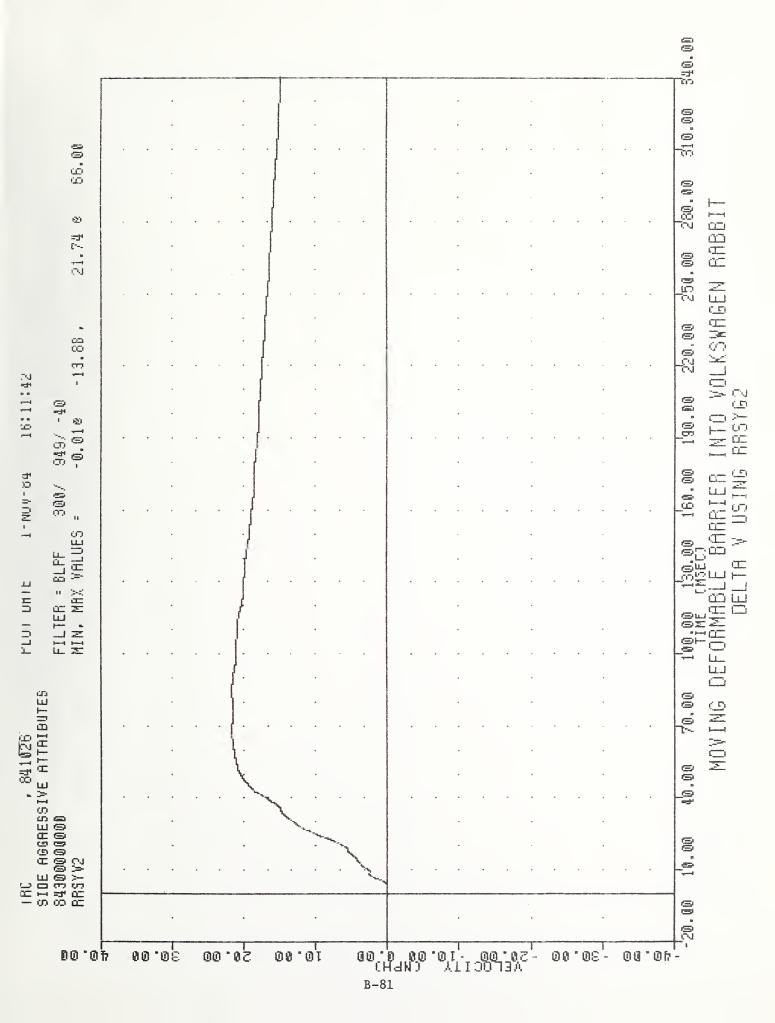


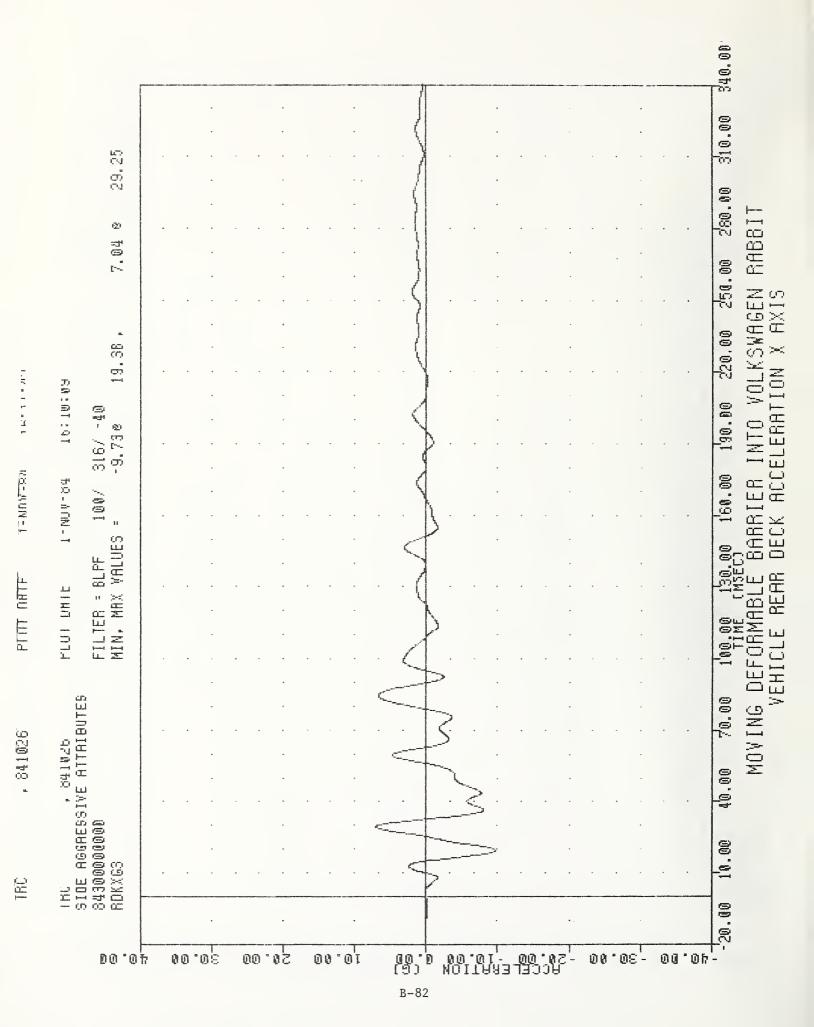


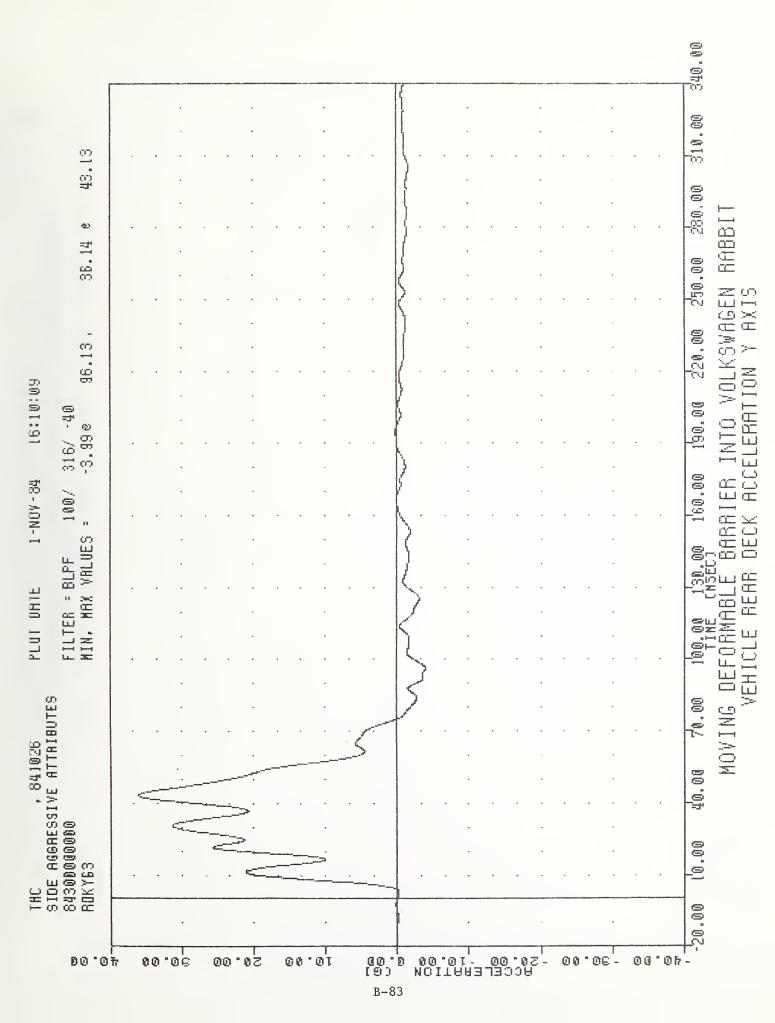


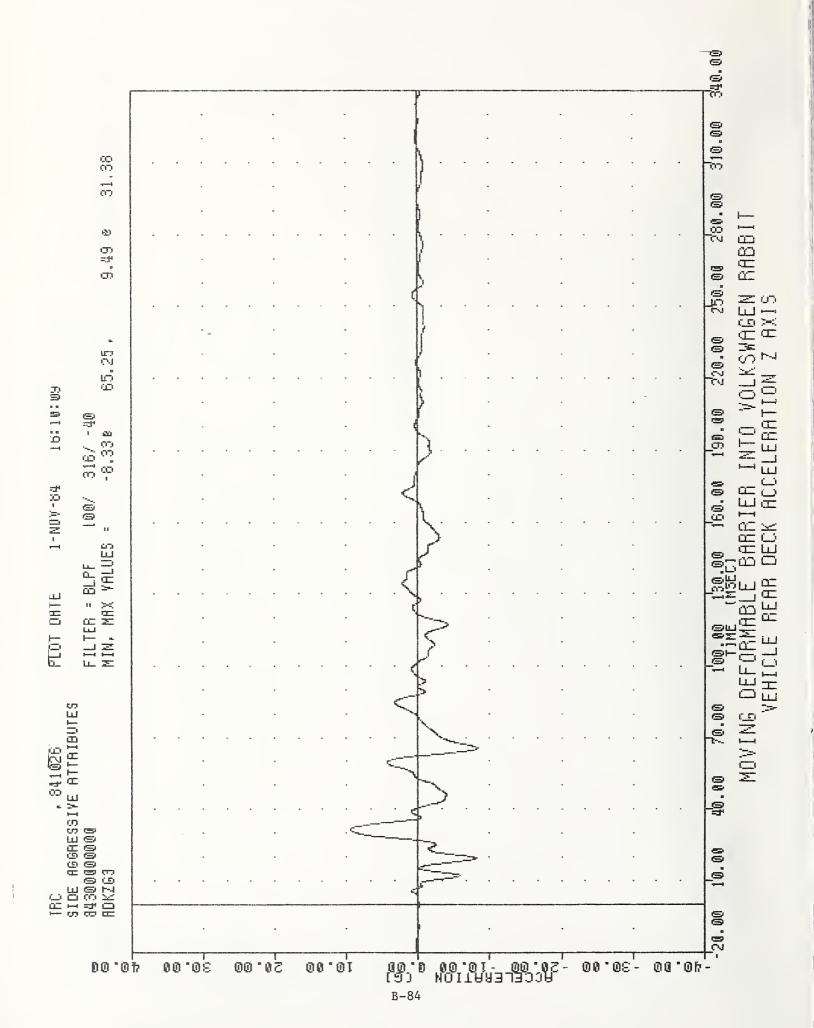


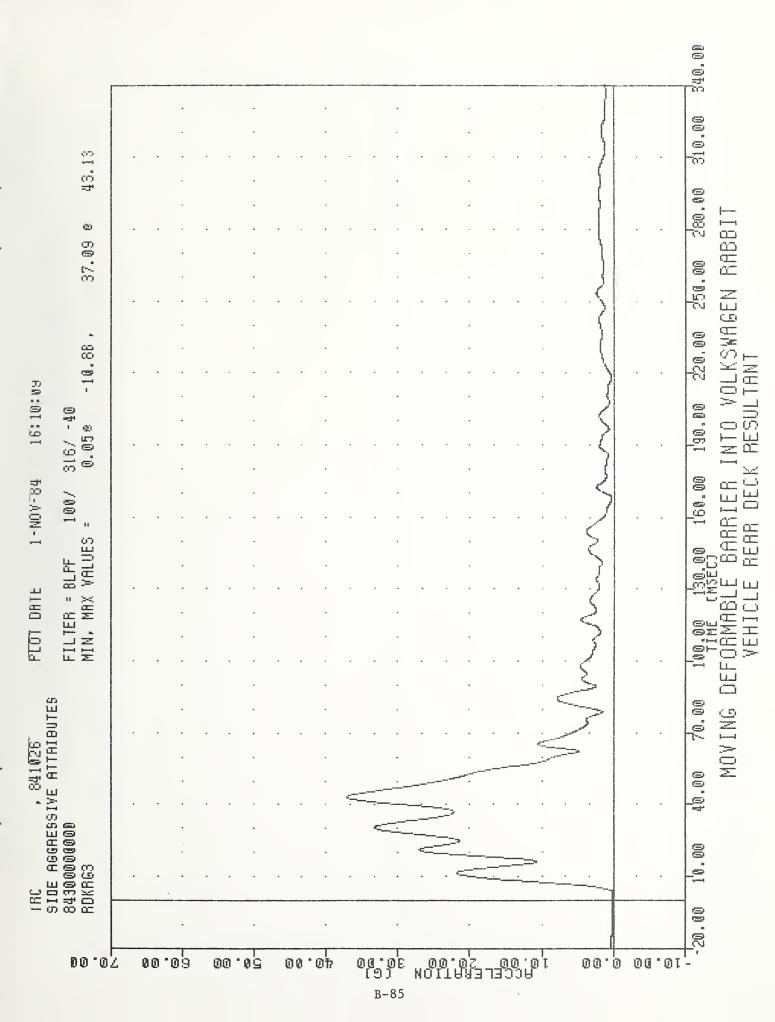


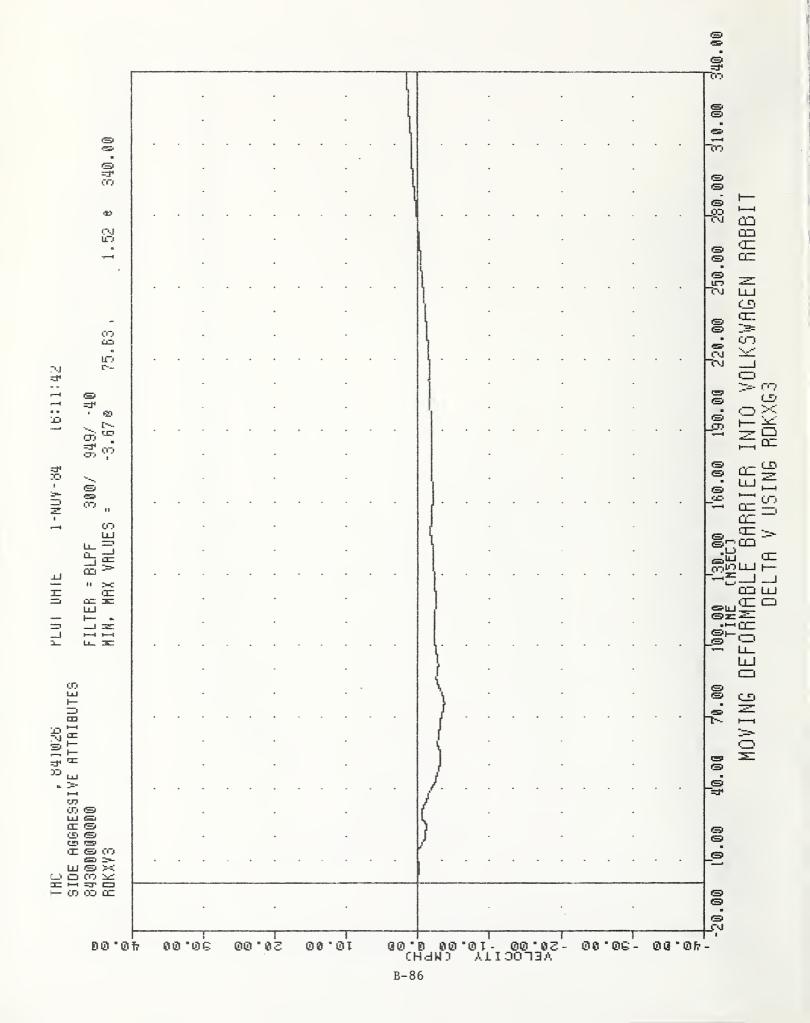


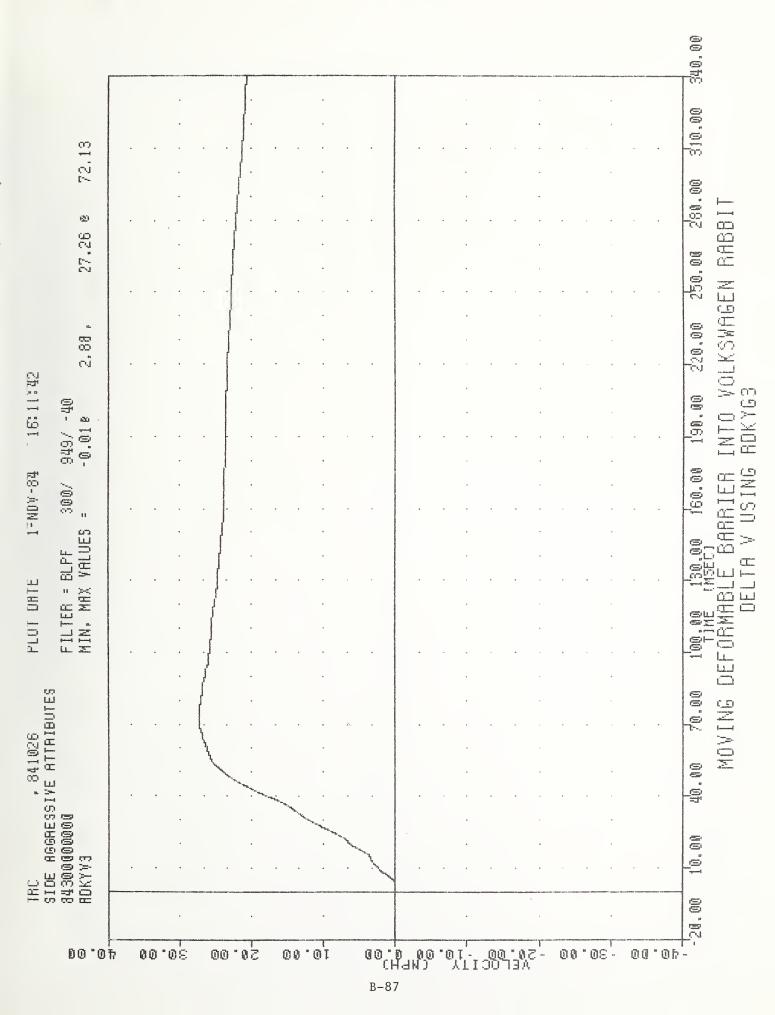


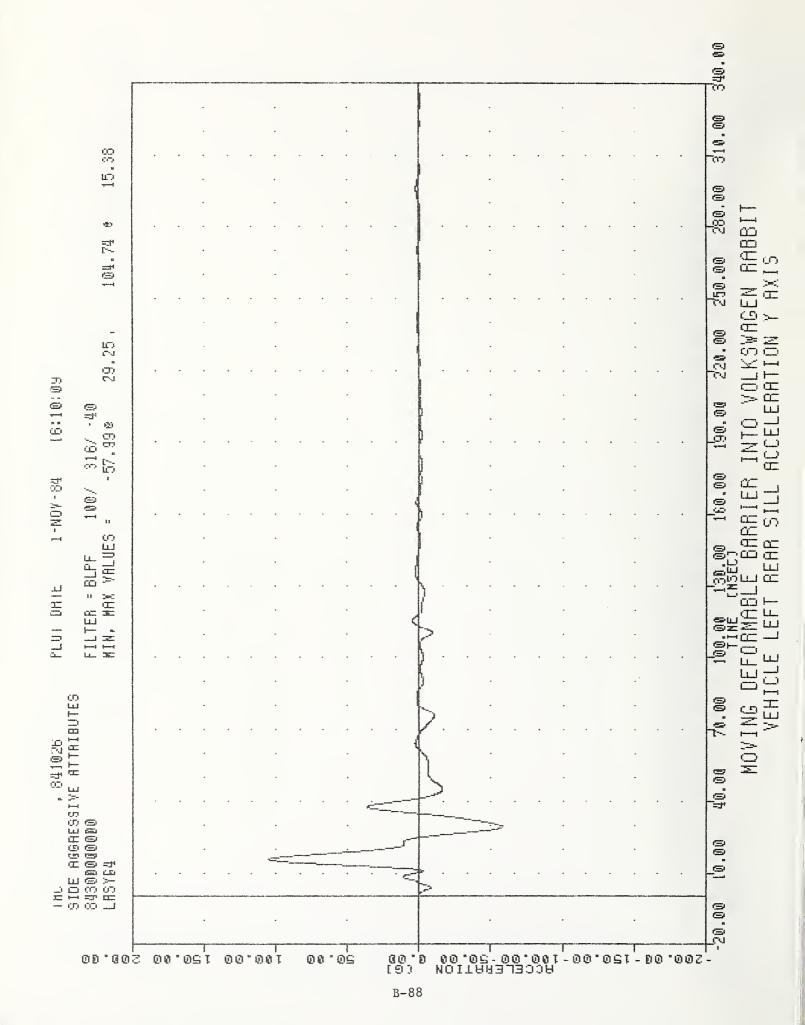


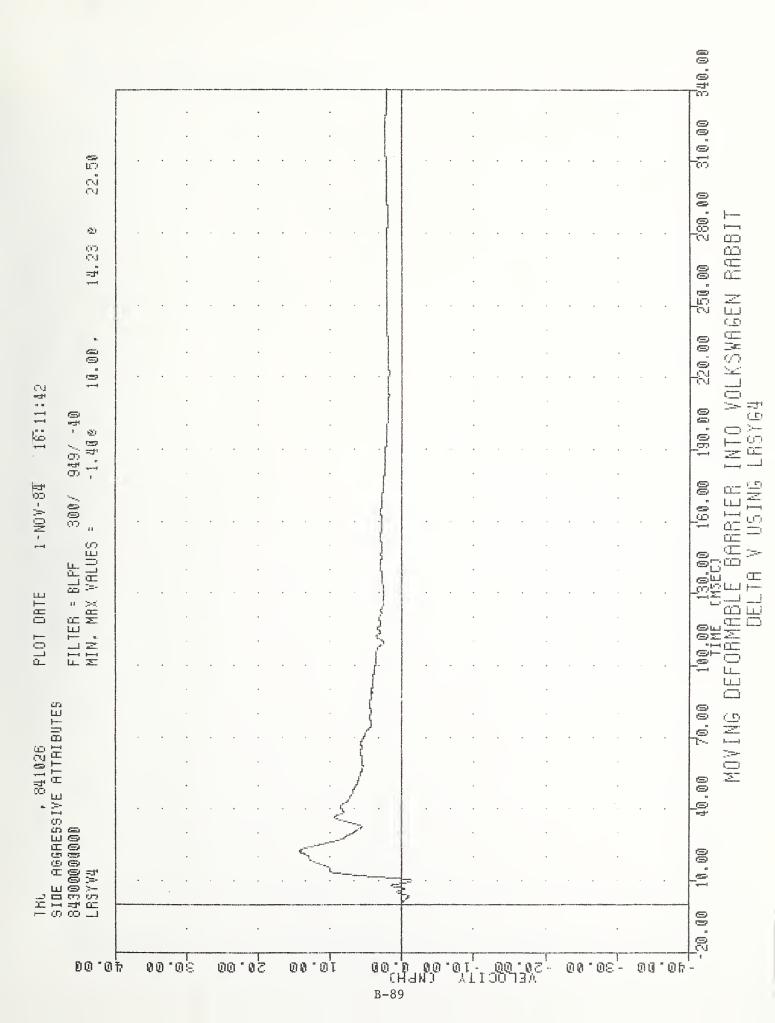


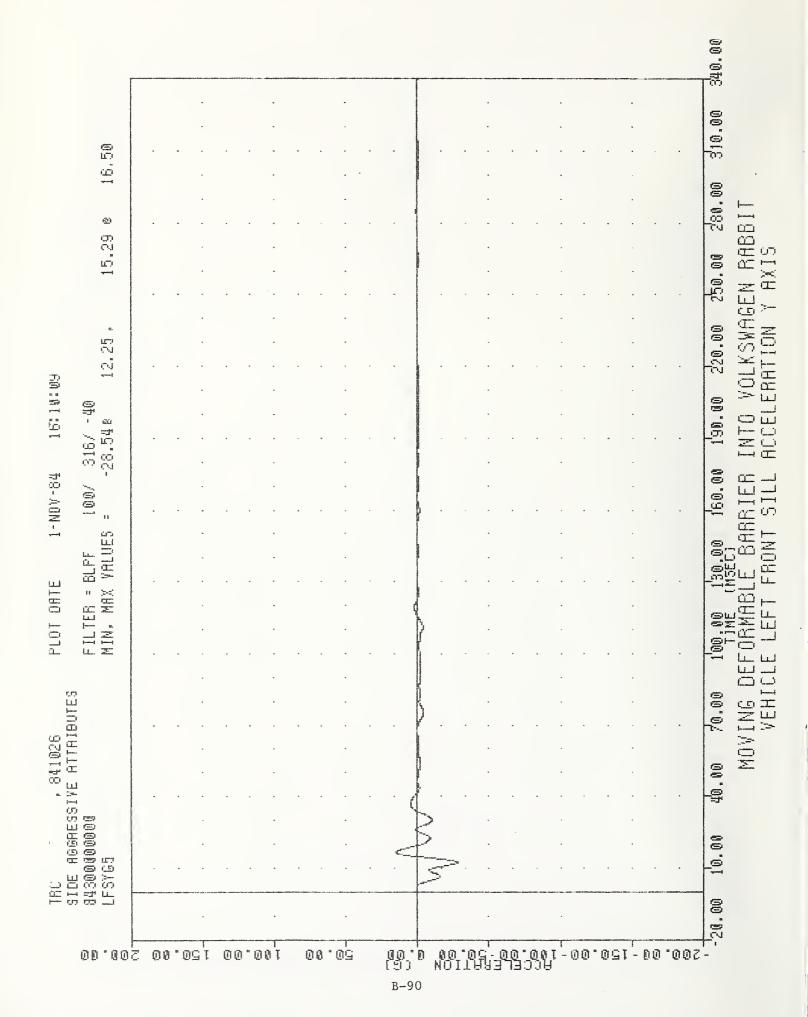


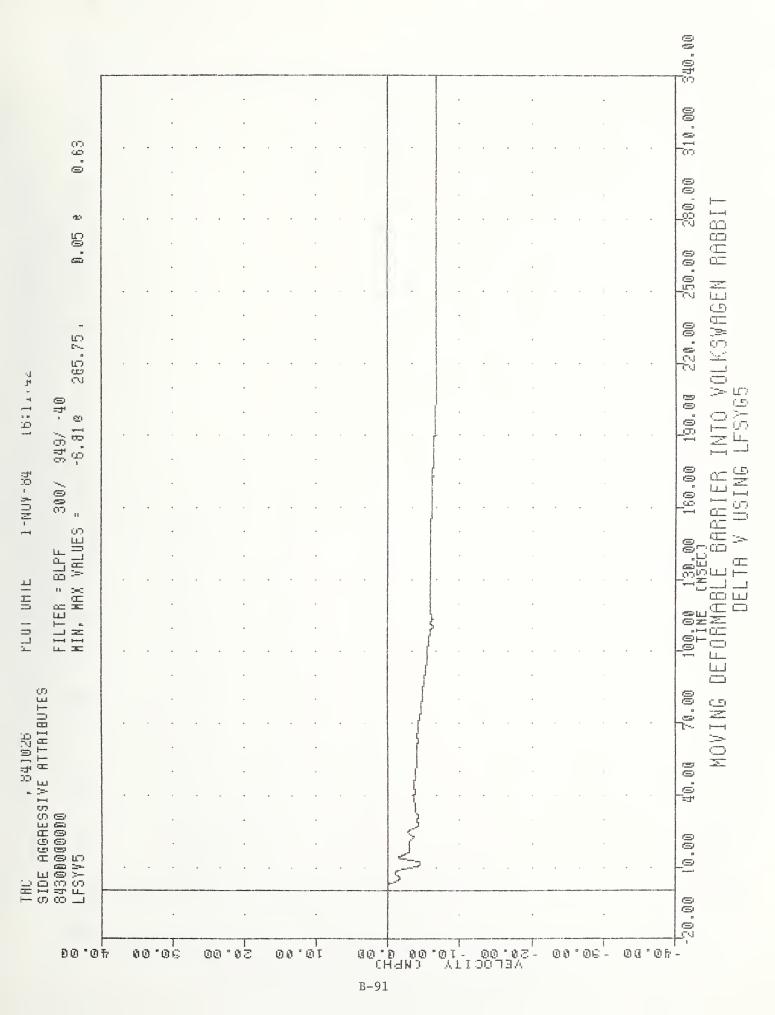


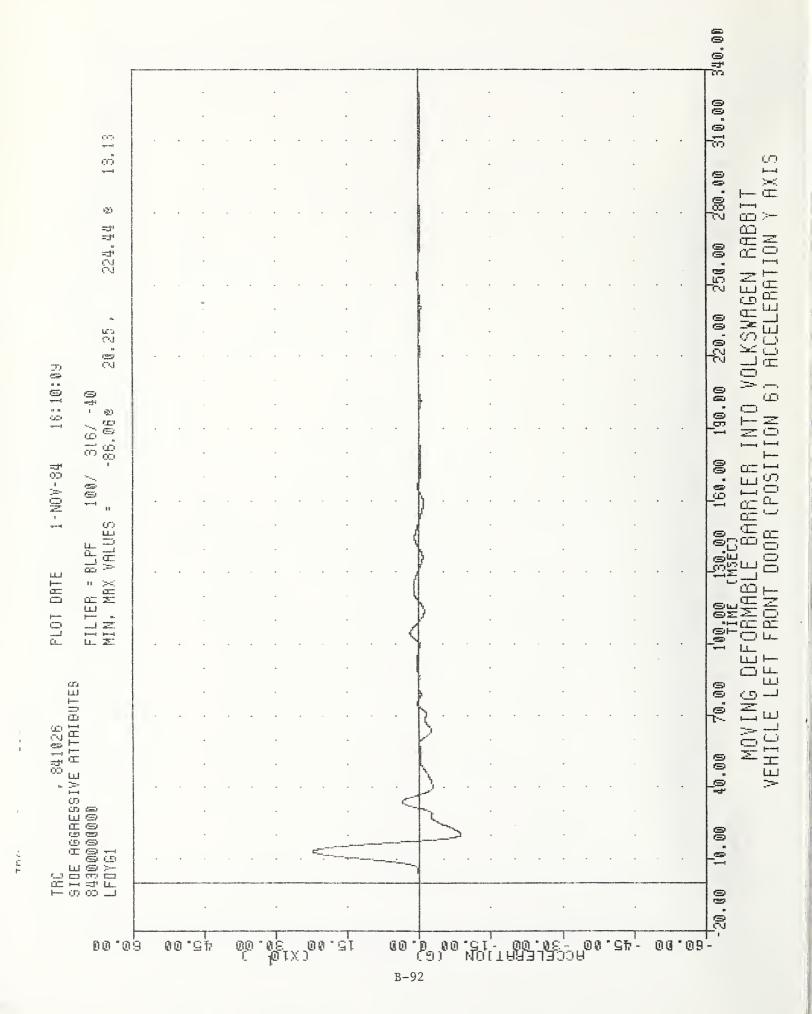


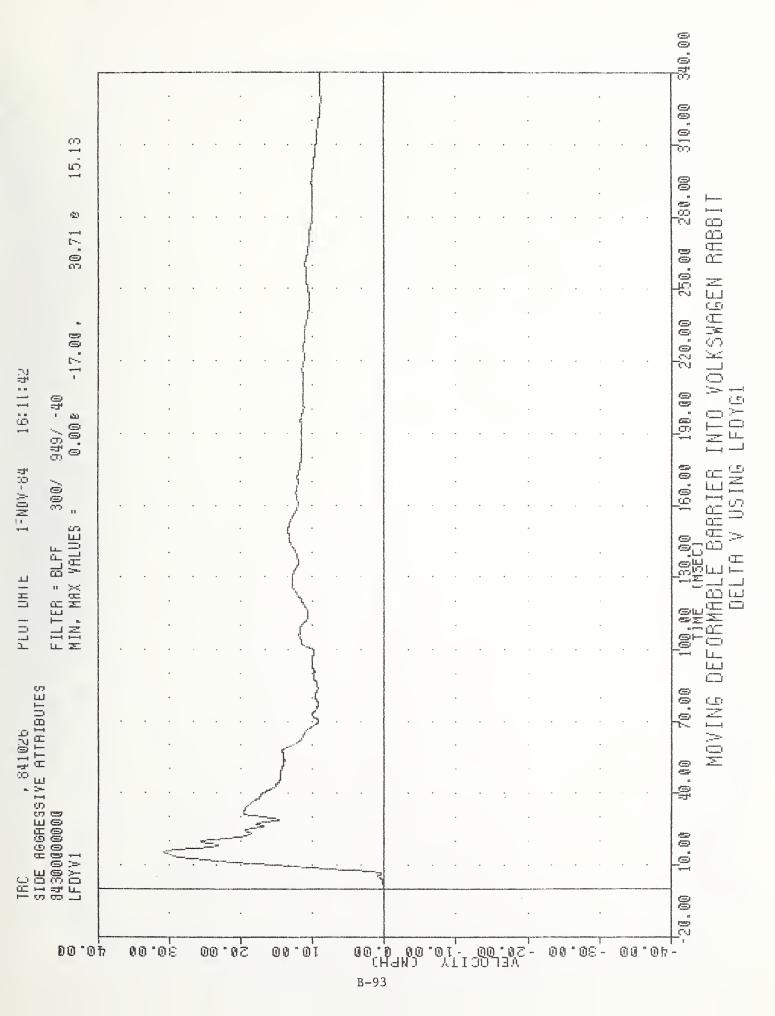


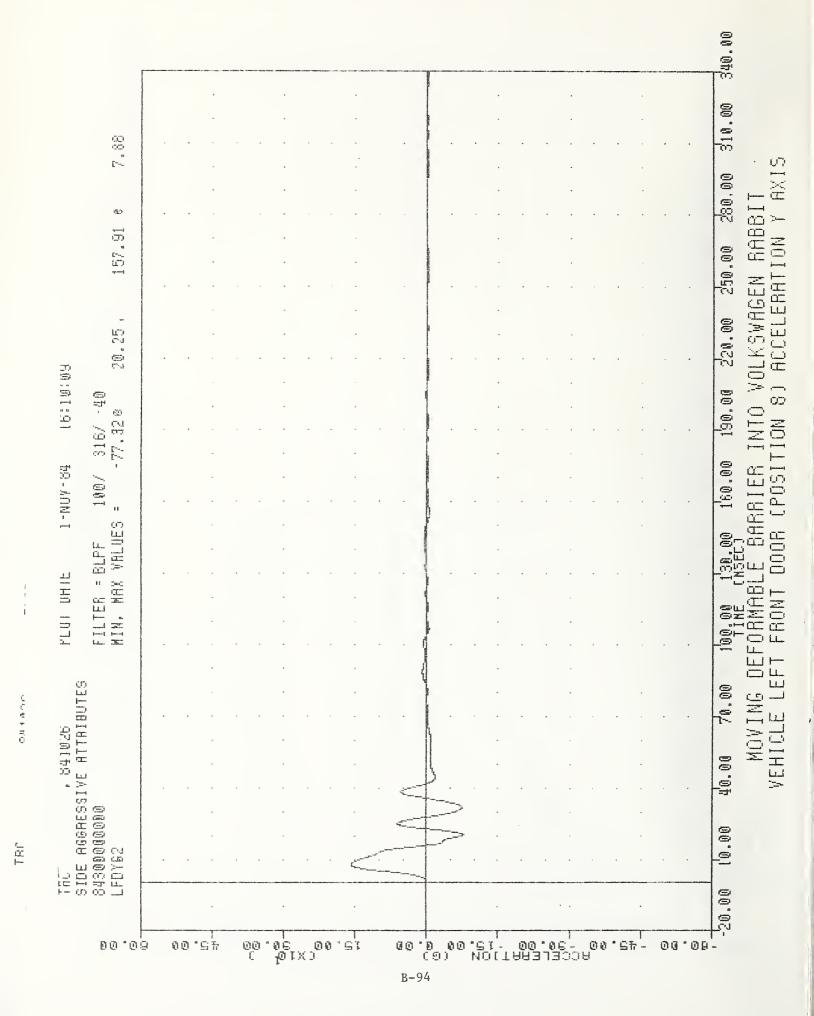


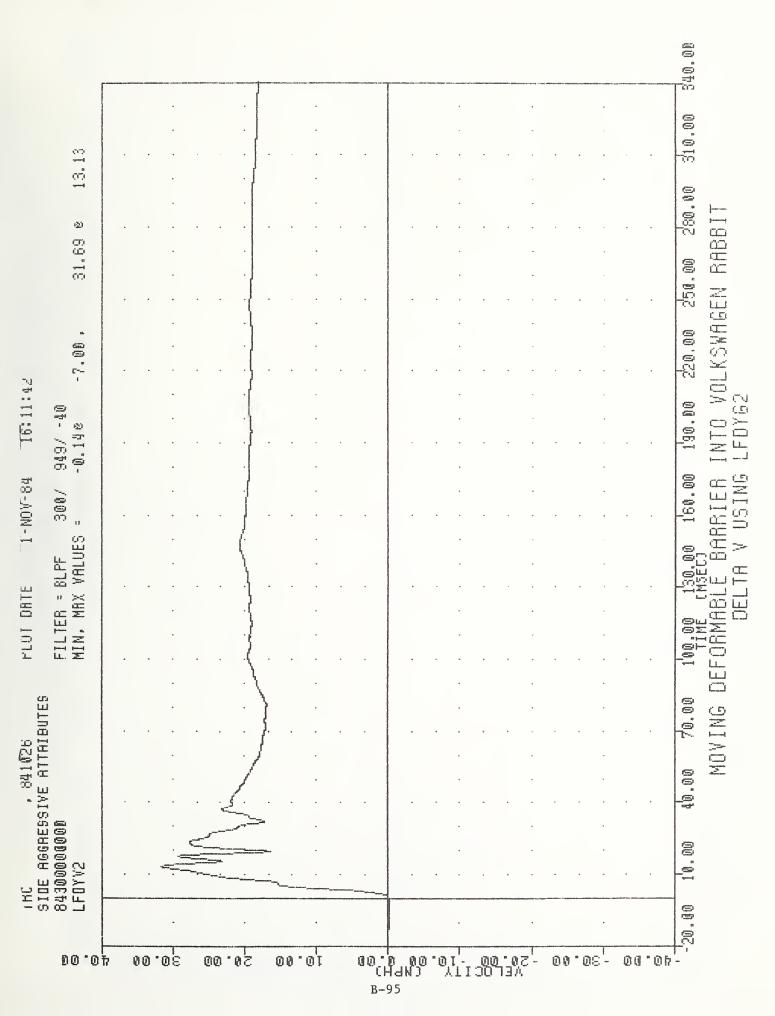






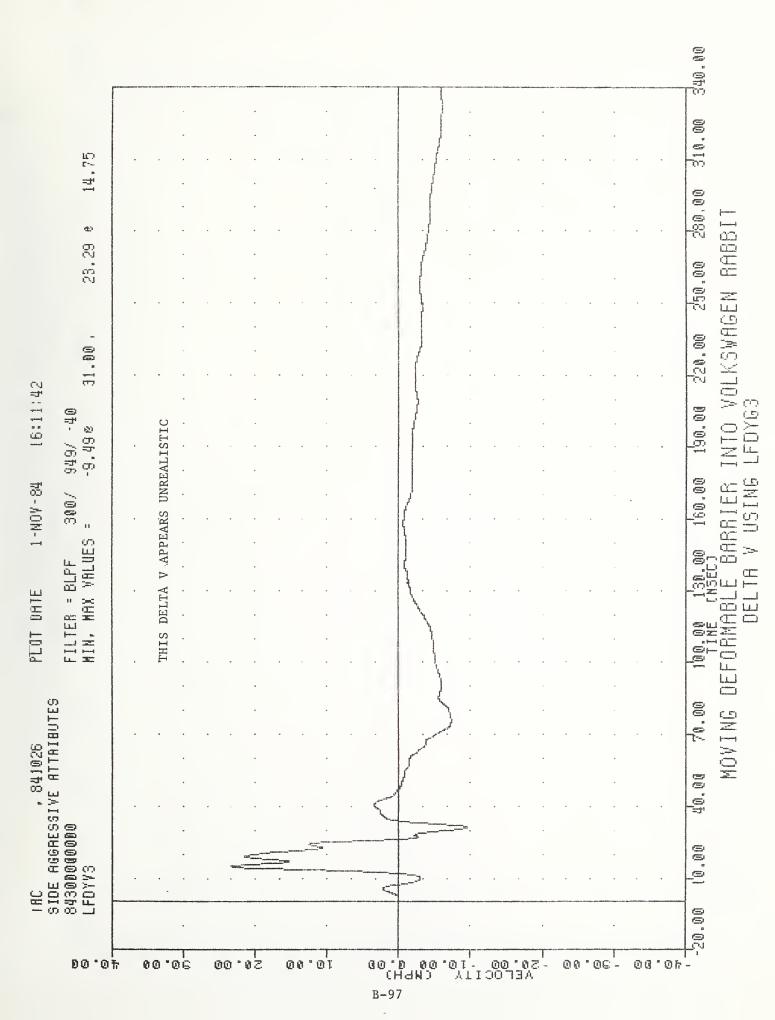


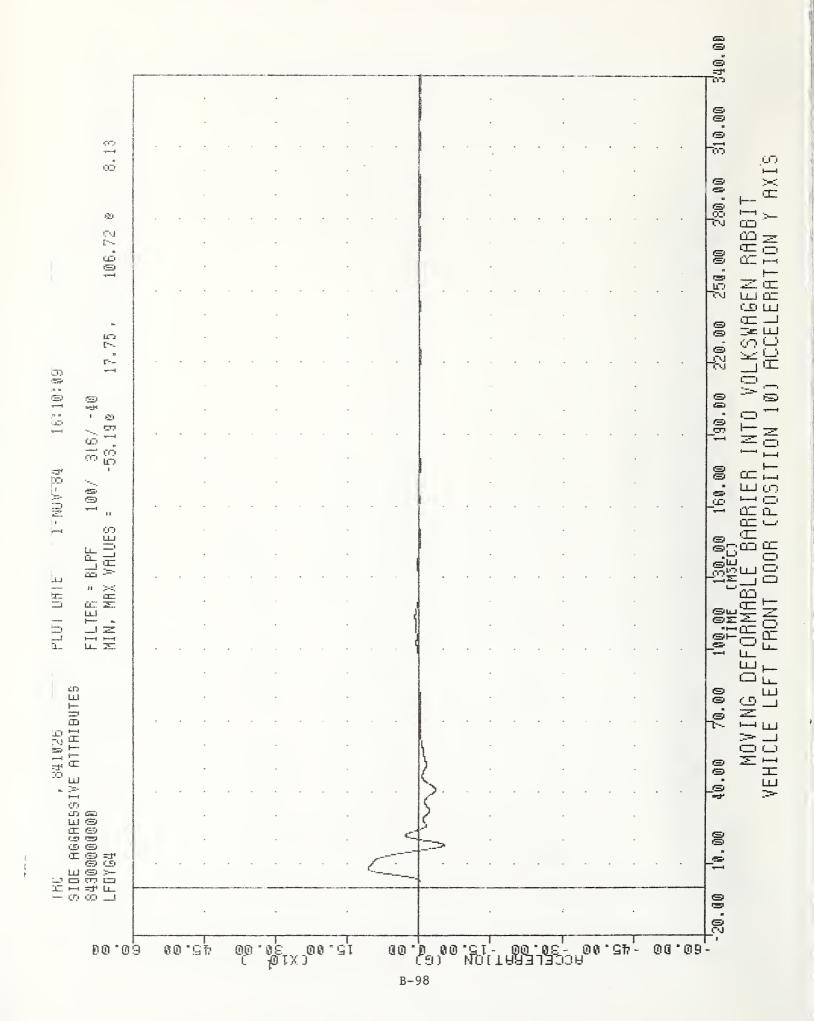


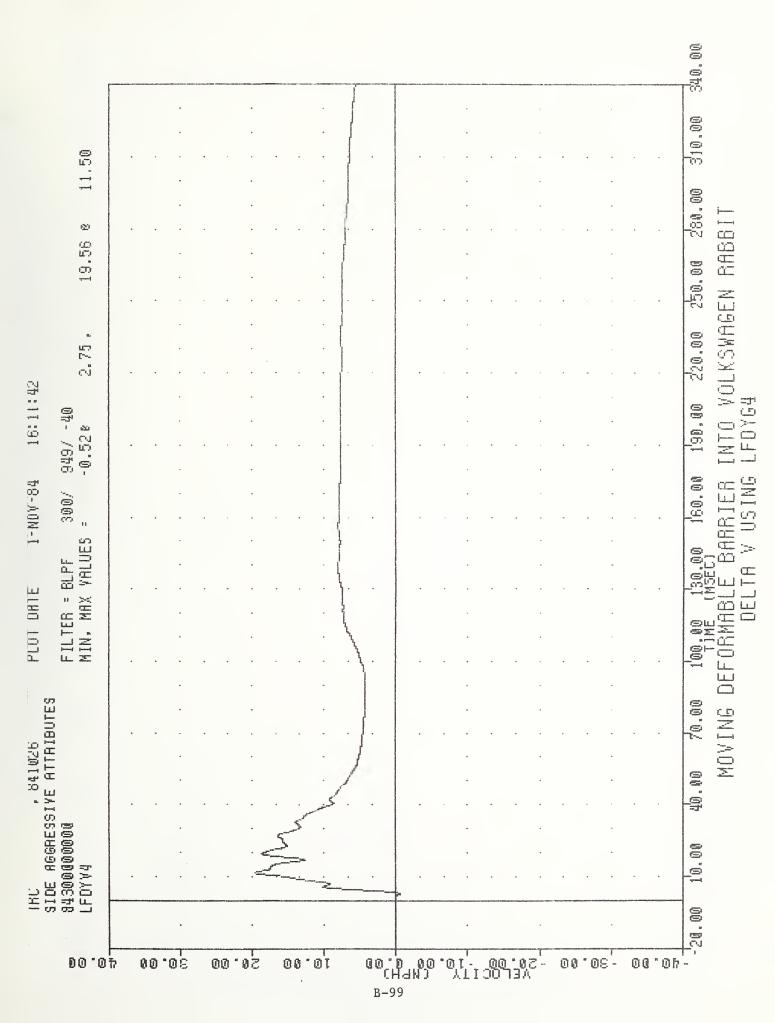


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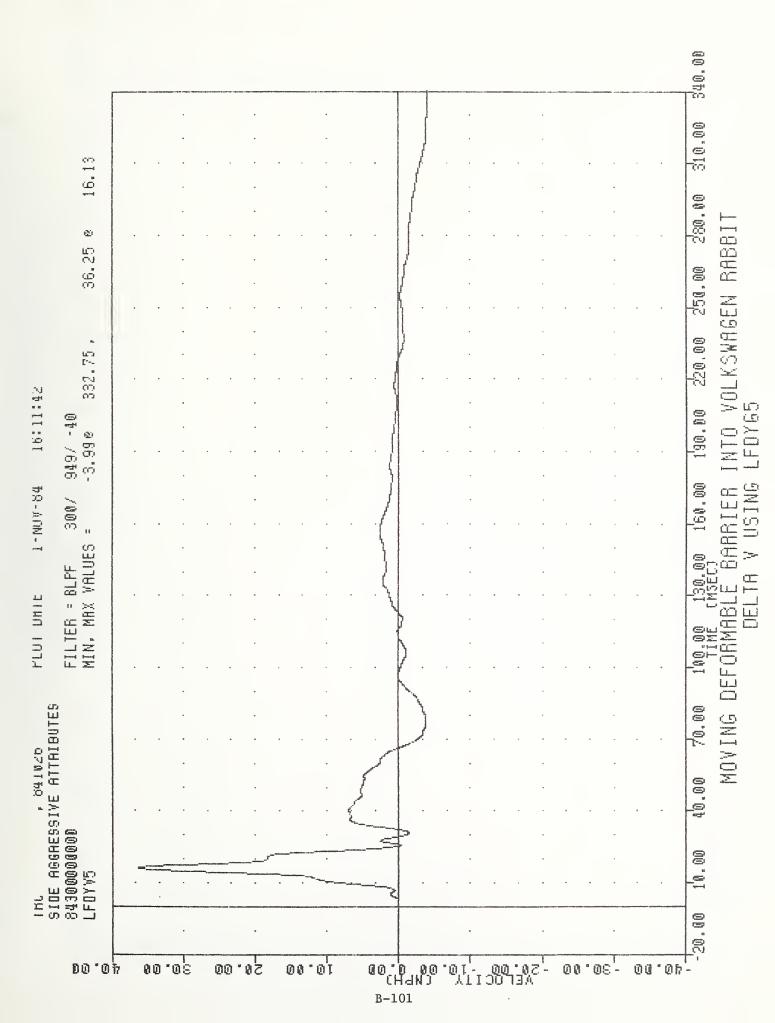


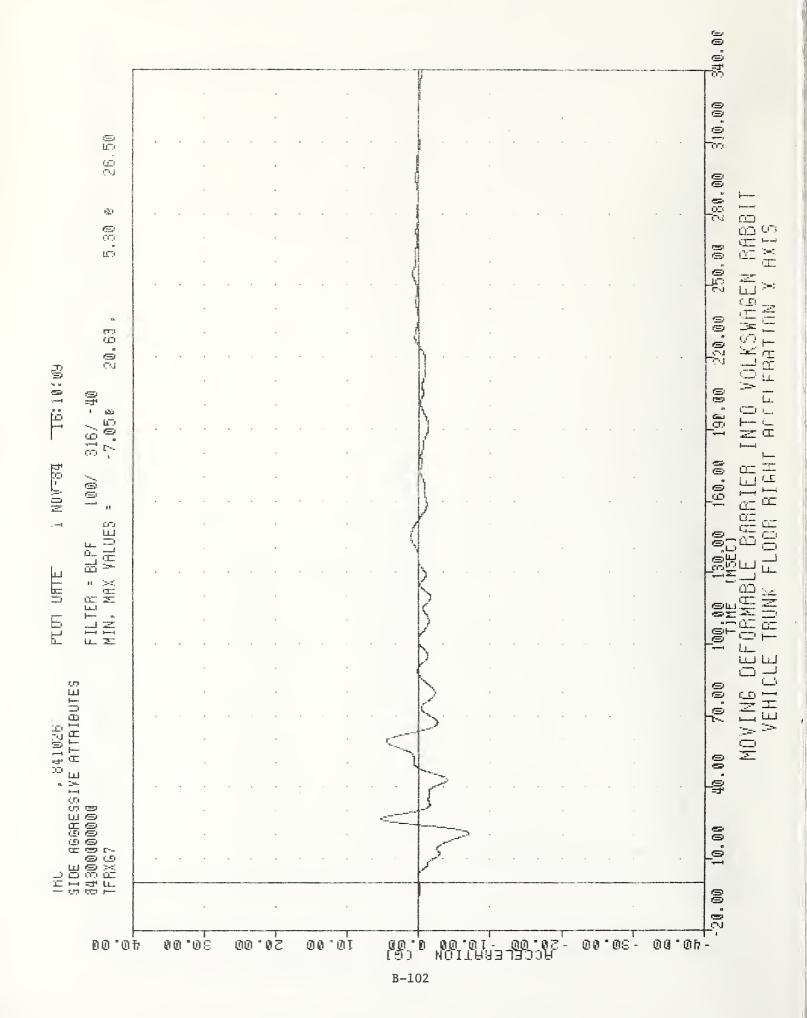


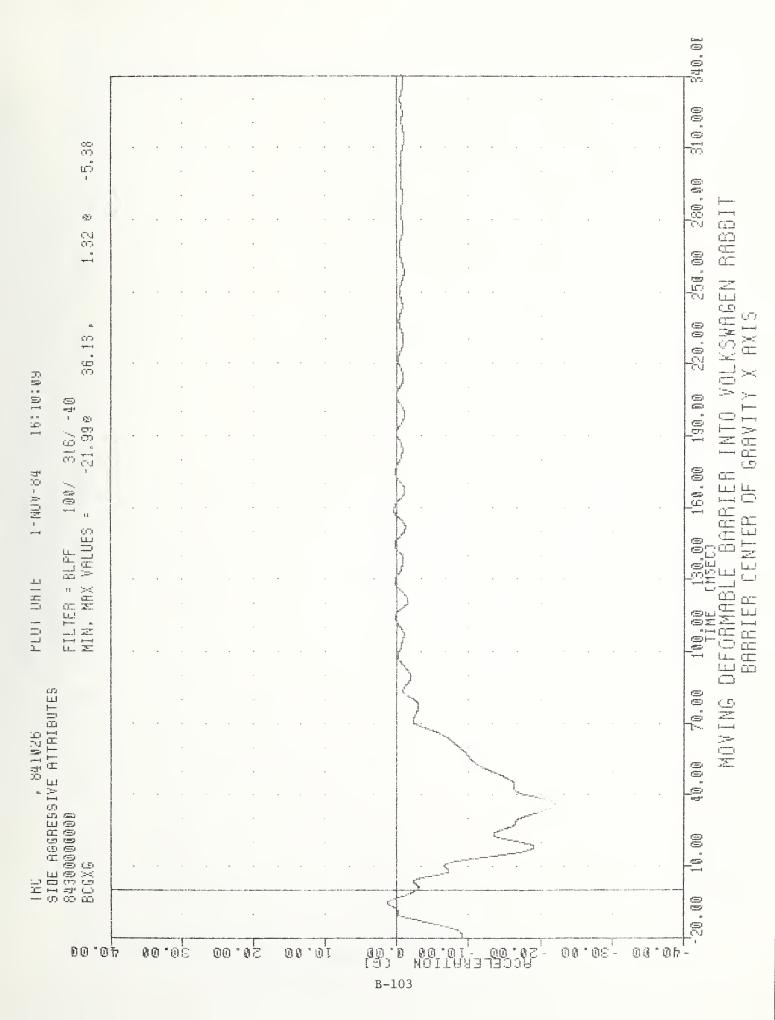


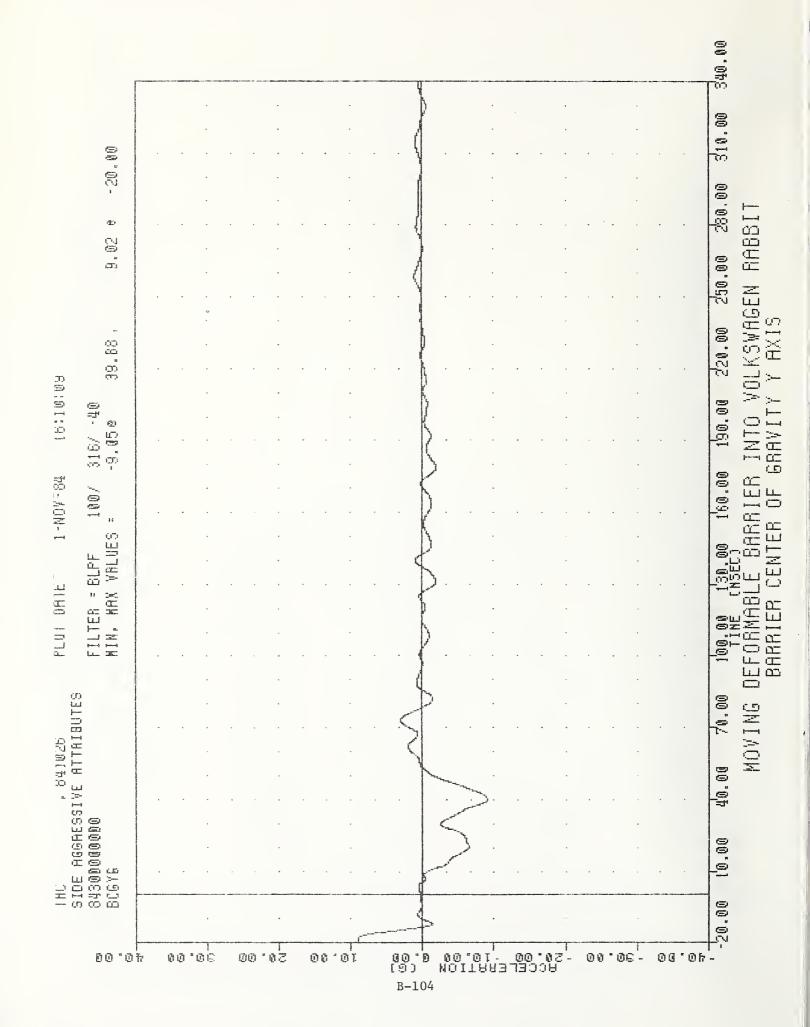
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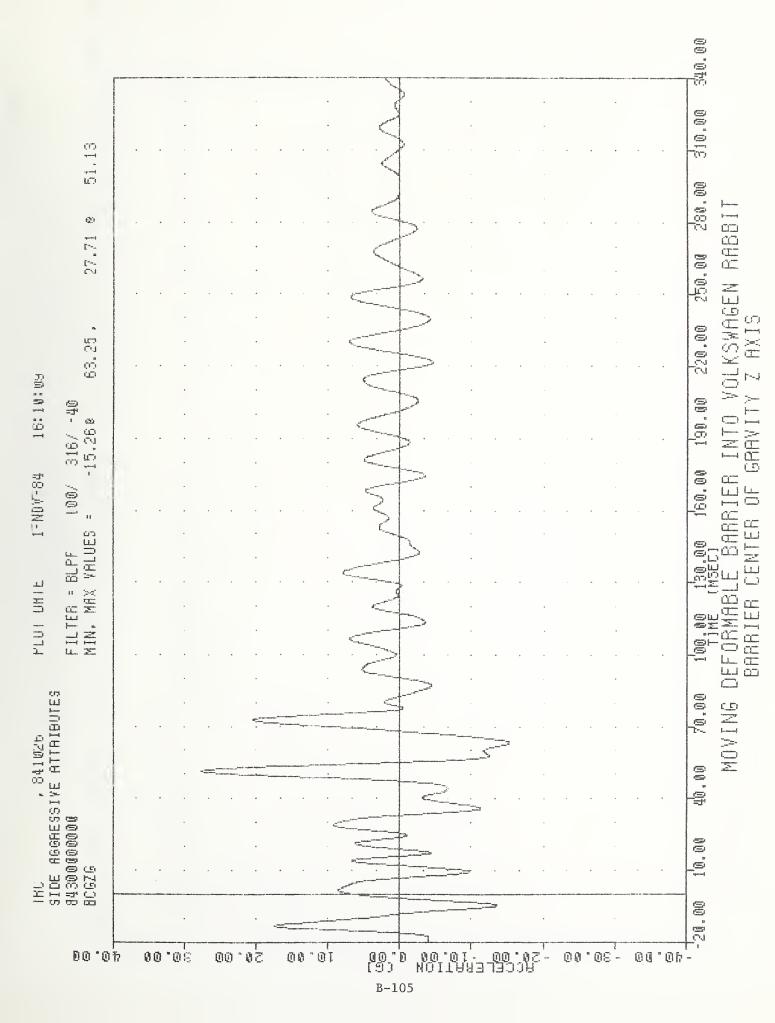
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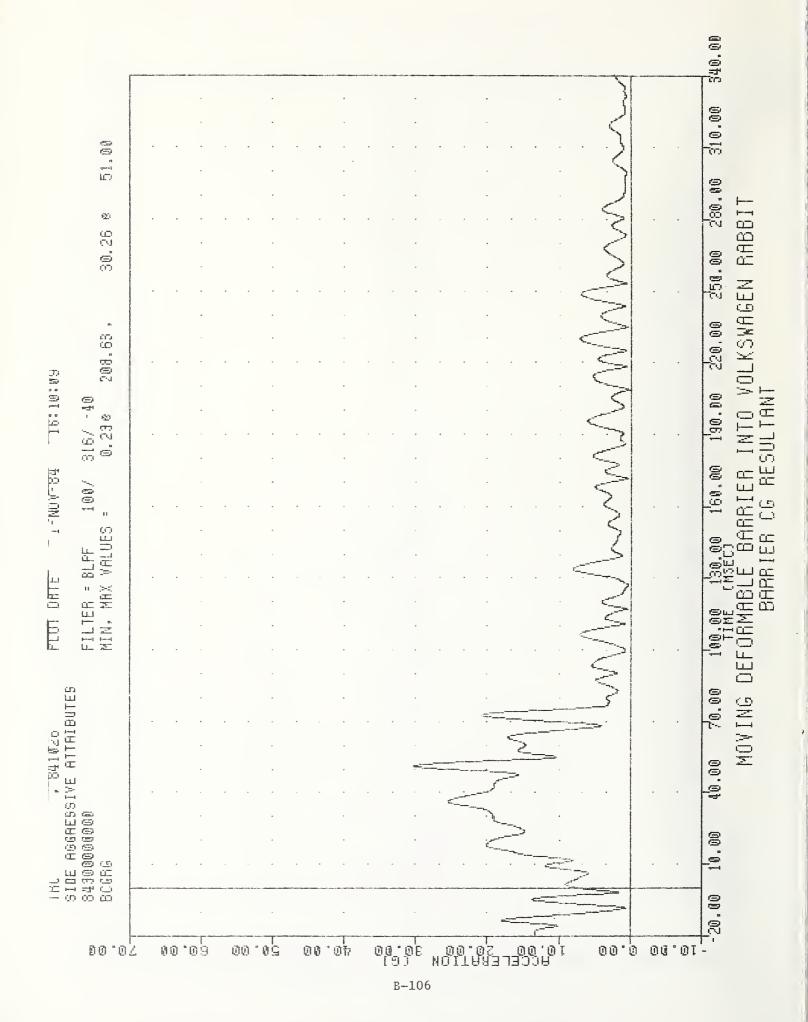


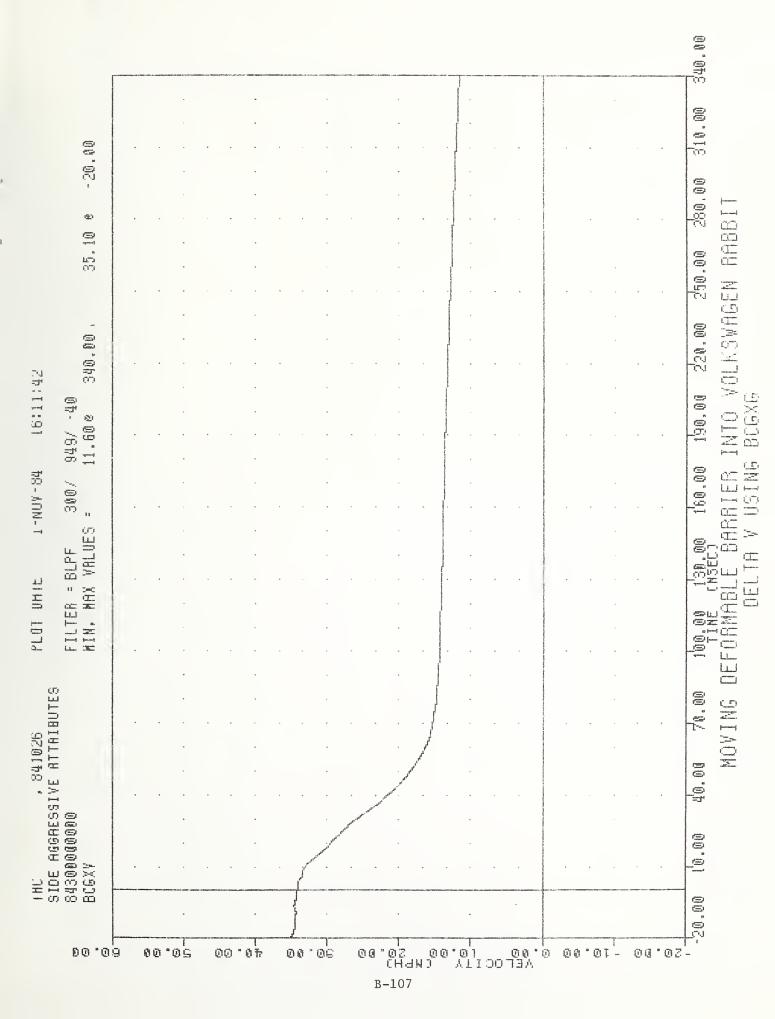


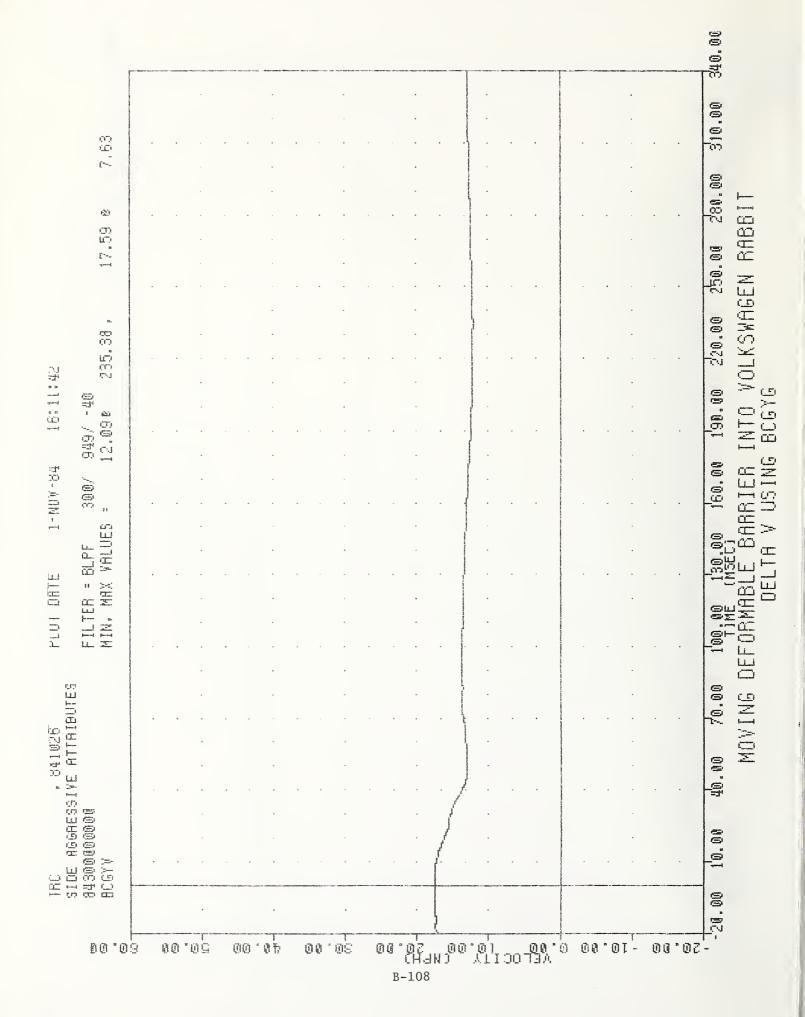


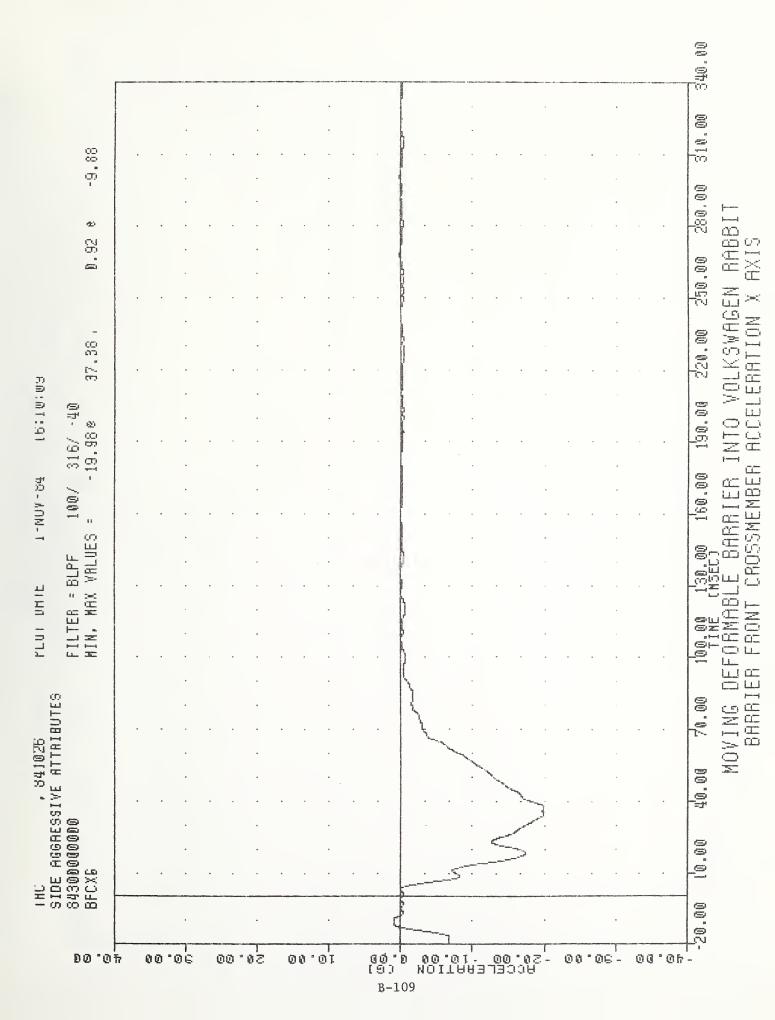


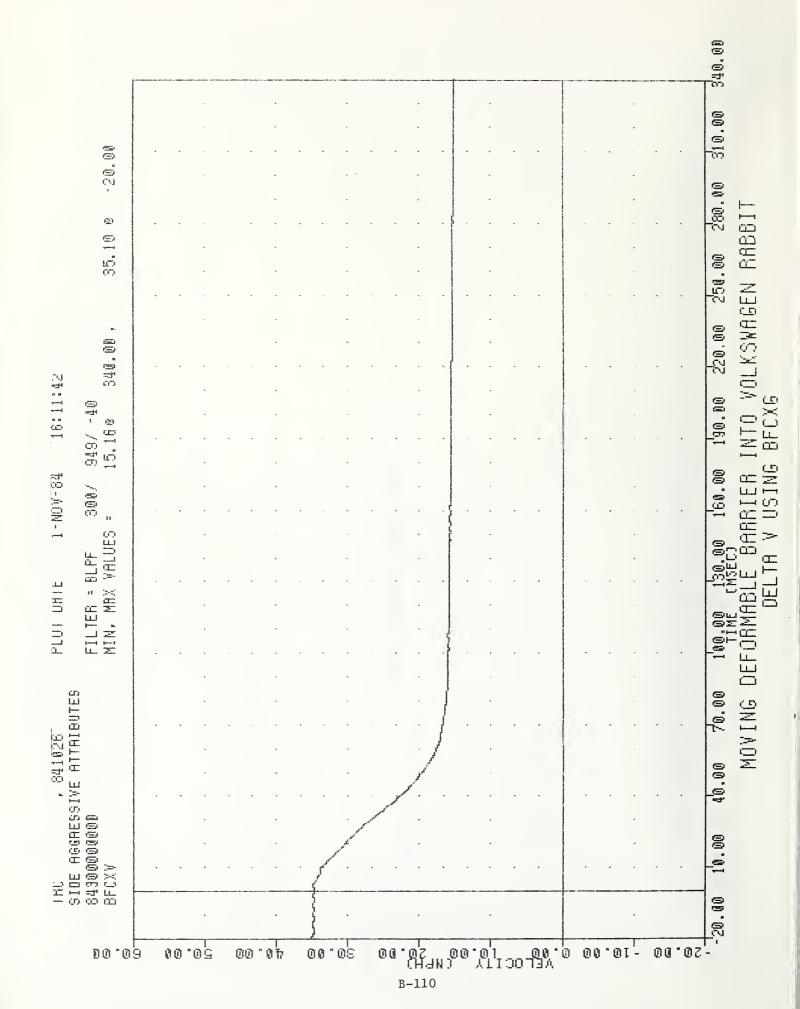


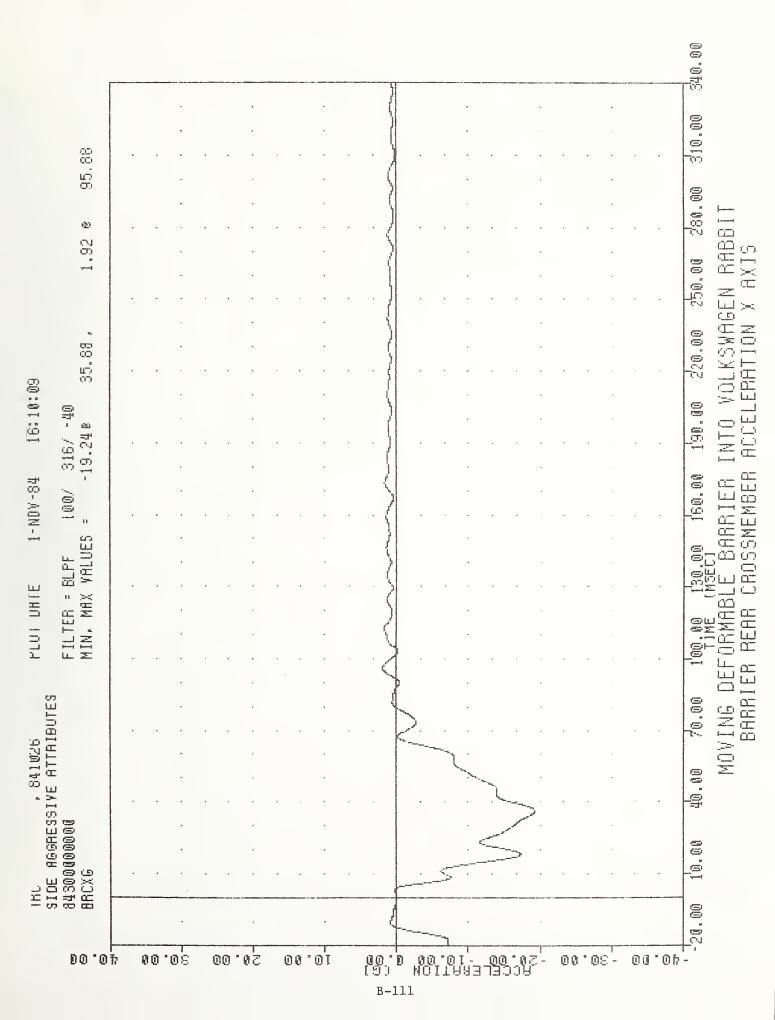


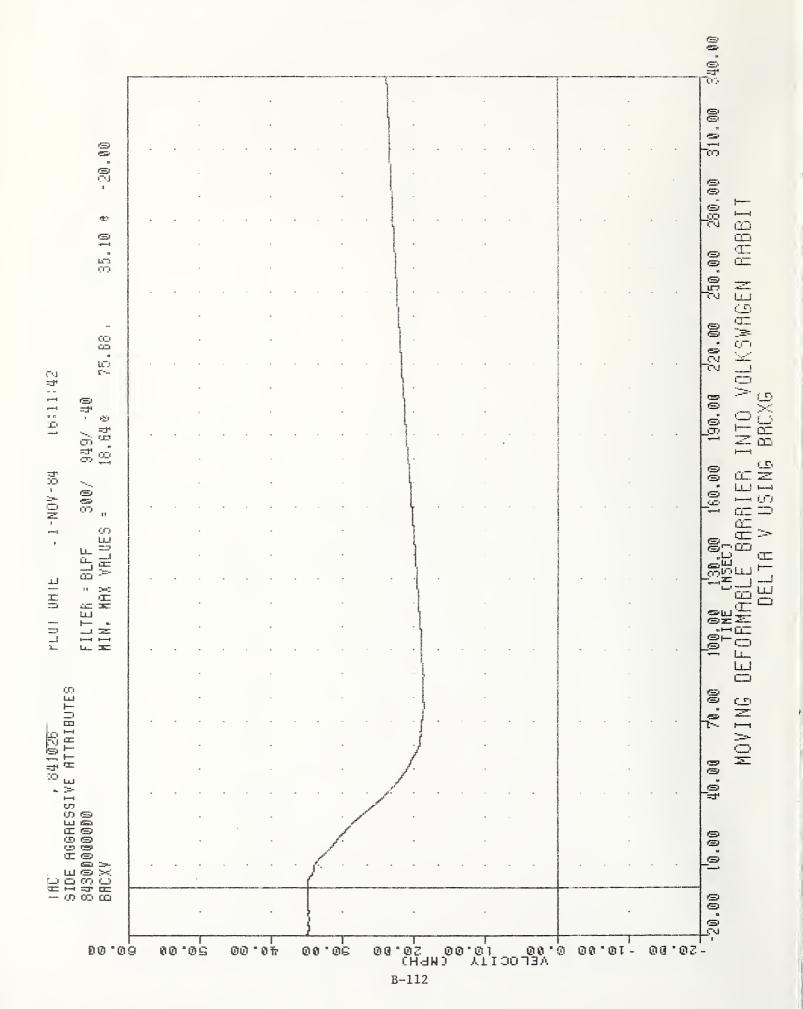














TL 242 "B457

Bell, L. 198

Side-impact attributes

FORMERLY FORM

